

சென்னைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்
தொலைதரக் கல்வி நிறுவனம்



B.A. Degree Course in
HISTORICAL STUDIES
வரலாற்றியல்

Non-Semester

(Effective from the Academic Year 2005 - 2006)

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
CHENNAI - 600 005

B.A. HISTORICAL STUDIES
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION
FRIST YEAR

Paper	Subject	Duration Hours	Max. Marks
I	Core Courses - Main Subjects Main Currents in Indian History upto A.D. 1757	3	100
II	History of Tamil Nadu upto A.D. 2000	3	100
I	Core Course - Allied Subject Indian Economy - Problems and Policies	3	100
SECOND YEAR			
III	Core Courses - Main Subjects Main Currents in Indian History from A.D. 1757	3	100
IV	History of East Asia A.D. 1839 to A.D. 2000	3	100
II	Core Course - Allied Subject Outlines of Political Theory	3	100
THIRD YEAR			
V	Core Courses - Main Subjects Social and Economic History of India in the 19th and 20th Centuries	3	100
VI	History of Modern Europe A.D. 1453 to A.D. 1914	3	100
VII	An outline History of England A.D. 1603 to A.D. 2000	3	100
VIII	India and Her Neighbours and History of South East Asia A.D. 1900 to A.D. 2000	3	100
IX	Application Oriented Subject Tourism - Principles and Practices and Archives Keeping	3	100

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
B.A. DEGREE COURSE IN
HISTORICAL STUDIES
SYLLABUS

FIRST YEAR

PAPER I - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY
UPTO A.D.1757

Unit - I

Background and Sources - Indus Culture - Vedic Age.

Unit - II

Buddhism and Jainism - Sixth Century B.C. - Rise of Magadha - Greek Influence - The Mauryas.

Unit - III

Satavahanas - Kushanas - Guptas - Administration and Culture.

Unit - IV

Harshavardhana - Chalukyas - Rajput Age.

Unit - V

Arab Conquest of Sind - Mahmud of Ghazni - Muhammed of Ghor.

Unit - VI

Delhi Sultanate - Slave Dynasty - Khiljis.

Unit - VII

Tughlaqs - Sayyids and Lodis - Administration of Delhi Sultanate - Islamic Culture.

Unit - VIII

Bhamini Kingdom - Vijayanagar Empire - Bakthi Movement.

Unit - IX

Outline of the political history of the Mughals - Administration and Culture.

Unit - X

Marathas and Sikhs - The Coming of Europeans - Battle of Plassey.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. A.L. Basham - The Wonder that was India.
2. Bharathiya Vidhya Bhavan - The History and Culture of the Indian People Vol. I, II & III.
3. R.C. Majumdar - The Ancient India.
4. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri- The Age of Nandas and Mauryaus.

5. Romila Thapar - Ancient India.
6. L.P. Sharma - History of Ancient India.
7. L.P. Sharma - History of Medieval India.
8. A.L. Srivastava - History of Medieval India.
9. A.B. Pandey - Early Medieval India.
10. Ishwari Prasad - Medieval India.
11. A.C. Banerjee - New History of Medieval India.
12. A.B. Pandey - Later Medieval India.
13. A.L. Srivastava - History of Delhi Sultanate.
14. S.R. Sharma - Mughal Empire.
15. A.B.M. Habibullah - The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India.
16. J.N. Sarkar - Shivaji and His times.
17. R.S. Tripathi - Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire.
18. R.C. Majumdar - The Mughal Empire.

PAPER II - HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO A.D. 2000

Unit - I

Geography of Tamil Country - Sources - Sangam Age : Political, Social, Economic and Religious Conditions.

Unit - II

Khalabhras - Pallavas - Bhakthi Movement - Art and Architecture.

Unit - III

Cholas - Rajaraja I - Rajendra I - Chola - Chalukya relations - Local Administration - Saivism - Literature - Art and Architecture.

Unit - IV

Second Pandya Empire - Maravarman Sundara Pandyan - Malik Kafur's Invasion - Marco Polo's Account - Art and Architecture - Sultanate of Madurai.

Unit - V

Tamilagam under Vijayanagar - Its Impact on Tamilagam.

Unit - VI

Tamilagam under Nayaks and Marathas - The Sethupathis of Ramnad.

Unit - VII

The Carnatic Nawabs - Advent of the Europeans - Anglo - French rivalry - The Carnatic Wars.

