DETAILED SYLLABUS OF 3 YEAR LL.B(HONS.) COURSE w.e.f. 2014-2016 Session

<u>SEMESTER – I</u>

JURISPRUDENCE

Paper – 3.1.1 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Definition, meaning, nature, classification, and value of Jurisprudence, Meaning of law, Relationship between law and Morality
- 2. Legal theories Analytical Theory, American Realism, Natural Law theories, Pure theory of Law, Sociological theories, Historical School
- 3. Sources of Law Legislation, Precedents and Custom
- 4. Administration of Justice- Meaning and various theories of punishment
- 5. Legal Right : Meaning, basis and elements of Legal Right, Relation between rights and duties, Kinds of Legal rights.
- 6. Ownership: Meaning and characteristics of ownership, Kinds of ownership
- 7. Possession : Meaning, elements of possession, Kinds of Possession, Distinctions between ownership and Possession.
- 8. Personality: Meaning, Natural Person and Artificial Person, Legal Status of Animals, dead persons and unborn Persons, Theories of Corporate personality.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Salmond Jurisprudence
- 2. G.W. Paton-Jurisprudence
- 3. Dias Jurisprudence
- 4. Friedman Legal theory
- 5. B.N. Mani Tripathi Jurisprudence and legal theory
- 6. Dr. S. K. Tiwari Jurisprudence: Legal theory and Elements of Law.
- 7. S.N. Dhyani- Fundamentals of Jurisprudence
- 8. Lloyd Introduction of Jurisprudence
- 9. V.D. Mahajan Jurisprudence

LAW OF CONTRACT

Paper – 3.1.2 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Fundamental basis of the Law of Contract
- 2. Formation of Contract and the Fundamental rules relating to the agreement with special reference to Indian and English Law, (Sec. 2 to Sec.9 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872)
- 3. Essential conditions of a contract with special reference to Indian and English Law , (Including chapters on minor, consideration free consent and vitating factors; void, Illegal agreement, voidable contract etc., with detailed studies on general and specific rules thereof: (Sec. 10 to Sec.30).
- 4. Contingent Contract (Sec. 31- Sec. 36)
- 5. Discharge of Contract (Sec.37 to Sec. 75). The chapter includes rules of performance, quasi contracts, doctrine of frustration, breach of contract and remedies thereof, etc.

Books Recommended:

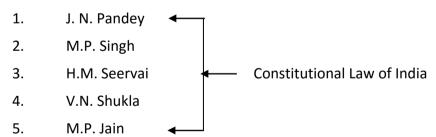
- 1. Mulla Indian Contact Act, 1872 (Student's Edition)
- 2. Desai Indian Contract Act, 1872
- 3. Anson English Law of Contract
- 4. Cheshire and Fifoot Law of Contract
- 5. Basu Law of Contract
- 6. Ponnuswami & Puri Cases & Materials on Contract
- 7. Dr Avtar Singh Introduction to the Law of Contract
- 8. V.G. Ramchandra Law of Contract

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I

Paper – 3.1.3 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Historical Background; Nature of constitution, features of constitution.
- 2. Formation, State (Art. 2, 3, 4), Citizenship (Art. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 of Citizenship Act)
- State (Art. 12),
 Pre-constitutional & Post Constitutional operation (Art. 13)
 Right to Equality (Art. 14 to Art. 18)
- 4. Right to Freedom (Art. 19-22)
- 5. Right against Exploitation (Art. 23-24), Right to Freedom of Religion (Art. 25-28), Cultural & Minorities Rights (Art. 29-30)
- 6. Overriding effect of Directive Principles on FRS (Art. 31, 31A, 31B, 31C), Constitutional Remedies (Act. 32) Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.
- 7. Directive Principles of State Policy; Relation between D.P.S.P & F.Rts, Difference between DPSP & F.Rts,
- 8. Enforceability of DPSP through Judiciary, Conversion of DPSP to F.Rts. (Environment, Education & Forest), Fundament Duties enforceability.

Books Recommended:



FAMILY LAW – I

Paper – 3.1.4 *Total Marks – 80*

GROUP - A: 20 Marks

Textual Hindu Law

- Sources of Hindu Law,
- Hindu Joint Family System and Copercenary,
- General Principles of succession under the Dayabhaga and the Mitakshara systems,
- Women's property and stridhan
- Distinction between Dayabhaga and the Mitakshara systems and effect of modern statutes

GROUP - B: 60 Marks

Statutory Hindu Law

- Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Hindu Succession Act, 1956
- Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
- Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
- Special Marriage Act, 1954

Books Recommended:

- 1. Mulla Hindu Law
- 2. S.K. Mitter Hindu Law
- 3. Venkatraman A Treatise on Hindu Law
- 4. Derret Modern Hindu Law
- 5. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- 6. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
- 7. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
- 8. Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956
- 9. Jhabvala Hindu Law
- 10. Paras Diwan Modern Hindu Law
- 11. S.S.Singh Unification of Divorce Laws in India
- 12. Tahir Mohamood Hindu Law
- 13. Desai Hindu Law

One question out of two are to be answered from Group A and three questions out of six from Group B

FAMILY LAW - II

Paper – 3.1.5 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Concept and Background of Muslim Law
- 2. Sources & Schools, Muslim Law as applied and interpreted in India
- 3. Marriage, Dower and maintenance
- 4. Dissolutions of Marriage
- 5. Gift, Wills, Waqf and Administration of Estate
- 6. Pre-emption
- 7. Inheritance.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Abdur Rahim, Principle of Islamic Jurisprudence (1994)
- 2. Syed Ameer Ali, Mahommedan Law, Tagore Law Lectures
- 3. Baillie, Digest of Moohummudan Law
- 4. The Durrul Mukhtar, (Tr. By Brij Mohan Dayal)
- 5. Fyzee, A.A.A., Outlines of Muhammadan Law
- 6. Hedaya, Tr. Into English by C.I. Hamilton
- 7. S. Mahmassani, The Philosophy of Jurisprudence in Islam.
- 8. Tyabji, F. B., Muhammadan Law, The Personal Law of Muslims.
- 9. I. A. Khan (ed). Muslim Law.
- 10. S. Khalid Rashid, Muslim Law.

