

**DEPARTMENT OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA
SYLLABUS**

**M.A. (HISTORY) PART-I (SEMESTER I & II)
2014-15 and 2015-16 EXAMINATIONS
Continued for 2017-18**

PAPER-I : Compulsory SEMESTER I

HISTORY OF PUNJAB FROM 1469-1675 (COMPULSORY)

Time Allowed: 3 hours

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks : 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
 2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
 3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
 4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
 5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
 6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
 7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
- NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. Principal sources of early Sikh History upto 1675.
2. Age of Guru Nanak: Political, Social and Religious conditions of the Punjab.
3. Guru Nanak's Travels, Teachings and their Impact.
4. Development of Sikhism under Guru Angad, Guru Amar Dass and Guru Ram Dass.

SECTION-B

5. Guru Arjan: compilation of Adi Granth, Language, Script, Arrangement of Material, Contents and Significance.
6. Martyrdom of Guru Arjan: Causes and Impact.
7. Guru Hargobind: Organisational Changes and their Impact.
8. Relations of Sikh Gurus with the Mughals 1606-1675; Martyrdom of Guru Teg Bahadur ;Emergence of dissenting Sikh sects: Udasis, Minas, Ramraias,Dhirmalias.

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books :

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|----|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. | Arora, A.C. | History of Punjab (Punjabi) |
| 2 | Banerjee, I.B. | Evolution of the Khalsa Vol. I & II (English & Punjabi) |
| 3 | Banerjee, A.C. | Guru Nanak and His Times |
| 4 | Dhillon, D.S. | Sikhism, Origin and Development. |
| 5 | Fauja Singh and Kirpal Singh | Atlas of Guru Nanak's Travels (Punjabi and English) |
| 6 | Teja Singh & Ganda Singh | A Short History of Sikhs (English and Punjabi) |
| 7 | Bal, S.S. | Guru Nanak in the Eyes of Non-Sikhs |
| 8 | Grewal, J.S. | Guru Nanak in History |
| 9 | Gupta, Hari Ram | History of the Sikh Gurus - Vol. I |
| 10 | Kirpal Singh and Kharak Singh | History of the Sikhs and their Religion Vol-I |
| 11 | Sukhdial Singh | Punjab Da Itihas 1469-1708 (Punjabi) |
| 12 | Sulakhan Singh | Heterodoxy in the Sikh Tradition. 1999 |

Reference Books:

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|----|------------------|--|
| 1. | Narang, G.C. | Transformation of Sikhism (English)
ਸਿੱਖ ਮੱਤ ਦਾ ਪਰਿਵਰਤਨ (ਪੰਜਾਬੀ) |
| 2 | Khushwant Singh | History of the Sikhs, Vol.I |
| 3 | Kohli, S.S. | Travels of Guru Nanak |
| 4 | McLeod, W.H. | Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion. |
| 5 | Ray, Niharranjan | Sikh Gurus and Sikh Society |
| 6 | Kohli, S.S. | A Critical Study of Adi Granth |
| 7 | M.A. Macauliffe | The Sikh Religion Vol. - I - VI |
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M.A. PART-I SEMESTER-I**PAPER-II (OPTION-I) : HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1500 - 1815)****Time Allowed: 3 hours**

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. Renaissance and Reformation
2. Industrial Revolution : causes and effects
3. American Revolution : causes and significance.
4. French Revolution of 1789 : causes and effects,

SECTION-B

5. National Assembly : aims and estimate of its achievements
6. Napoleon Bonaparte: Reforms, Continental System
7. Napoleonic Wars: Peninsular war and Moscow Campaign
8. Vienna Congress : aims, principles and work.

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts and institutions within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books:

1	Leo Gershey	French Revolution and Napoleon (Reprint) Allahabad, 1977
2	Geroge Lefebvre	The French Revolution from its origin to 1793 (London, 1981)
3	George, Rude	The Revolutionary Europe, 1783-1815
4	J.M. Thompson	Napoleon Bonaparte- His Rise and Fall.
5	C.D.M. Ketelbey	A History of Modern Times
6	John A, Garraty & Peter Gay	A History of the World 1789-1957 Vol-III (Harper and Row, London, 1972)
7	S.A. Pakeman	The Modern World 1789-1957
8	H.C. Jain & K.C. Mathur	World History 1500-1950
9	ਏ.ਜੈਡ.ਮਾਨਫਰੇਦ	ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ, ਜਿਲਦ ਪਹਿਲੀ, ਦਿੱਲੀ, 1976
10	ਐਚ.ਜੀ.ਵੈਲਜ਼	ਸੰਸਾਰ ਦਾ ਸੰਖੇਪ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ
11	ਜੇ.ਈ.ਸਵੈਨ	ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਸੱਭਿਅਤਾ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ
12	A.C. Arora	Advanced History of Modern World 1500-1900
REFERENCE BOOKS		
1	H.G. Wells	A Short History of the World (Penguin, 1967)
2	J.M. Roberts	The Hutchison History of the World (Hutchison, Bombay, 1976)
3	Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr	Europe Since Waterloo
4	Robert Ergang	Europe From Renaissance to Waterloo
5	Garraty & Gay.P	The University History of the World
6	HA.L. Fisher	A History of Europe ,Vol.I
7.	H.A. Davies	An Outline History of the World
8	J.E. Swain	A History of World Civilization
9	Will Durant	The Reformation
10	Wood Ward	History of United States
11	Lucas Henry S.	The Renaissance and Reformation
12	Arvind Sinha	Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation

PAPER-III (OPTION-I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1871-1919)**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
 2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type questions in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
 3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
 4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
 5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
 6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
 7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
- NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C.

SECTION-A

1. Bismarckian Diplomacy : Principles of his Foreign Policy.
2. Austro-German Alliance, Triple Alliance
3. International Alliances :
 - Franco-Russian Alliance - 1894
 - Anglo-French Entente-1904
 - Anglo Russian Convention - 1907
4. Anglo-Japanese Alliance 1902; Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905)

SECTION-B

5. New Imperialism: Partition of Africa
6. Imperialism in East Asia: Battle of Concessions, Open Door Policy
7. First World War : Causes and Impact
8. Peace Settlement of 1919 : Treaty of Versailles.

SECTION-C

Nine short-answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be used upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within

the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus the total marks for these questions will be 27 marks.

ESSENTIAL BOOKS

1	Erich Brandenburg	Bismarck to World War
2	John, A, Garraty & Gay P.	The University History of the World
3	S.A. Pakeman	The Modern world, 1789-1957
4	H.G. Wells	A Short History of the World
5	Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr	Europe Since Waterloo
6	Langer William L.	European Alliances and Alignments
7	Vinacke, H.M	A History of Far East in Modern Times
8.	ਐਚ.ਜੀ.ਵੈਲਜ਼	ਸੰਸਾਰ ਦਾ ਸੰਖੇਪ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ
9	ਐਫ.ਐਲ.ਬੈਨਜ਼	ਯੂਰਪ 1870-1914
10	ਏ.ਜੈਡ.ਮੈਨਫਰੇਦ	ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ (ਦੋ ਜਿਲਦਾਂ)
11	H.C. Jain & K.C. Mathur	World History 1500-1950
		REFERENCE BOOKS
1	J.M. Roberts	The Hutchison History of the World
2	S.B. Fay	The Origins of the World War
3.	R. Collids	The Partition of Africa
4.	E. Lipson	Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
5.	E.H. Carr	The Bolshevik evolution
6	Arvind Sinha	Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation

PAPER-IV (OPTION-II) HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1830-1911)

Time Allowed: 3 hours

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

- The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
- The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from

- the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
 4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
 5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
 6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
 7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
- NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. Opening of China : Opium war and its Results
2. Opening of Japan: Colonial Powers in the Far-East
3. Struggle for Korea and its Significance
4. Sino-Japanese relations in the 19th and 20th centuries (unto 1911)

SECTION - B

5. Political and Social condition of China in the early 19th century.
6. The Taiping Rebellion: Factors responsible for the outbreak of the rebellion, causes of its failure.
7. Modernization of China and Japan.
8. Causes and nature of the Revolution of 1911

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books :

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| 1. Mc Alcavy,H | The Modern History of China |
| 2. Vinacke, H.M. | History of the Far East In Modern Times. |
| 3. Clyde and Beers | The Far East. |
| 4. Wright, M.(ed) | The Chinese Revolution: The First Phase. |
| 5. Macleam | Political History of Japan |
| 6. Lan Nish | Japan- A Short History |
| 7. ਹੈਰਲਡ ਐਮ. ਵਿਨਾਇਕ
ਐਸ.ਐਸ. ਸੋਢੀ
(ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਅਨੁਵਾਦਕ) | ਦੂਰ ਪੂਰਬ ਦਾ ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ |

Reference Books:

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|---------------------|---|
| 1. Li Chien Nung | The Political History of China |
| 2. Sharmum & Schell | Republican China |
| 3. Sharmum & Schell | Imperialist China |
| 4. Wright,M.(ed) | The Chinese Revolution : The First Phase. |
| 5. Reischwer, Edwin | Japan and its History |
| 6. Ten Chung. | China and Brave New World - A Study of the
Origins of the Opium War 1840-42. |

SEMESTER-II

PAPER-I (COMPULSORY): HISTORY OF PUNJAB (1675-1799)

Time Allowed: 3 hours

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
 2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
 3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
 4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
 5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
 6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
 7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
- NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
- Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. Guru Gobind Singh's relation with the Hill Rajas and Mughals.
2. Creation of the Khalsa : Circumstances and importance; estimate of the work and personality of Guru Gobind Singh.
3. Banda Singh Bahadur : Military achievements and his legacy .
4. Sikh Struggle against the Mughals during the period of Abdus Samad Khan, Zakariya khan, Mir Mannu and Adina Beg; Causes of success of the Sikhs.