Unit - VIII

Rise of Polygars - Veera Pandiya Kattabomman - The Maruthu Brothers - South Indian Rebellion of 1801 - Vellore Mutiny of 1806.

Unit - IX

Tamilnadu under the British - Revenue Settlement - Role of Tamilnadu in the Freedom Struggle - Justice Party - Self-Respect Movement and Periyar E.V.R.

Unit - X

Contemporary Tamilagam - Tamilagam under Congress rule - D.M.K. - Anti - Hindi Agitations - C.N. Annadurai - Dravidian Rule : The DMK and AIADMK.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. N. Subramanian - Sangam Age.
2. R. Gopalan - Pallavas of Kanchi.
3. C. Meenakshi - Administration and Society under the Pallavas.
4. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri - The Colas.
5. K. Rajayyan - History of Tamilnadu.
6. K.K. Pillai - Social and Cultural History of the Tamils.
7. Raju Kalidoss - History of the Tamilnadu.
8. N. Subramanian - Social and Culture History of Tamilnadu (to A.D. 1336).
9. Sadasiva Pandarathar - Chozhar Varalaru.
10. Tamilnadu Arasu Veliyeedu - Tamilnattu Varalaru - Sanga Kalam.
11. M. Rasamanickam - Pallavar Varalaru.
12. M. Venkatasamy - Chozhar Varalaru.
13. M. Balasubramaniam - Chozhar Kalatthu Arasiyal - Panbau Varalaru.
14. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri - History of South India.

15. J.N. Sarkar - Shivaji and His times.
16. E.F. Irschick - Politics and Social Conflict in South India.
17. R. Hardgrave - The Dravidian Movement.
18. P. Sprat - D.M.K. in Power.
19. K. Rajayyan - History of Tamilnadu.
20. P. Rajaraman - The Justice Party.
21. R. Thandavan - All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam.
22. R. Thandavan - The Dravidian Movement.
23. R. Thandavan - Dr. J. Jayalalitha - a Phenomenon.
24. N. Subramanian - Social and Cultural History of Tamilnadu (A.D. 1336 - 1984).

ALLIED I - INDIAN ECONOMY - PROBLEMS AND POLICIES

Unit - I

Features of an under - developed economy - Economic development - Concepts of growth and development - Indicators in economic development - Capital formation - Human and physical - Savings and investment pattern during the plans.

Unit - II

National Income - Methods - Trends - Limitations - Distribution - Recent trends in national income - Human

resources - Population growth as Retarding factor - Population policy.

Unit - III

Agriculture - Contribution to economic development - Food problem - Methods of solving - Measures to increase agricultural productivity - Land Reforms - Green Revolution - Evaluation of agricultural policy during the plan period.

Unit - IV

Industries : Role of industries in Economic development - Cottage, small scale and large scale - Cotton, Iron & steel, Jute, Sugar and tea.

Unit - V

Role of technology - Its impact on the level of employment - Assessment of Industrial policy during the plan period.

Unit - VI

Labour - Trade unions and Labour unrest - Industrial relations - Governments Labour policy - Unemployment and employment Policy - Evaluation of Government Policy.

Unit - VII

Transport - Importance of transport - Road, Railways, Shipping, Civil Aviation to economic Growth - Evaluation of Government policy - Transport Co-ordination.

Unit - VIII

Planning - Planning in India - Strategy of Indian planning - Resources - Financing of plans - Agriculture and Industrial Development.

Unit - IX

Poverty in India - Poverty eradication programmes - Problems and policies.

Unit - X

Regional development disparities - Economic development and social changes.

STUDY MATERIAL

1. Arthur Lewis : Theory of Economic growth.
2. D. Bright Singh : Economic of Development.
3. P.C. Jain : Indian Economic problems.
4. M.L. Jhingan : Economics of Development and Planning.
5. S. Sankaran : Indian Economy.
6. Datt and Sundaram : Indian Economy.

SECOND YEAR

PAPER III - MAIN CURRENTS IN INDIAN HISTORY FROM A.D.1757 TO A.D. 2000

UNIT - I

English Success in Bengal : Robert Clive - The Company's Administration: Warren Hastings -Acts of 1773 and 1784 -Cornwallis.

UNIT - II

Wellesly -Lord Hastings -Reforms of Bentinck -Maharaja Ranjit Singh.

