

HAL Management Trainee Electronics

2. A series RLC circuit resonates at 3 MHz and has 3-dB bandwidth of 10 kHz. The Q of the circuit at resonance

- a) 30
- b)  $\frac{300}{\sqrt{2}}$
- c) 300
- d)  $300\sqrt{2}$

Ans.

4. At 3-dB frequencies, current in the series RLC circuit equal current at resonance multiplied by

- a)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
- c)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- d)  $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

Ans.

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5. A series RLC circuit resonates at 1000 kHz. At frequency of 995 kHz, the circuit impedance is

- a) Resistive
- b) minimum
- c) Inductive
- d) capacitive

Ans.

6. If each stage had gain of 10dB and noise figure of 10dB, then the overall noise figure of two-stage cascade amplifier will be

- a) 10
- b) 1.09
- c) 1.0
- d) 10.9

Ans.

7. In Sigma delta ADC, high bit accuracy is achieved by

- a) Over sampling and noise shaping
- b) Over sampling
- c) Under sampling
- d) None of the above

Ans.

13. The transfer function,  $T(s) = \frac{s}{s+a}$  is that of a

- a) Low-pass filter
- b) Notch filter
- c) High-pass filter
- d) Band-pass filter

Ans.

14. A particular current is made up of two components: a 10 A dc and a sinusoidal current of peak value of 1.414 A. The average value of the resultant current is

- a) Zero
- b) 24.14 A
- c) 10 A
- d) 14.14 A

Ans.

15. By doubling the sampling frequency [www.PreviousExamPapers.com](http://www.PreviousExamPapers.com)

- a) Quantisation noise decreases by 3dB
- b) Quantisation noise density decreases by 3dB
- c) Quantisation noise increases by 3dB
- d) Quantisation noise density increases by 3dB

Ans.

17. Assuming that only the X and Y logic inputs are available and their complements  $\bar{X}$  and  $\bar{Y}$  are not available, what is the minimum number of two-input NAND gates requires to implement  $X \oplus Y$ ?

- a) 2      b) 3      c) 4      d) 5

Ans.

**19. A Pulse train with a frequency of 1MHz is counted using a modulo 1024 ripple-counter built with J-K flip-flops. For proper operation of the counter the maximum permissible propagation delay per flip-flop stage is**

- a) 100 n sec      b) 50 n sec      c) 20 n sec      d) 10 n sec

Ans.

**20 The A/D converter used in a digital voltmeter could be (1) successive approximation type (2) Flash converter type (3) Dual slope converter type. The correct sequence in the increasing order of their conversion times is**

- a) 1,2,3      b) 2,1,3      c) 3,2,1      d) 3,1,2

Ans.

**21. The resolution of a D/A Converter is approximately 0.4% of its full-scale range it is**

- a) An 8-bit converter      b) A 10-bit converter  
c) A 12 bit converter      d) A 16 bit converter

Ans.

**22. In a microprocessor, the register which holds the address of the next Instruction to be fetched is**

- a) Accumulator      b) Program Counter  
c) Stack pointer      d) instruction register

Ans.

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**23. In microcomputer, WAIT states are used to**

- a) Make the processor wait during a DMA operation
- b) Make the processor wait during a power interrupt processing
- c) Make the processor wait during a power Shutdown
- d) Interface slow peripherals to the processor

Ans.

**24. Which of the following statements are correct**

- 1. A flip-flop is used to store 1 bit of information
- 2. Race-around Condition occurs in a J-K flip-flop when both the inputs are 1
- 3. Master- slave configuration is used in flip-flops to store 2 bits of information
- 4. A transparent latch consists of a D-type flip-flop

- a) 1,2 and 3                      b) 1,3 and 4                      C) 1,2 and 4                      d) 2,3 and 4

Ans.

**25 How many 1's are present in the binary representation of  $3 \times 512 + 7 \times 64 + 5 \times 8 + 3$  ?**

- a) 8                                      b) 9                                      c) 10                                      d) 11

Ans.

**26. For emitter-coupled logic, the Switching speed is very high because**

- a) Negative logic, is used
- b) The transistors are not saturated when Conducting
- c) Emitter-coupled transistors are used
- d) Multi- emitter transistors are used

Ans.