LAW OF TORT INCLUDING MV AND CP LAWS

Paper – 3.1.6 *Total Marks – 80*

GROUP - A: 60 Marks

Law of Torts:

- 1. Nature and Principles of Tort: Historical development of Laws of Torts and applicability in India. Basic foundation of Law of Torts, Meaning, Ingredients, Relevancy of Mens Rea & Malice, , Felonious & Foreign Tort, Constituents of Tortuous liability.
- 2. Immunity from tortuous liability Husband and wife relationship, married women and Act of State.
- 3. Justification Inevitable accident, Act of God, Statutory Authority, Volenti-non fit injuria.
- 4. Vicarious liability By relation and ratification Doctrine of Course of employment, Common employment, Independent Contractor.
- 5. Remedies & Damages : Judicial & Extra-judicial remedies Direct & consequential Cause, Remoteness test
- 6. Special Torts: (a) As to person Assault, Battery, Mayhem & False imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution, Defamation, (b) As to Property: Trespass, Trespass ab-initio.
- 7. Nuisance and Negligence.

GROUP - B: 20 Marks

Consumer Protection Laws:

The Consumer Protection Act 1986 (Sections-2,9-27.)

The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988:

- 1. Preliminary Sec. 1 and 2.
- 2. Registration of Motor Vehicles Sec.39, 43, 50 and 55.
- 3. Claims Tribunals Sec. 165, 173 and 175.
- 4. Offences, Penalties and Procedure Sec.177, 180, 183, 184, 185, 195, 196 and 208.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Bangia Law of Torts
- 2. Avtar Singh Law of Carriages
- 3. Avtar Singh Consumer Protection
- 4. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal Law of Torts
- 5. Salmond Law of Torts
- 6. Law of Torts D.Basu
- 7. R.H. Bhatt Consumer & The Land
- 8. J.N. Barowala Commentary of the Consumer Protection Act 1986.

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B

<u>SEMESTER – II</u>

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

Paper – 3.2.1 *Total Marks – 80*

President : Qualification, election, removal (impeachment);
 Powers comparative study with Governor of State

Governor : qualification election, removal powers.

2. Parliament : constitution, qualification for membership, duration;

& Powers, Privileges & immunities of its members;

Legislatures in state : Constitution, duration; qualification, powers, privileges and

immunities of member of state legislature.

3. Legislative Procedure: Rules of procedure to introduce a bill, passing of Bills, Definition of Money Bill, Special Procedure to Pass money Bill, Resolution of deadlock.

4. Union Judiciary: Establishment & Constitution of Supreme Court, qualification, appointment, disqualification, removal of Judges; Power & Jurisdiction of S.C.

State judiciary: Constitution, Powers & jurisdiction of High Courts; Appointment, qualification, disqualification, removal of judges of a high court, District Court, Judicial

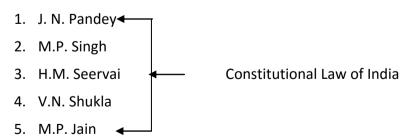
Independence.

5. Legislative Relation: Art. 245 to 255.

6. Liability of State: (Art. 299, 300), Right to Property (Art. 300A), Freedom of Trade, Commence & intercourse (Art. 302 to 308).

- 7. Service under the constitution: Doctrine of pleasure (Art. 310, 311), Union & State Commissions (Art. 315 319), Administrative Tribunal meaning & Scope.
- 8. Emergency: Proclaimation of emergency, effects (Art. 352-360), Constitutional amendments (Art. 368), Doctrine of basic structure.

Books Recommended:



SPECIAL CONTRACT

Paper – 3.2.2 *Total Marks – 80*

GROUP - A: 20 Marks Sale of Goods Act, 1930

GROUP - B: 40 Marks
Indian Partnership Act, 1932

GROUP - C: 20 Marks

Indian Contract Act relating to Specific Contracts, Indemnity, Guarantee, Pledge, Bailment and Agency.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Pollock & Mulla Indian Partnership Act, 1932
- 2. M.C. Shukla Mercantile Law
- 3. Desai Indian Partnership Act, 1932
- 4. Kapoor Mercantile Law
- 5. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
- 6. Sale of Goods Act, 1930

One Question each out of two are to be answered from Group A & Group C and two questions out of four Group B.

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

Paper – 3.2.3 *Total Marks – 80*

GROUP - A: 60 Marks

Civil Procedure Code:

1. Section- 2

Jurisdiction of Civil Courts

Principles of Res. Judicata – Constructive res judicata as embodied in Explanation IV or Section II.

2. Place of Suing – Section 15 to 21A

Power of transfer and General power of transfer and withdrawal of suits (Section 22 to 25).

Service of Summons to Defendants under different circumstances; Section 27 to 29 and order V.

Execution of decrees and orders - Section 31 to 74

Temporary injunction (Order XXXIX).

3. Suits by or against Govt. or Public Officer in the Official capacity (Secs. 79 to 81)

Notice to the Govt. or Public Officer (Section 80)

Interpleader Suits – Section 88 and order XXXV.

Filling of a suit in respect of public Nuisance (Section 91).

4. Appeals – from original decrees

Second appeal when Sec.5 lies – Appeals from orders – Powers of appellate court When appeal lies to the Supreme Court (Section 96 to 112 and Orders XLI to XLIII).