SECTION-B

5. Sikh-Afghan Struggle and causes of failure of the Afghans.
6. Evolution and functions of Dal Khalsa, Gurmatta and Rakhi system.
7. Misals : Nature, Civil and Military Organization
8. Ranjit Singh's Occupation of Lahore and its importance

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books :

1	Banerjee.I.B.	Evolution of the Khalsa (Vol I & II) Eng. and Punjabi
2	Narang, G.C	Transformation of Sikhism -English ਸਿੱਖ ਮਤ ਦਾ ਪਰਿਵਰਤਨ (ਪੰਜਾਬੀ)
3	Grewal, J.S. and Bal, S.S	Guru Gobind Singh
4	Ganda Singh	Banda Singh Bahadur
5	Bhagat Singh	Sikh Polity in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries
6	Teja Singh and Ganda Singh	A Short History of the Sikhs
7	Harbans Singh	Guru Gobind Singh
8	Dhillon, D.S.	Sikhism: Origin and Development
9	Mcleod	Sikhs and Sikhism
10	Gupta, Hari Ram	History of the Sikhs Vol.I & II
11	Kirpal Singh and Kharak Singh	History of the Sikhs and their Religion
REFERENCE BOOKS		
1	Khushwant Singh	History of the Sikhs Vol. I & II
2	Nayyar G.S.	Sikh Polity and Political Institutions
3	Grover B.R. and Gurcharan Singh	Jassa Singh Ahluwalia
4	Arora A.C.	History of Punjab (Punjabi)
5	W.Owen Cole & Piara Singh	Sikhism- Beliefs and Practices

PAPER-II (OPTION-I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD 1815-1870**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

External Examination 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

- The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to.
The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
- The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from

- the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
 4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
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 6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
 7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.
- NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

- 1 Concert of Europe, Estimate of its work: Metternich System, Home and Foreign Policy.
2. French Revolution of 1830 and 1848.
- 3 Second Republic in France : Home and Foreign Policy of Napoleon-III.
- 4 Spread of Industrial Revolution in Europe and its impact.

SECTION-B

5. Growth of Parliamentary System in England, Acts of 1832 and 1867.
- 6 Socialist and labor Movements in Europe.
- 7 Growth of Nationalism in Europe: Unification of Italy, Unification of Germany.
- 8 Eastern Question: Greek War of Independence and Crimean War.

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words i.e. 7-10 lines and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books :

1	Robert Ergang and Donald G. Rohr	Europe Since Waterloo (Delhi, 1981)
2	John A. Garraty & Peter Gay	A History of the World, 1789-1957 Vol.-III
3	H.G. Wells	A Short History of the World, 1967
4	J.M. Roberts	The Hutchison History of the World
5	H.C. Jain and K.C. Mathur	World History 1500-1950, Bombay 1976
6	S.A. Pakeman	The Modern World 1789-1957
7	ਜੇ.ਈ. ਸਵੈਨ	ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਸੱਭਿਅਤਾ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ
8	ਐਚ.ਜੀ. ਵੈਲਜ਼	ਸੰਸਾਰ ਦਾ ਸੰਖੇਪ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ
9	A.C. Arora	Advanced History of the World 1500-1900 (Punjabi)
REFERENCE BOOKS		
1	C.D. Hazen	Modern Europe Upto 1945 (S. Chand, Delhi, 1965)
2	Paul Johnson	A History of the Modern World, 1917-1980 (London-1984)
3	E.J. Hobsbawm	Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge, 1970
4	Mujeeb, M	World History Our Heritage

5	Garraty and P. Gay	The University History of the World
6	Erich Brandenburg	Bismarck to World War-I
7	Arvind Sinha	Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation

PAPER-III (OPTION-I) HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1919-1991)

Time Allowed: 3 hours

External Examination : 75

Pass Marks: 26

Internal Assessment : 25

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. The Great Depression: Causes and Impact.
2. Rise of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany.
3. The Second World War: Causes and Impact.
4. The U.N.O.: Aims, Objectives, Appraisal of its work.