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28. Gray code for number 7 is

- a) 1100      b) 1001      C) 0110      d) 0100

Ans.

29. 10 bit A/D converters, the quantization error is given by (in Percent)

- a) 1      b) 2      c) 0.1      d) 0.2

Ans.

32. If the memory chip size is  $256 \times 1$  bits, then the number of chips required to make up 1K bytes of memory is

- a) 32      b) 24      c) 12      d) 8

Ans.

33. Given the decimal number — 19, an eight bit two's complement representation is given by

- a) 11101110      b) 11101101      c) 11101100      d) None of these

Ans.

36. A 4-bit synchronous Counter Uses flip-flops with propagation delay time of 25 ns each. The maximum possible time required for change of state will be

- a) 25 ns      b) 50 ns      C) 75 ns      d) 100 ns

Ans.

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**37. An electromagnetic Wave incident on a perfect Conductor is:**

- a) Entirely reflected                      b) Fully transmitted  
c) Partially transmitted                  d) None of these

Ans.

**38. The characteristic impedance of a lossless transmission line is given by**

- a)  $Z = \sqrt{LC}$                       b)  $Z = \sqrt{C/L}$                       c)  $Z = LC$                       d)  $Z = \sqrt{L/C}$

Ans.

**39. A lossless line of 50 ohms is terminated in a load of 100 ohms resistive  
The VSWR is**

- a) 1:2                      b) 2:1                      c) 4:1                      d) 1:4

Ans.

**40. Which of the following does not exist in waveguides**

- a) TE waves                                      b) TM waves  
c) TE waves and TM waves                  d) TEM waves

Ans.

**41. carriers of 2GHz and 4GHz respectively are frequency modulated by a signal of 10 KHz, such that bandwidth of the FM signal in the two cases are same. The peak deviation in the two cases are in the ratio of**

- a) 1:8                      b) 1:2                      c) 2:1                      d) 1:1

Ans.

**42. The bandwidth required for QPSK modulated channel is**

- a) Twice the BW of BPSK
- b) Equal to BPSK
- C) Equal to FSK
- d) Half of the BW of BPSK

Ans.

**43. Magic T is**

- a) Four part junction
- b) Two part junction
- C) Three part junction
- d) It is not junction

Ans.

**44. Diplexer is made of**

- a) Only receive filter
- b) Only transmit filter
- c) Only circulator
- d) Both receive filter and transmit filter

Ans.

**45. The gain  $G$  of an antenna of effective area  $A$  is given by**

- a)  $G = \frac{4\pi\lambda}{A^2}$
- b)  $G = \frac{4\pi A}{\lambda}$
- C)  $G = \frac{4\pi A}{\lambda^2}$
- d) None

Ans.

**46. If the short circuit and open circuit impedance of a line are  $5$  and  $20\Omega$  respectively the characteristic impedance is given by**

- a)  $100\Omega$
- b)  $10\Omega$
- c)  $15\Omega$
- d)  $10000\Omega$

Ans.

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47. The input impedance of short circuited line of length  $l$  where  $\lambda/4 < l < \lambda/2$ , is

- a) Capacitive      b) Inductive      c) Resistive      d) None of these

Ans.

48. Maximum coding gain in

- a) Block Codes                      b) Convolution Codes  
c) Turbo Codes                      d) RS Codes

Ans.

49. Noise figure of an amplifier depends on

- a) Bandwidth      b) Output power      c) Power input      d) none of the above

Ans.

50. BCH code belongs to

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- a) Block Codes                      b) Convolution Codes  
c) Turbo Codes                      d) None of the above

Ans.

51. When a carrier is phase modulated, with an integrated modulating signal, the resultant is

- a) Phase modulated signal                      b) Frequency modulated signal  
c) Amplitude modulated signal                      d) QPSK modulated signal



Ans.

**52. A satellite orbiting in 600 km orbit transmits 5 GHz frequency. The Doppler shift observed at the ground station, when the satellite is over head of the station is**

- a) Zero      b) Maximum      c) Infinity      d) None of the above

Ans.