5. Review of Judgements (Section 114-

Revision of Judgement (Section 115)

- Right to lodge a Caveat by a person claiming a right to appear before the court Section 148A.
- 7. Inherent power of court to make order for the ends of justice or to prevent abuse of the process of Court (Sec. 151) –

Amendments of judgements, decrees and orders (Section 152)

8. Appeals by indigent persons – Suits in favour of paupers

GROUP - B : 20 Marks

The Limitation Act 1963

Sections. 1 - 20.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Mulla Code of Civil Procedure
- 2. Mukherjee A. N. Code of Civil Procedure
- 3. C.K. Takwani Civil Procedure
- 4. S. Chakravarti and B. Nath Cases and Materials
- 5. A.N. Saha Civil Procedure Code
- 6. B.B. Mitra The Limitation Act
- 7. Ganguly Civil Code Practice & Procedure
- 8. V.G. Ramchandran Law of Limitation

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

LAW OF CRIMES: PENAL CODE

Paper – 3.2.4 *Total Marks – 80*

Indian Penal Code 1860 (As Amended upto 2013)

	Section	
1. Chapter I – Introduction	1-5	
2. Chapter II – General Explanations	6 - 52A	
3. Chapter IV – General Exceptions	76 – 106	
4. Chapter V – Abetment	107 – 113	
5. Chapter VA – Criminal Conspiracy	120A – 120B	
6. Chapter VI - Offences Against the State	121 – 124A	
7. Chapter VIII – Offences against the Public Tranquility	141 – 152	
8. Chapter XI $-$ False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice $191-200$		
9. Chapter XVI – Offences Affecting Human body	299 – 309, 319 – 326	
	339 – 342, 349 – 354B	
	359 – 377	
10. Chapter XVII - Offences against Property	378, 383, 390 – 396	
11. Chapter XX – Offences relating to Marriage	493 – 498A	
12. Chapter XXI - Defamation	499 – 502	
13. Chapter XXII – Criminal Intimidation etc.	503, 506, 509, 511	

Books Recommended:

- 1. Kenny Outline of Criminal Law.
- 2. Ratan Lal Indian Penal Code.
- 3. K.D. Gaur Indian Penal Code.
- 4. S.N. Misra Indian Penal Code.
- 5. B.M. Gandhi Indian Penal Code.

LAW OF CRIMES : CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE

Paper – 3.2.5 *Total Marks – 80*

The Code of Criminal Procedure 1973:

		<u>Section</u>
Chapter I	Preliminary	1–5
Chapter II	Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices	6–25A
Chapter III	Powers of Course	26–35
Chapter V	Arrest of Persons	41,43,44,46–54,56,57
Chapter VI	Processes to Compel Appearance	70–86
Chapter VII	Processes to Compel the Production of things	93 –101
Chapter VIII	Security for keeping the peace and for good 12ehavior	107 – 110, 115, 116,122
Chapter IX	Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents.	125-128
Chapter X	Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility	133-148
Chapter XI	Preventive Action of the Police	151
Chapter XII	Information to the Police & their Powers to Investigate	154-176
Chapter XIII	Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials	177-189
Chapter XIV	Conditions Requisite for initiation of proceedings	190-199
Chapter XV	Complain to Magistrates	200-203
Chapter XVI	Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates	204-210
Chapter XVII	The Charge	211-224
Chapter XVIII	Trial before a Court of Session	225-237
Chapter XIX	Trial of warrant-cases by Magistrates	238-250
Chapter XX	Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrates	251-259
Chapter XXI	Summary Trials	260-265
Chapter XXIV	General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials 300,3	04,309-311A, 313,317,320
Chapter XXIX	Appeals	372-394
Chapter XXX	Reference and Revision	397-401
Chapter XXXI	Transfer of Criminal Cases	406-410
Chapter XXXIII	Provisions as to Bail and Bonds	436-439
Chapter XXXV	Irregular Proceedings	460,461
Chapter XXXVI	Limitation for Taking Cognizance of Certain Offences	467-469

Books Recommended:

- 1. Ratanlal The Code of Criminal Procedure
- 2. B.B. Mitra -. The Code of Criminal Procedure
- 3. Sarkar The Code of Criminal Procedure
- 4. Justice Thakkar The Code of Criminal Procedure
- 5. S.N. Mishra -. The Code of Criminal Procedure

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Paper – 3.2.6 *Total Marks – 80*

The Indian Evidence Act 1872:

- 1. Preliminary (Sections 1-4)
- 2. Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-55)
- 3. Facts which need not be proved (Section 56-58)
- 4. Oral and Documentary Evidence (Section 59-90A)
- 5. Exclusion of Oral or Documentary Evidence (Section 91-100)
- 6. Burden of Proof (Section 101-114A)
- 7. Estoppel (Section 115-117)
- 8. Witnesses and Examination of Witnesses (Section 118-166)
- 9. Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence (Section 167)

Books Recommended:

- 1. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal The Law of Evidence
- 2. Avtar Singh Principles of Law of Evidence
- 3. Batuklal the Law of Evidence
- 4. Best Law of Evidence
- 5. V. P. Sarathi Elements of Law of Evidence
- 6. H. Mondal Law of Evidence

<u>SEMESTER – III</u>

PROPERTY LAW

Paper – 3.3.1 *Total Marks – 80*

GROUP - A: 60 Marks

Transfer of Property Act, 1882:

- 1. Preliminary (Sections 1-4)
- 2. Transfers of Property by Act of Parties (Sections 5 53 A)
- 3. Sales of Immovable Property (Sections 54 55)
- 4. Mortgages of Immovable Property (Sections 58 92)
- 5. Leases of Immovable property (Sections 105 117)
- 6. Gifts (Sections 122 129)
- 7. Transfers of Actionable Claims (Sections 130 134)

GROUP - B : 20 Marks

The Indian Easements Act, 1882 (Sections - 4-19, 37-51,52-64)

Books Recommended:

- 1. Transfer of Property Act 1882
- 2. Mulla's transfer of Property Act Ed. VII
- 3. G. P. Tripathi, The Transfer of Property Act
- 4. R. K. Sinha, The Transfer of Property Act
- 5. Vepa sarathi, Law of Transfer of Property
- 6. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Paper – 3.3.2 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Nature, Origin and Basis of International Law.
- 2. Sources of International Law.
- 3. Subjects of International Law.
- 4. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.
- 5. Recognition.
- 6. State Jurisdiction.
- 7. Asylum and Extradition.
- 8. Treaties.
- 9. United Nations Purposes, Principles, and Membership.
- 10. The Principal Organs of the UN.