UNIT - III

Reforms of Dalhousie -Revolt of 1857 -Economic Impact of Company's rule.

UNIT - IV

India under the Crown : Lytton -Ripon -Curzon -Acts of 1858,1861 and 1892.

UNIT - V

National Awakening : Socio-Religious Reform Movements -Emergence of Nationalism -Indian National Congress -Moderates.

UNIT - VI

Rise of Radical and Militant Nationalism -Objectives and Methods -Birth of Muslim League -Swadesi and Home Rule Movements -Acts of 1909 and 1919.

UNIT - VII

Advent of Mahatma Gandhi -Non-Cooperation -Civil Disobedience Movement- Act of 1935- Muslim League's Partition Politics -Quit India Movement - Indian Independence Act of 1947.

UNIT - VIII

Nehru Era: The Republican Constitution -Integration of Indian States -Five Year Plans -Nehru's Foreign Policy - Indo-Pak War of 1965 -Indira Gandhi- Green Revolution - Foreign Policy -Emergency.

UNIT - IX

Janata Rule -Rajiv's New Education Policy and Panchayat Raj -Mandal Commission- Globalisation -Mosque -Mandir Conflict -Cross Border Terrorism.

UNIT - X

Socio-Cultural Developments in India between 1905 and 2000 -Depressed Class Movement -Social Legislations - Depressed Class Movements -B.R Ambedkar- Growth of Science and Technology.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. P.N. Chopra and R.C. Majumdar, - Main Currents in Indian History
2. B.L. Grover and S. Grover - A New Look on Modern Indian History
3. Majumdar and Others - An Advanced History of India Part III Modern India.
4. Hari Rao and Hanumanthan - History of India (Vol.II)
5. R. Sathianathier and Vasudeva Rao - A Text Book of Indian History (Vol III)
6. D. Sadasivam - Indian History (Vol III) in Tamil.
7. R.C. Agarwal - Constitutional History of India and National Movement.

8. Bipan Chandra - Modern India (NCERT Publications).
9. R.C. Majumdar and Others - An Advanced History of India, Part III Modern India.
10. K.B. Keshwani - History of Modern India (1800 - 1984)
11. B.L. Grover - Modern India
12. P.N. Chopra and Others - A Social Cultural and Economic History of India (Vol. III)
13. P. Rajaraman - The Justice Party.

PAPER IV - HISTORY OF EAST ASIA A.D.1839 - A.D. 2000

UNIT - I

Advent of Europeans -Impact on China and Japan.

UNIT - II

China - Opium Wars 1839-1860 -Taiping Rebellion - Open Door Policy -I Sino-Japanese War -Boxer Rebellion.

UNIT - III

China - The Revolution of 1911- Dr. Sun Yat Sen -Yuan Shi Kai - China in the First World War and its Impact - May Fourth Movement.

UNIT- IV

Japan- Shogunate -Meiji Restoration 1868 and Reforms.

UNIT - V

Japan- Anglo-Japanese Alliance 1902 -Russo - Japanese War - Japan in I World War -21 Demands -Japan and Treaty of Versailles.

UNIT - VI

China- The rise of Kuomintang party- Chiang-Kai-Shek -The Nationalist Government -Second Sino-Japanese War.

UNIT - VII

China -Emergence of Communism -Civil War -Mao-Tse- Tung -People's Republic of China -Political, Social, Economic Developments and Cultural Revolution.

UNIT - VIII

China- Foreign Policy of China -U.S.A and U.S.S.R - Post-Mao Period upto 1989- Modernization.

UNIT - IX

Japan- Washington Conference -Manchurian Crisis - Japan in the Second World War -Allied Occupation.

UNIT - X

Japan -New Constitution of Japan -Reconstruction of Japan after World War II -Technological Developments - Post- War Politics in Japan.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Clyde and Beers - The Far East.
2. David H. James - The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire.
3. H.R. Fifield - The Diplomacy of South East Asia.
4. B. Harrison - South East Asia.
5. D.G.E. Hall - History of South East Asia.
6. G.W. Keeton - China, the Far East and the Future.
7. Latimore - The History of China.
8. Michael and Taylor - The Far East in the Modern Times
9. Okakurakaknji - The Awakening of Japan
10. Thomas E. Ennis - Eastern Asia
11. Vinacke - A History of the Far East in Modern Times.
12. C. Yanaga - Japan Since Perry.