**53. A communication channel disturbed by additive white Gaussian noise has a bandwidth of 4 kHz and SNR of 15. The highest transmission rate that such a channel can support (in k-bits/sec) is**

- a) 16      b) 1.6      c) 3.2      d) 60

Ans.

**54. A dual directional Coupler is connected in a microwave reflectometer measurement setup. The reading of the Power meter in the forward direction is 100 mw and in the reverse direction 4 mw. The VSWR is**

- a) 4      h) 0.4      c) 1.5      d) 10

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Ans.

**55. Linear amplifier with a gain of 30dB is fed with 1.0  $\mu$ W power, the output Power of the amplifier**

- a) 1.0 W      b) 0 dBm      C) 30 dBm      d) -30 dBm

Ans.

**56. 10 Watt RF Power is transmitted with a circular polarized antenna**

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having gain of 10dB. A receiving antenna has vertical polarization. The path loss is 100dB. The receiving signal is

- a) -83dBW      h) -80dBW      C) -86dBW      d) +80dBW

Ans.

58. A rigid body is rotating with constant angular velocity  $\omega$  about a fixed axis, if  $v$  IS the velocity of a point of the body, then curl  $v =$

- a)  $\omega$                                       b)  $\omega^2$   
 c)  $2\omega$                                     d)  $2\omega^2$

Ans.

59. Laplace transform of  $\sin^3 2t$  is

- a)  $\frac{24}{(s^2+4)(s^2+36)}$                       b)  $\frac{1}{(s^2+4)(s^2+64)}$   
 c)  $\frac{48}{(s^2+4)(s^2+36)}$                       d)  $\frac{64}{(s^2+4)(s^2+36)}$

Ans.

60. The value of the determinant  $\begin{vmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 & \sin \theta \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta \end{vmatrix}$  is

- a) 0                      b) -1                      c) 1                      d) 2

Ans.

62. The value of k for which the lines  $2x + y - 1 = 0$ ,  $4x + 3y - 3 = 0$  and  $3x + ky - 2 = 0$ , are Concurrent is

- a) -2                      b) 3                      c) 2                      d) -3

Ans.

**63. A box contains 5 black and 5 red balls. Two balls are randomly picked one after another from the box, without replacement. The probability for both balls being red is**

- a)  $1/90$       b)  $1/5$       c)  $19/90$       d)  $2/9$

Ans.

**64.  $X^3 + x \sin x$  is**

- a) Constant function      b) Odd function  
c) Even function      d) Periodic function

Ans.

**66. Eigen values of  $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  are**

- a) -6, -1      b) 6, -1      c) -6, 1      d) 6, 1

Ans.

**68. An inductor supplied with 50 V ac with a frequency of 10 kHz passes a current of 7.96 mA. The value of inductor is**

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- a) 1mH      b) 10mH      c) 100mH      d) 1H

Ans.

**69. In a capacitor, the electric charge is stored in**

- a) Dielectric      b) Metal plates  
c) Dielectric as well as metal plates      d) Neither dielectric nor metal plates

Ans.

**70. Oscillator requires**

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- a) No feedback                      b) Negative feedback  
c) Positive feedback                d) Either positive or negative feedback

Ans.

**71. Which loss in a transformer varies significantly with load?**

- a) Hysteresis loss                      b) Eddy current loss  
c) Copper loss                         d) Core loss

Ans.

**72. The resistance of a parallel circuit consisting of two resistors is  $12 \Omega$ . One of the resistance wires breaks and the effective resistance becomes  $18 \Omega$ . The resistance of the broken Wire is**

- a) 48                      b) 18                      c) 36                      d) 24

Ans.

**73. Time constant of a series R-L circuit equals**

- a)  $L/R$  second                      [www.PreviousExamPapers.com](http://www.PreviousExamPapers.com)  
b)  $LR$  second                      c)  $L^2R$                       d)  $LR^2$

Ans.

**79. When L is doubled and C is halved, the resonance frequency of series tuned circuit becomes**

- a) Doubled                      b) Halved                      c) One quarter                      d) Unchanged

Ans.

**80. In a Series resonant circuit, with the increase in L**

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- a) Resonant frequency will decrease
- b) Bandwidth will decrease
- c)  $Q$  will increase
- d) All of these

Ans.





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