Books Recommended:

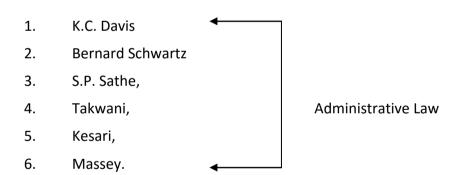
- 1. J.G. Starke Introduction to International Law.
- 2. Gurdip Singh International Law.
- 3. S.K. Kapoor International Law.
- 4. H.O. Agarwal International Law.
- 5. D.J. Harris Cases and Materials on International Law.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Paper – 3.3.3 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Nature and Scope including Definition of Administrative Law.
- 2. Classification of Administrative Actions.
- 3. Subordinate Legislations Types, Control and reasons of its growth.
- 4. Norms of Natural Justice Rule against bias, Right to be heard and Reasoned decisions.
- 5. Ombudsman Lokpal and Lokayuktas
- 6. Public Undertakings its types and control and reasons of their growth.
- 7. Judicial Control of Administrative Actions Writs, Special Leave to Appeal, Statutory control and equitable remedies; Judicial Review and P.I.L.
- 8. Administrative Tribunals

Books Recommended:



ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Paper – 3.3.4 *Total Marks – 80*

1. U.N. Stockholm Declaration 1972, Rio-Declaration 1992, Johannesburg Declaration 2002 – Basic principles evolved, Rio + 20.

- 2. Environment Policy in India Constitutional mandates, Enlargement of Article 21 of the Constitution.
- 3. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

- 4. Administration and functioning of Pollution Control Board:
 - (a) For human being pertaining to water, Air, Noise & Nuclear radiation.
 - (b) For non human being pertaining to wild life, land use, irrigation, forests etc.
- Laws relating to the role of Courts to protect environmental pollution Enlargement of locus standi and concept of Public Interest litigation; Principles evolved.
- 6. Legal sanctions and strategies to Control pollution with reference to E.P. Act, Water Act, Air Act & Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995.
- 7. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act 1960.
- 8. Wild Life (Protection) Act 1972.
- 9. National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.

Books Recommended:

- Paras Diwan & Parag Diwan Environment Management, Law & Administration.
- 2. P. Leelakrishnan Environment and the Law
- 3. Biswajit Mukherjee Law and Environment
- 4. K. Thakur Environment Protection Law & Policy in India
- 5. Armin Rosencranz, Shyam Diwan, Marth L, Noble Environment Law and policy in India Cases, Materials and Statutes.
- 6. Ball and Bell Environment Law.

MEDIA AND LAW

Paper – 3.3.5 *Total Marks – 80*

1. Introduction and Development of Media:

Understanding the concept of Media; History of Media; Theories of Media; Evolution of Media; Media Legislation in Indian Context; Print Media and Registration.

2. Media in the Constitutional Framework:

Freedom of Expression in Indian Constitution and Restrictions; Interpretation of Media freedom and Free expression; Issues of Privacy; Right to Information; Media Personal Privileges; Print Media and Press Law; Public Interest Litigation.

3.Legal Dimensions of Media-I:

Criminal Law-Defamation, Obscenity and Sedition; Law of Tort-Defamation & Negligence; Legislature–Privileges of the Legislature; Judiciary–Contempt of Court; Executive – Official Secrets; Journalists–Protection of Working Journalists; Role of Press Council.

4. Legal Dimensions of Media-II:

Copyright Act-Broadcasting Rights and its Privileges, Performers Rights; Security of Nation; Trial by Media; Sting Operation and Media.

5. Self Regulation & Other Issues:

Media and Ethics; Self-Regulation Versus Legal Regulation; Media & Human Rights; Issues relating to entry of Foreign Print Media

6. Legislative effort and Media:

Evolution of Broadcast Sector; Airwaves and Government Control-only specific provisions from Prashar Bharti Act 1990, Cinematography Act 1952; Cable T.V. Networks (Regulation) Act of 1995

7. The New Media of Internet:

Evolution of Internet as New Media; Regulating the Internet and Media (IT Act of 2000 Indian Telegraph Act of 1885); Social Networks and Media.

8: Media – Advertisement & Law

Concept of Advertisement: Advertisement & Ethics; Prohibition of Indecent Representation; Magic Remedies; Issues of Consumer Protection.

- 1. Madhavi Goradia, Facet Of Media Law
- 2. Media, Press and Telecommunication Law, 2007
- 3. DR. A. Verma, Cyber Crimes & Law

PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM (Clinical Course)

Paper – 3.3.6 *Total Marks – 100*

Group - A: 40 Marks

- 1. The Advocates Act. 1961
- 2. Contempt of Court

Group - B: 20 Marks

Accountancy for Lawyers:

Special lecture be arranged by inviting Professors of Accountancy or Senior members of the Tax Bar to deliver lectures in Accountancy for lawyers.

Group - C: 40 Marks

Report writing on Professional Ethics - 20 Marks Viva-Voce - 20 Marks

Books Recommended:

- 1. Dutta Mazumdar N. Professional Ethics
- 2. Justic Mukherjee. P.B.— Professional Ethics
- 3. S. P. Gupta Professional Ethics and Bar Bench Relation.
- 4. Bare Act The Advocates Act, 1961

Two questions out of four are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

<u>SEMESTER – IV</u>

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW - I

Paper – 3.4.1 *Total Marks – 80*

Group - A: 60 Marks

Industrial Disputes Act:

- 1. Object of the Act.
- 2. Definition of Industry and Industrial Dispute, Appropriate Govt. Average pay, Award, Controlled Industry, Employer, layoff, Lockout, strike etc. workmen.
- 3. Procedure for the settlement of dispute and Authorities under the Act. References of dispute, voluntary references to arbitration, Awards and settlement.
- 4. Strike and Lock out Prohibition, illegality penalties.
- 5. Lay off, Retrenchment of workers, Transfer and closing down of undertaking.
- 6. Miscellaneous Change of condition of service, unfair labour practices, Protected workman, Representation of parties, Recovery of money due from employers.

Group - B: 20 Marks

Trade Unions Act:

- 1. Scope and the object of the Act.
- 2. Definitions: Trade Union, Trade dispute, Registrar, workmen etc.
- 3. Registration of the Trade Union.
- 4. Rights and privileges of Registered Trade Union, dissolution etc.
- 5. Recognition.
- 6. Collective bargaining and trade union.
- 7. Unfair labour practices, Penalities and miscellaneous

All Statutes to be read with up to date amendments.