ALLIED II - OUTLINES OF POLITICAL THEORY

UNIT - I

What is Politics ? Is Politics a science - relationship between Politics and other social sciences : Politics and History - Politics and Economics - Politics and Public Administration - Politics and Ethics. State and Government - State and Society - State and nation.

UNIT - II

Origin of state : Social contract theory - Lock - Rousseau - merits and demerits. Theory of divine right - Theory of force - Patriarchal - Matriarchal theory - revolutionary theory.

UNIT - III

Theory of sovereignty - definition - Austin's view -Laski's ideas - Can sovereignty be located

UNIT - IV

Nature of Law - sources of law - kinds of law - Law and morality - liberty - meaning -rights of citizenship. Safeguards of liberty - law and liberty .

UNIT - V

Types of equality - extent of equality in modern states - equality and liberty - sphere of state action - recent trends.

UNIT - VI

Individualism - Its meaning and features - J.S.Mill's views - socialism - meaning and features - Communism - meaning and features.

UNIT - VII

Karl Marx's ideas on Communism - class war - theory of surplus values - dictatorship of the proletariat - Social revolution.

UNIT - VIII

Fabian socialism - meaning and features - syndicalism - meaning and features - Guild socialism - Meaning and feature.

UNIT - IX

Fascism - meaning and features - Nazism - Meaning and features.

UNIT - X

Democracy - and its ideals - meaning - Democracy as a form of Government - conditions - essentials for success.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED FOR STUDY

1. A. Appadurai : Substance of Politics: Oxford University Press, India.
2. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya: Political theory : Ideas and Institutions.
3. D.D. Raphael, Problems of Political Philosophy. Mac Millan

THIRD YEAR

PAPER V - SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES

UNIT - I

Society and Religion in the early 19th Century - Caste - Untouchability - Position of Women -Social Conditions -Child Marriage - Celibacy of Widows - Sati.

UNIT - II

Growth of Western Education between 1800 and 1854- Woods Despatch to the Hunter Commission - Role of Missionaries - British Social Policy.

UNIT - III

Reform Movements : Ram Mohan Roy and Brahmo Samaj - Prarthana Samaj - Arya Samaj - Ramakrishna Mission - The Theosophical Society.

UNIT - IV

Other Socio-Religious Reform Movements : Namdhari Movements (1841) - Aligarh (1875) and Ahamadiya Movement (1889-90) - Satya Shodhak Samaj (1873) Jyothiba Phule - Deccan Education Society (1884) - Aravippuram SNDP Movement (1888) - Veerasalingam.

UNIT - V

Non-Brahmin Movement - Self Respect Movement and Periyar E. V. Ramasamy - Depressed Class Movement and B.R Ambedkar - Harijan Sevak Sangh - Progress of Women and Social Legislation : Sati, Widow Remarriage, Temple entry, abolition of Untouchability.

UNIT - VI

Introduction - Economic condition of India at the beginning of the 19th century - Trade under British Rule - Land tenure and Revenue settlement in India.

UNIT - VII

Agriculture-Policy and Development -Commercialisation of Agriculture during the 19th and 20th centuries - Famine and Famine Administration - Peasants condition.

UNIT - VIII

Rise of Modern Industries - Policy and Development - Small Scale Industries - Large Scale Industries - Labour problem - Labour Legislation.

UNIT - IX

Transport and Communication - Policy and Development - Modernisation and Development.

UNIT : X

Trade and Commerce - Internal Trade, External Trade - Trade Organisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Annie Besant - The Birth of New India.
2. C.Y. Chintamani - Indian Social Reform,
3. P.N. Chopra and Others - A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India (Vol. III)
4. K.K. Datta - A Social History of Modern India.
5. S. Nurullah and J.P. Naik - A History of Education in India.
6. M.N. Srinivas - Social Change in Modern India.
7. S.S.M. Desai - Economic History of India.
8. S.P. Nanda - Economic and Social History of Modern India.

9. Rothermund - Economic History of India.
10. Tirthankar Roy - Economic History of India - 1857- 1947.
11. G. Kaushal - Economic History of India.
12. G.B. Jathar & S.G. Beri - Indian Economics - Vol II.
13. B.L. Grover & S. Grover - Modern Indian History.

PAPER VI - HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, A.D.1453 - A.D.1914

UNIT - I

Renaissance in Italy, England, Spain and France -
Reformation in Germany, England, France and Switzerland
- Counter Reformation.