SECTION-B

5. The Chinese Revolution of 1949 and its significance.
6. Arab Nationalism:, Transformation of Turkey under Mustafa Kemal Pasha, 1923-38; Creation of Israel, Palestine Problem.
7. Ideological and Political basis of Cold War: Tensions and Rivalries.
8. Process of Disintegration of the U.S.S.R. and its impact.

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts and institutions within the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

ESSENTIAL BOOKS

1	Brandenburg, Erich	Bismarck to World War
2	Garraty and P.Gay	The University History of the World
3	R. Collids	The Partition of Africa
4	Langer, William L.	European Alliances and Alignments
5	Vinacke, H.M.	A History of Far East In Modern Times
6	S.A. Pakeman	The Modern World
7	H.C. Jain & K.C. Mathur	World History, 1500-1950
8	J.E, Swain	History of the World Civilization ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਸੱਭਿਅਤਾ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ(ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਅਨੁਵਾਦ)
9	ਐਫ.ਐਲ.ਬੈਨਜ਼	ਯੁਰਪ 1870 - 1914
10	ਏ.ਜੈਡ. ਮੈਨਫਰੇਦ	ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ (ਦੋ ਜਿਲਦਾਂ)
		REFERENCE BOOKS
1	Fay. S.B.	The Origins of the World War
2	G. Salvemini	The Origin of Fascism in Italy
3	P.M. Moon	Imperialism and World Politics
4	M.J. Thornton	Nazism
5	Biammo, Lucien	Origin of the Chinese Revolution
6	J.H. Landman	World Since 1914
7	Fisher, Sydney	The Middle East
8	E. Lipson	Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
9	Fisher, M.N	The Middle East : A History
10	E.H. Carr.	The Bolshevik Revolution
11	Arvind Sinha	Europe in Transition- From feudalism to industrialisation

PAPER-IV (OPTION-II) HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (1912-1949)**Time Allowed: 3 hours**External Examination : 75
Pass Marks: 26
Internal Assessment: 25**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS**

1. The Syllabus prescribed should be strictly adhered to. The paper-setters should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
2. The question paper will consist of three sections: A,B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 9 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 27 marks in all. There being no internal choice in this section, each short-answer type questions will carry 3 marks. Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A and B and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short-type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.
3. If there is a question on notes, the choice offered in such question should at least be fifty percent.
4. The wording of the questions should be simple and easily understandable by an average student. There should be no vagueness.
5. The number of questions based upon quotations should not exceed two in a question paper.
6. The general standard of the questions should cater to the different intellectual levels - average, above average and below average.
7. Each paper is of 75 marks and three hours duration and 25 marks are of internal assessment.

NOTE: The paper setter should keep in view the topics specified in each paper and not the title of the paper.
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C

SECTION-A

1. Chiang Kai-Shek's rise to power: Sino-Japanese Relations 1912-26.
2. Kuomintang (Communist Split of 1927, establishment of Nationalist government in China.
3. Mao-Tse-Tung and the Communist Party, its organization, ideology and role.
4. The Chinese Revolution of 1949.

SECTION-B

5. Political and Social condition of Japan in the first half of 20th century
6. The Washington Conference and its Achievements.
7. Growth of Militarism in Japan
8. Japan and Second World war

SECTION -C

Nine short answer questions will be set from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt all the 9 questions. These questions will be based upon terms, concepts, institutions and historical sources within

the purview of the syllabus. The answer of these questions will be of 50 words and will carry 3 marks each. Thus, the total marks for these questions will be 27.

Essential Books :

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| 1. | Mc Alcavy,H | The Modern History of China |
| 2. | Vinacke, H.M. | History of the Far East In Modern Times. |
| 3. | Clyde and Beers | The Far East. |
| 4. | Wright, M.(ed) | The Chinese Revolution: The First Phase |
| 5. | Maclean | Political History of Japan |
| 6. | Lan Nish | Japan- A Short History |
| 7. | ਹੈਰਲਡ ਐਮ. ਵਿਨਾਇਕ ਦੂਰ ਪੂਰਬ ਦਾ ਆਧੁਨਿਕ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ (ਐਸ.ਐਸ. ਸੋਢੀ, ਅਨੁਵਾਦਕ) | |

Reference Books:

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|----|------------------|--|
| 1. | Li Chien Nung | The Political History of China |
| 2. | Sharmum & Schell | Republican China |
| 3. | Sharmum & Schell | Imperialist China |
| 4. | Wright,M.(ed) | The Chinese Revolution : The First Phase. |
| 5. | Reischwer, Edwin | Japan and its History |
| 6. | Ten Chung. | China and Brave New World - A Study of the Origins of the Opium War 1840-42. |

Laser Type-Setting By :
Comp. Lab, Depart. of Distance Education , Punjabi University, Patiala (H.S)