Books Recommended:

- 1. P.L. Malik Industrial Law
- 2. S. N. Mishra An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law
- 3. N. D. Kapoor Handbook of Industrial Law
- 4. S. Srivastave Industrial Relations and labour Law
- 5. S. M. Chaturbedi Labour and Industrial Laws
- 6. H.K. Saha Ray An Industrial and Labour Laws in India
- 7. Labour Laws Journals.

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

COMPANY LAW

Paper – 3.4.2 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Concept of Company and history of company Legislations in India.
- 2. Procedure relating to formation of a Company
- 3. Finance of Company
- 4. Management of Company affairs.
- 5. Majority rule
- 6. Control of Company affairs
- 7. Procedure relating to winding up of a Company
- 8. Miscellaneous provisions

Note: Provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 should be studied with latest amendments and SEBI guidelines.

Books Recommended:

- 1. A Ramaiya Guide to the Companies Act.
- 2. The Law relating to Government Control of Private Companies.
- 3. Indian Law Institute Government Regulations of Financial Management of private corporate Sector in India.
- 4. T. R. Srinivasa lyenger The Law relating to the private Limited Companies.
- 5. N.D.Kapoor Elements of Companies.
- 6. Avtar Singh Indian Companies Law
- 7. S.C.Sen New Frontier on Company Law
- 8. S.M.Shah Lectures on Company Law
- 9. Fariedmann Company Law and Capitalism (Hudden Tom Public Corporation)
- 10. Palmer Principles of Modern Company Law (Grower Company Guide)
- 11. S.C.Sen Mergers, Amalgamation and Take overs (responsible Company))
- 12. Pundy, Lindhal and Casyer Corporate Concentration and Public Policy.
- 13. Department of Company Affairs Company News and Notes Journal.
- 14. Company Law Journal M.L. J. Press, Madras
- 15. K.I.Kali A study on Sacchar Committee Report.

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND PRACTICE

Paper – 3.4.3 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Introduction to Human Rights
- 2. Philosophy, History and Development of Human Rights
- 3. International Human Rights Laws -
 - (a) Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948.
 - (b) International Convenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966.
 - (c) International Covenant on Economic, Social And Cultural Rights 1966.
 - (d) Two Protocols of 1966 & 1989
- 4. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1993
- 5. Human Right Provisions in the Indian Constitution
- 6. Role of Judiciary, Media & NGOs in the protection of Human Rights in India
- 7. Humanitarian Law Concept and Sources.

Books Recommended:

- 1. D. Basu Human Rights in Constitutional Law.
- 2. P. Diwan Human Rights and the Law.
- 3. R.C. Hingorani Human Rights in India.
- 4. Paul Sieghart The International Law of Human Rights.
- 5. Brownlie Basic Documents on International Law and Human Rights.

BANKING LAW

Paper – 3.4.4 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Negotiable Instruments Act, 1882;
- 2. Banking Regulator Act, 1949;
- 3. Regional Rural Banks Act, 1976;
- 4. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934;
- Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002;
- 6. Banking Ombudsman Scheme.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Gupta, S.N.: The Banking Law in Theory and Practice, 3V.
- 2. Singh, Avtar: Laws of Banking and Negotiable Instruments: An Introduction.
- 3. Sreekantaradhya, B.S.: Banking and Finance: Perspectives on Reform.
- 4. Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India.

LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENURE AND TENANCY SYSTEM

Paper – 3.4.5 *Total Marks – 80*

Group - A: 40 Marks

The West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955

Group - B: 20 Marks

The West Bengal Premises Tenancy Act, 1997

Group - C: 20 Marks

The West Bengal Apartment Ownership Act, 1972

Books Recommended:

- 1. A. N. Saha West Bengal Land Reforms Act
- 2. D. P. Chatterjee- West Bengal Land Reforms Act.
- 3. N. K. Roy West Bengal Land Reforms Act
- 4. S. K. Sen West Bengal Premises Tenancy Act
- 5. Justice Mallick West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955
- 6. A. N. Saha Premises Tenancy Act
- 7. Amal Das West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955
- 8. State Govt. Publication–The West Bengal Apartment Ownership Act, 1972

Two questions out of four are to be answered from Group A and one question each out of two from Group B and Group C.

ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (Clinical Course)

Paper – 3.4.6 *Total Marks – 100*

Group - A: 60 Marks

- 1. Alternate Dispute Resolution Meaning, Nature, Scope, Merits and Demerits
- 2. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (Sections- 2-37,44-50,54-59,62-76,80-81)

Group - B: 20 Marks

Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 (Sections- 3,4,6,7,9,10,12,13,19-22E)

Group - C: 20 Marks

Legal Aid Clinic

(Practical Report to be submitted)

Books Recommended:

- 1. P.C. Rao Alternate Dispute Resolution
- 2. S. K. Roy Choudhury and H.K.Saharay Law of Arbitration and Conciliation
- 3. Tiwari Arbitration and Conciliation Act
- 4. Dr. A. Sen Lok Adalat, Arbitration, Conciliation and ADR. Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

SEMESTER – V

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW - II

Paper – 3.5.1 *Total Marks – 80*

Group - A: 40 Marks

The Factories Act

- 1. Object of the Act.
- 2. Definitions: Sec. 2 of the Act.
- 3. Approval and Licensing.
- 4. Powers and functions of the Inspecting staff i.e. Inspector and certifying surgeon.
- 5. Provisions of Health, Safety and Welfare measures.
- 6. Working conditions of Adult, Adolescent and Child workers including women.
- 7. Annual leave with wages.

Group - B: 20 Marks

The Worksmen's Compensation Act,1923 / The Employee's Compensation Act,2010:

- 1. Scope and objective of the Act including definitions under Sec. 2 of the Act.
- 2. Liability and defence against workmen's compensation.
- 3. Amount and distribution of compensation.
- 4. Notice and claim of compensation, requirement under fatal accident.
- 5. Liability of the master for the act of third party.
- 6. Commissioner: Appointment, Powers, reference, settlement of dispute.
- 7. Registration of agreement and effect of non-registration.
- 8. Appeals, recovery etc.

Group - C: 20 Marks

The Minimum Wages Act, 1948:

- 1. Scope and object of the Act (including definitions, concept of fair wage and living wage).
- 2. Fixation and revision of minimum wage.
- 3. Enforcement of the Act.