UNIT - II

Discovery of New routes and New lands -Inventions.

UNIT - III

Rise of Nation States - Nationalism -Thirty Years War.

UNIT - IV

Benevolent Despots, Louis XIV of France - Fredick II
of Prussia - Joseph II of Austria - Peter the Great of Russia
- Catherine of Russia.

UNIT - V

Louis XV - Louis XVI - Ancient Regime and Outbreak of
French Revolution.

UNIT - VI

French Revolution - Causes, Course and Results - Napoleon I - Domestic and Foreign Policy.

UNIT - VI

Vienna Congress, Metternich - Holy Alliance - Concert of Europe

UNIT - VII

Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 - Domestic and Foreign Policy.

UNIT - IX

Unification of Italy - Unification of Germany - Bismarck as Chancellor.

UNIT - X

Causes for the Outbreak of First World War - System of Secret Alliances - Balkan Crisis - Sarajevo incident.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. H.A.L. Fisher - History of Europe.
2. C.H. Hayes - Modern Europe to 1870.
3. Schevill, Ferdinand - A History of Europe from the Reformation to the present day 1951.
4. Ragbir Dayal - History of Europe since 1789.

5. Majumdar - History of Europe since 1789.
6. C.D.M. Ketelby - A History of Modern Times
7. A.J. Grant & Temperly - Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries
8. C.D. Hazen - Modern Europe.

PAPER VII - AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF ENGLAND A.D. 1603 TO A.D 2000

UNIT - I

James I and his relations with Parliament - Charles I - Long Parliament - Policy of early Stuarts - Civil War.

UNIT - II

Commonwealth and the Protectorate, Cromwell - Foreign Policy - Constitutional experiments - The Restoration.

UNIT - III

Later Stuarts - Charles II - Foreign and Domestic policy - Origin of the Party system in Britain - James II - Glorious Revolution - William III and Mary - Queen Anne.

UNIT - IV

The Hanoverian Period - George I & II - Cabinet System under the first two Georges - George III - War of Independence -

UNIT - V

Revolutionary Era 1783 - 1837 - French Revolution - Industrial and Agrarian Revolution - Humanitarian Movements - George IV and William IV - Reform Act, 1832.

UNIT - VI

The Victorian Era 1837-1901- Second Reform Act 1867- Gladstone - British Imperialism - Reform Act, 1884 - 85 - Victorian England - Edward VIII.

UNIT - VII

George V- Parliament Act, 1911 - First World War - Commonwealth - Irish Free State - Edward VIII.

UNIT - VIII

George VI - England between two World Wars - Winston Churchill.

UNIT - IX

Relations with the Dominion - Break up of the Empire - Lord Atlee.

UNIT - X

Queen Elizabeth II - Domestic and Foreign Policy - Lord Mountbatten - Margaret Thatcher, John Major and Tony Blair.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- 1 Carter & Mears - Histoty of Britain.
2. L.C.B. Seaman - A New History of England (410-1975)

3. R.J. White - A Short History of England.
4. Jasper Ridley - The History of England.
5. David Thomas - England in the 20th Century
6. T.O. Lloyd - The Short Oxford History of Modern World - The London British Empire 1558 - 1983.
7. David Childs - Britain since 1945
8. R.K. Webb - Modern England 18th century to the Present.
9. E.L. Woodward - A History of England
10. Ramsay Muir - British History - A survey of the History of all the British People, 1950.
11. Ramsay Muir - History of England.

**PAPER VIII - INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS
AND HISTORY OF SOUTH - EAST ASIA,
A.D. 1900 - 2000**

UNIT - I

India and Pakistan - Areas of Conflict - Kashmir and Border issues - Afghan Crisis - Its impact on Indo-Pak Relations.

UNIT - II

India and China - Strains and the process of Normalization - Tibetan issues - India and Nepal - Economic Cooperation.

UNIT - III

India and Bangladesh - Areas of Cooperation and Crisis
- India and Bhutan - Insurgency in the North Eastern States
- India and Burma - Historical Ties.

UNIT - IV

Indo - Sri Lanka Relations - Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka-
Peace Process - India and Maldives - Political and Cultural ties.

UNIT - V

Regional Organizations - India's role in the NAM -
SAARC and its Activities - Its Future - Nuclearization of
South Asia -Its impact.

UNIT - VI

Impact of Colonialism - British Burma since 1900 - Anti
Fascist People's Freedom League - General Aungsen -
Burma after Independence.