Note: All the Statutes to be read with up to date amendments.

Books Recommended:

- 1. P.L. Malik Industrial Law
- 2. S. N. Mishra An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law
- 3. N. D. Kapoor Handbook of Industrial Law
- 4. S. Srivastave Industrial Relations and labour Law
- 5. S. M. Chaturbedi Labour and Industrial Laws
- 6. H.K. Saha Ray An Industrial and Labour Laws in India
- 7. Labour Laws Journals.

Two questions out of four are to be answered from Group A and one question each out of two from Group B and Group C.

PATENT RIGHT CREATION AND REGISTRATION

Paper – 3.5.2 *Total Marks – 80*

1. Background and Development:

Patent and its importance; Theories of Protection; Importance of Patent; International Regime of Patents; Relevant provisions under WTO and TRIPS.

2. Introduction:

Meaning of Patent; Patents & Traditional Knowledge; Bio-patents, software patents and Protection of traditional knowledge.

3. Grant of Patent:

Features of Patent; Patent Specification; Who can obtain Patent? How to obtain Patent? Process of Registration of Patent.

4. Rights and obligations of a patentee:

Nature of patent rights; Duration of Patent; Limitation of the patentees' rights; Obligation of patentee.

5. Register of Patents and Patent Office:

Register of patent; Patent office; Power of the Controller; Power of Central Government; Appeal

6. International Patent:

International Patent; How to obtain international Patent; Patent Co-operation treaty [PCT].

7. Transfer of Patent Rights:

Compulsory Licenses and Licenses of Right; Revocation and surrender of patents.

8. Infringement and Remedies:

Infringement of Patents and penalties; Remedies for Infringement.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Prabudh Ganguli, Gearing up for Patents
- 2. Prabudh Ganguli, Intellectual Property Rights
- 3. P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law
- 4. Wadehra B.L., Patents, Trademarks, Designs and Geological Indications.
- 5. Cornish P., Intellectual Property Law.
- 6. P. Narayanan, Patent Law (4th ed., 2006)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Paper – 3.5.3 *Total Marks – 80*

- 1. Concept of Corporate Governance
- 2. Corporate Governance Historical Perspective
- 3. Corporate Governance and Role of Institutional Investors
- 4. Principles of Corporate Governance OECD Guidelines:

The right of shareholders and equitable treatment of shareholders

The Role of Stakeholders in Corporate Governance.

Disclosure and Transparency.

5. Mechanism and Control:

Internal Corporate Governance Control.

External Corporate Governance Control.

- The legal obligation of Board of Directors in Corporate Governance and
 Board Management relationship.
- 7. The Concept of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) in India.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Subhas Chandra Das Corporate Governance in India: An Evaluation.
- 2. Sanjay Bhayana Corporate Governance Practice.
- 3. Robert A.G.Monks Corporate Governance.
- 4. Avtar Singh Company Law
- 5. Darryl Reed and Sanjay Mukherjee Corporate Governance, Economic Reforms and development.
- 6. Sanjay Agarwal Corporate Social Responsibility in India.
- 7. Ravi Pullani and Mahesh Pullani (Ed) Bharat's Manual of Companies Act and Corporate Laws : including SEBI Rules, Regulations, etc.

COMPETITION LAW

Paper – 3.5.4 *Total Marks – 80*

1. Background and Introduction:

Competition law in India; Defination, growth, historical background and need for change; Globalization and competition Policy in India, Monopoly and the new change.

2. Competitive Agreements and Contracts:

Anti-competition agreements and the freedom of Contract (S.23&27 of IC Act); Constitutional initiatives in the protection of monopolistic activities.

3. MRTP and Competition Act:

The short comings of MRTP; Monopolistic Trade Practices, Restrictive Trade Practices and Unfair Trade Practices; Protection of consumer interests; An overview of the Competition Act 2002.

4.Prohibition and Merger:

Competition laws; Core issues, Dominant Position and its abuses; The Prohibition of anti-competitive agreements, Indian position and remedies; Combinations and regulations of combination-Merger between enterprises.

5. Authorities:

Authorities under Competition Act; Composition, Powers and Duties of Director General.

6. Function of Commission:

Powers, Functions and Jurisdiction of Competition Commission of India.

7.Remedies:

Acceptance and Disposal of cases; Remedies through Competition Commission.

8. Expectations:

Judicial pronouncement of the Commission and the Supreme Court, Future initiatives,

Challenges; WTO and Competition law.

Books Referred:

- 1. Competition Law in India T.Ramappa.
- 2. Competition Act, 2002- Law and Practice. Suresh T. Vishwanathan.
- 3. Competition Law-Emerging Trends—P.Satyanaraya Prasad
- 4. Competition Act, 2002.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION

Paper – 3.5.5 *Total Marks – 80*

Group - A: 60 Marks

Information Technology:

1. Background and Preliminary:

History of Information Technology Law; Impact of IT law on other Laws in India; Definitions, Meaning and Importance of IT Law in India.

2. Electronic Signature and Electronic Governance:

Electronic Signature; Recognition of electronic records; Use of electronic signature and electronic records; Delivery of service by service provider; Retention of electronic records;

3. Attribution, Acknowledgement and Despatch of Electronic Records:

Validity of electronic contracts; Attribution of electronic records; Acknowledgement of receipt; Time and Place of dispatch and receipt of electronic records.

4. Regulation of Certifying Authorities:

Appointment of Controller; Functions of Controller; Licence to issue digital signature certificates; application for licence and its renewal; Suspension, display and surrender of licence; Power of delegate and investigate contraventions.

5. Secure Electronic Records, Signatures and Electronic Signature Certificates:

Secure Electronic Records and Signature; Certifying Authorities to issue Electronic Signature Certificate; Representation on Electronic Signature Certificate; Notice of Suspension, Suspension and Revocation of Electronic Signature Certificate.

6. Duties of Subscriber and Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication:

Generating Key pair; Duties of subscriber of ESC; Acceptance of DSC and Control of private key; Penalty and compensation for damage to computer system, failure to protect data, failure to furnish information etc; Residuary penalty; Power to adjudicate; factors considered by adjudicating officer.

7. The Cyber Appellate Tribunal:

Establishment of Cyber Appellate Tribunal; Composition, power and function of Cyber Appellate Tribunal; Resignation and Removal; Appeal to Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal; Appeal to High Court; Recovery of Penalty and Compensation.

8.Offences and Remedies:

Tampering with computer source documents; Computer related offences; Identity theft; privacy; cyber terrorism; Publication or transmission of obscene material or sexually explicit act or conduct; National Nodal Agency; Compounding of offences; Power of Police office or other officer to enter, search etc.

Group - B: 20 Marks

The Right to Information Act, 2005

Books Referred:

- 1. J.H.Barowalia Commentary on the right to Information Act, Universal Law Publications.
- 2. Information Technology Act, 2000
- 3. Vakul Sharma Information Technology law and practice
- 1. S.V. Joga Rao Law Relating to Right to Information, vol.1.
- 2. Ian J Lloyd Information Technology law, Edn. IV
- 3. Yatindra Singh Cyber Laws

Three questions are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B.

DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE (Clinical Course)

Paper – 3.5.6 *Total Marks – 100*

1. Drafting – 40 Marks

General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules (it includes not less than 15 practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each).

2. Pleadings - 40 Marks

- i) Civil Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Art.226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.
- ii) Criminal Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Rivision.
- iii) Conveyance Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed.
- iv) Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

3. Viva-Voce – 20 Marks

Books Recommended:

- 1. Ganguly A. C. Civil Court Practice Procedure
- 2. Ghosh S.C. Forms & Pleading
- 3. Gupta Conveyancing, Pleading and Deeds 5 vols.
- 4. Mazumder A.B. Pleading
- 5. Mogha Indian Conveyancer
- 6. Mulla Civil Procedure Code (Students Edition).

Note: This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercise, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges.

SEMESTER – VI

COPYRIGHT

Paper – 3.6.1 *Total Marks – 80*

1. INTRODUCTION:

Definition, Nature, Scope, history, Indian copyright, main features, object, International conventions, copyright and GATT, fixation of copyright, originality as an element of copyright, Ideas, impact of digital medium.

2. OWNERSHIP OF COPYRIGHT:

Who is author? Joint authorship, status of the author, first owner of copyright, Employee work, Commissioned work, Author of a cinematographic work and sound recording, Computer generated works, ownership of moral right and related right.

3. TERM AND LIMITATIONS ON COPYRIGHT:

Introduction, term in case of published literary, dramatic musical or dramatic works, term in case of anonymous and pseudonymous work, term in case of posthumous, photograph, cinematograph, sound recording, Government works, works of public undertakings and in work of international organisation; Limitations to of copyright, temporal limitations, statutory licences, Fair Access to copyrighted creations, Doctrine of Fair dealing or permitted acts.

4. RIGHTS UNDER COPYRIGHT:

General, interest of authors, exclusive economic right, moral right, and related rights.

5. TRANSFER OF COPYRIGHT:

Assignments, transfer by law, relinquishment of copyright; licences, voluntary licences, non-voluntary licences

6. COPYRIGHT OFFICE, COPYRIGHT BOARD AND COPYRIGHT SOCIETY:

Copyright office, Register of copyright office, evidentiary value of register of copyright, function and obligation of registrar of Copyright; Copyright Board, constitution and function of copyright board, power and procedure of copyright board and its obligation; Copyright society, registration of copyright society, function and obligation of copyright society, control of owners of copyright, rights and liabilities of pre-existing societies.

7. REGISTRATION OF COPYRIGHT:

Introductory, qualification for registration, procedure for registration, entries in register, correction of entries, rectification of register by Copyright Board.

8. INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHT:

General, what is infringement? When copyright is infringed? Which are not infringements of copyright? When breach of conditions amount to infringement of copyright? Importation of infringing copy, transit rights of land locked countries, obligation of copyright societies in case of account, resale- share right in original copies of author.

9. REMEDIES AGAINST THE INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHTS:

Introduction; Who can claim remedy? Against whom one may proceed? Civil remedies, Criminal remedies, Administrative remedies, Anton Pillar order, Protection of separate rights, restriction of remedies, suit for declaration, jurisdiction of court, delivery of infringing copies and plates. Remedy by appeal.

Books recommended:

- 1. P. Narayanan, Copyright and Industrial Design, Eastern Book House.
- 2. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property, Sweet and Maxwell,
- 3. S.M. Steward, International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, Butterworths.
- 4. Alka Chawla, Copyright and Related Rights Nayional and International perspective, Macmillan India Ltd.
- 5. P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House
- 6. Dr. S.N. Mandal, Copyright Laws: Cases & Materials.

TRADEMARK AND DESIGN

Paper – 3.6.2 *Total Marks – 80*

1. Trademark-Introduction and Concepts:

Definition and concept of trademarks; Distinction between trademark and property mark; Need for Protection of Trademarks-rationale as an aspect of commercial and as consumer rights.

2. Registration and Rights:

Procedural Requirements for Protection of Trademarks; Kinds of Trademarks-Registration; International Legal Instruments on Trademarks; Content of the Rights, Exhaustion of Rights; Right of Goodwill.

3. Assignment and Licensing:

Assignment and Licensing; Modes of assignment.

4. Infringement and Remedies:

Infringement of Trademark; Criteria of infringement; Passing Off; Standards of proof in passing off action; Remedies.

5. Designs-Definition and Concepts:

Definition **of** Design; Copyright in Design (duration); Need for protection of industrial designs; Subject matter of protection and requirements.

6. Registration, Rights and Transfer of Rights:

Procedure for obtaining design protection; Registration of design for articles; Rights in registered design; Transfer of rights; Cancellation of Design.

7. Infringement and Remedies:

Piracy or Infringement of copyright in Design; Remedies for infringement.

8. Designs of Integrated Circuits- Layout:

The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout; Requirements and procedure for registration; Duration and effect of registration; Assignment and transmission.