UNIT - VII

Indo-China - French Imperialism - Nationalism in Indo-
China - Geneva Conference - Laos - Cambodia - Vietnam -
Indo-China after II World War,

UNIT - VIII

Indonesia - The Dutch New Course and Nationalism in
Indonesia (1900-42) - Indonesia after Independence -
Bandung Conference - Sukarno - National Unity.

UNIT - IX

Siam - Siam in Transition - Pibun - Siam and Second World War - Siam after the Second World War

UNIT - X

Nationalism in Malaysia - Nationalism in Singapore - Malaysia after Independence - Singapore after Independence - SEATO.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Bipan Chandra and Others - India After Independence.
2. B.R (ed). Nanda - Indian Foreign Policy : The Nehru Years.
3. K. Sisir Gupta - Kashmir : A Study in India-Pakistan Relations.
4. Ramesh Thakur - The Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy.
5. V.P. Dutt - India's Foreign Policy in Changing World.
6. B.H. Farmer - An Introduction to South Asia.
7. Deb Arinda. - Bhutan and India: A Study in Frontier Political Relations.

8. Shelter V. Kodikara (ed). - Dilemmas of Indo-Sri Lanka Relations.
9. Phadis Urmila and Others - Maldives : Winds of Change in the Atoll State.
10. Paul, Bixter - South East Asia.
11. H.R. Cheesernan - Bibliography of Malaya
12. Christian J. Leroy - Modern Burma - A Survey of Political and Economic Development
13. H.R. Fifield - The Diplomacy of South - East Asia.
14. B. Harrison - South East Asia, A Short History.
15. D.G.E. Hall - History of South East Asia.
16. W. Hunderson - South East Asia - Problems of U.S. Policy.
17. Lasker, Bruno - Peoples of South East Asia.
18. Purcell - South and East Asia since 1860 AD.
19. Vinacke - A History of Far East in Modern Times

PAPER IX - APPLICATION ORIENTED SUBJECT - TOURISM - PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES AND ARCHIVES MAKING

UNIT - I

Definition and Fundamentals of Tourism - Concept of Domestic and International Tourism - Components of Tourism.

UNIT - II

Tourism through the Ages - Classification of Tourism - Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental impact.

UNIT - III

Tourist Resources in India I - Types of resources - Land forms, - Art and Architecture, Monuments, Sculptures - Fairs and Festivals.

UNIT - IV

Tourist Resources in India II - Religious Resources - Places of Pilgrimage - Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Jain, Buddhist, Sikhs Shrines - Temples - Places of Tourist interest in Tamilnadu.

UNIT - V

Tourism Administration of India - Ministry of Tourism - Aims, Objectives - Functions - State Tourism Departments - Public Sector Agencies - ITDC, TTDC, Private Travel Agencies - Future Prospects of Tourism.

UNIT - VI

History of Archives - Archives keeping in Europe - Archives keeping in India - Importance of Archives

UNIT - VII

Creation of Archives - Materials used for the creation of Archives - Packing Materials and Seals - Establishment of Registry - Filing system of Records.

UNIT - VIII

Preservation of Archive Materials - Methods of Preservation - Laminations - Reprography - Automation - Retrieval Tools.

UNIT - IX

Administration, Functions - Uses of Archives - Rules and Regulations

UNIT - X

National Archives of India - Tamilnadu Archives - Private Archives - Archival Organisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. A.K. Bhatia - Tourism Development, Principles and Practices.
2. Ratandeeep Singh - Dynamics of Modern Tourism.
3. R.K. Sinha - Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.

4. Lajpathi Rai - Development of Tourism in India.
5. Douglas Foster - Travel and Tourism Management
6. A.J. Burbant and S. Medik - Tourism, Past, Present and Future
7. Lavkush Mishra - Religious Tourism in India
8. S. Gill. Pushpinder - Tourism, Economic and Social Development.
9. Harinaryana - Science of Archives Keeping.
10. B. Baliga - Guide to the records preserved in the Madras Record Office
11. P. Sarvesvaran - Archives Keeping.
12. M. Sundara Raj - A Manual of Archives system and the World of Archives.
13. Sailen Ghose - Archives in India.
14. Jenbinson Hilary - A Manual of Archives Administration.
15. T.T. Thyagarajan - Archives Keeping.
16. T.R. Sehellenberg - Management of Archives.