Books recommended:

- 1. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, Law of Trade Marks in India (2nd ed., 2006)
- 2. V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights (2007)
- 3. P. Narayanan, Copyright and Industrial Designs (2007)
- 4. P. Narayanan, Law of Trade Marks and Passing off (6th ed., 2004)
- 5. Ashwani Kr. Bansal, Materials on Copyright (2004)
- 6. V.K. Ahuja, Law of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights: National and International
- 7. Alka Chawla, Copyright and Related Rights: National and International Perspectives (2007)
- 8. Wadhera, B.L., Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Designs & Geographic

INSURANCE LAW

Paper – 3.6.3 *Total Marks – 80*

1. General Principles;

Definitions of Insurance;

2. Essential Elements: Insurable Interest;

Materiality of Facts;

- 3. Life Insurance;
- 4. Fire Insurance;
- 5. Marine Insurance;
- 6. Liability Insurance;
- 7. The Insurance Act, 1938;
- 8. The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authorities Act, 1999.

Books Recommended:

Murthy, K.S.N. and Sarma, K.V.S.: Modern Law of Insurance in India.

Singh, Avtar: Law of Insurance.

Bharat's Manual of Insurance Laws.

Misra, M.N.: Insurance Law.

Nagarjun, R.K.: Law of Insurance.

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION

Paper – 3.6.4 *Total Marks – 80*

Group - A: 60 Marks

1) Introduction

- a. Meaning of interpretation
- b. Inter pretation and construction
- c. Kinds of Interpretation
- d. Object of Interpretation

2) Basic Rules of Interpretation

- a. Literal Rule
- b. Mischief Rule
- c. Golden Rule

3) Guiding Rules of Interpretation

- a. Harmonious construction
- b. Beneficial construction

4) Maxims of Interpretation

- a. Ut res magis valeat quqm pereat
- b. Noscitur a sociis
- c. Ejusdem generis
- d. Reddendo Singula singuli
- e. Casus omissus
- f. Expression unis est exclusion Alterius

5) Presumptions

- a. Staute must be read as a whole
- b. The Legislature does not commit mistake or make omissions
- c. Technical words in technical sense
- d. Intention of legislature predominates.
- e. Statutes are not intended to be in constant with international law.
- f. Mens rea is generally required for a Criminal act.
- g. Words to be constructed according to its popular sense.
- h. Presumption against extra territorial operation of statute.

- 6) Internal aids to construction
 - a. Long title
 - b. Preamble
 - c. Heading
 - d. Punctuation
 - e. Illustration
 - f. Explanation
 - g. Marginal notes
 - h. Proviso
 - i. Schedule
- 7) External aid to construction
 - a. Dictionaries
 - b. Parliamentary History
 - c. Reference to other statutes
 - d. Use of Foreign decisions
 - e. Text Books.
 - f. Government Publications and Reports
- 8) Construction of Penal and Remedial Statute
- 9) Construction of taxing statutes
- 10) Interpretation of the constitution.
- 11) Principles of legislation
 - a. Meaning of legislation
 - b. Different kinds of legislation
 - c. Commencement, Repeal and Revival of legislation

Group - B: 20 Marks

General Clauses Act, 1897

(Sections: 2, 3, 5 - 9, 12 - 13, 17 - 19, 26 - 27)

Book Recommended:

- 1) G.P. Singh Principles of statutory Interpretation
- 2) Maxwell on Interpretation of statutes
- 3) V. Sarathi Interpretation of statutes
- 4) N. S. Bindra Interpretation of statutes
- 5) S.K. Tiwari Interpretation of statutes and Principles of Legislation
- 6) T. Bhattacharya The Interpretation of statutes

Three questions out of six are to be answered from Group A and one question out of two from Group B

PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

Paper – 3.6.5 *Total Marks – 80*

1. Basic Concept: Direct and Indirect Tax, Source of Income Tax Law in India, Basic Principles of Charging Income Tax, Diversion & Application of Income, 'Equity', 'quio and Pro quo and res-judication principles in taxation provisions, Exemption & Deductions, Tax evasion, Tax avoidance, Tax Planning, Rate or Rates of Tax, CBDT.

- 2. Important Definitions: Person, Assessee, Assessment year, Previous year, Income, Gross Total Income, Heads of Income, Casual income, Business, Capital assets, Capital receipts and Revenue receipts, Capital expenditure and Revenue expenditure, Amalgamation, Demarger, Infrastructure capital company and infrastructure capital fund, under the Income Tax Act.
- **3.** Residential status and tax incidence.
- **4.** Income exempt from tax (sec.10).
- **5.** Agricultural Income Meaning, Instances of agricultural income and non-agricultural income, Treatment of partly agricultural income, Tax treatment of agricultural income and computation of agricultural income.
- **6.** Computation of Taxable income of individual, salaries and income from house-property; only concepts and simple problems.
- **7.** Deduction from gross total income: Section: 80C, 80CCC, 80D, 80DD, 80DDB, 80E and 80G.
- **8.** Tax Management: Submission of returns and procedure of assessment, PAN, TAN, Preliminary ideas of deduction and collection of tax at source, Advancement of tax, Refund of tax, Appeals and Revision.
- **9.** Central Sales Tax Act, 1956: Introduction, objects, basic features, definition of certain terms, incidence and levy of tax, Registration of dealers & procedures thereof.
- 10. West Bengal Value Added Tax: VAT Concepts, Salient features of VAT, VAT versus sales tax, Merits & demerits of VAT, Coverage of goods under VAT, Goods outside VAT, Method of computation of VAT, Definitions of certain terms, Registration of dealers.

Provisions are to be read with latest Amendments.

Books Recommended:

Taxmann: Direct Taxes: Law and Practice

Taxmann: Indirect Taxes: Law and Practice

Taxmann: Income Tax Act.

MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP (Clinical Course)

Paper – 3.6.6 *Total Marks – 100*

1. Moot Court 30 Marks

Every student may be required to do moot courts in a semester. The moot court work will be an assigned problem and it will be evaluated 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

2. Observance of Trial in Civil and Criminal Courts

a) Students may be required to attend trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL. B studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the District / Sub-Divisional Court, Calcutta High Court and Supreme Court, New Delhi assignments.

b) Viva-Voce – **10 marks**

3. Pre-trial preparation and Internship diary

30 marks

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks.

Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.