

B.Sc. Part I Examination, 2013
ZOOLOGY

THEORY

		Max. Marks (Min.Pass Marks:54)
Paper I	: Animal Diversity and Evolution	50
Paper II	: Biology of Nonchordates	50
Paper III	: Cell Biology and Genetics	50

PRACTICALS:	Max. Marks	75 (Min Pass Marks:27)
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Duration of each theory paper	3 hours
Duration of practical examination	5 hours

Note: Each theory paper is divided in three parts i.e. Section-A, Section –B and Section –C.

Section-A: Will consist of 10 compulsory questions. There will be two questions from each unit and answer of each question shall be limited up to 30 words. Each question will carry of 1 mark.

Section –B: Will consist of 10 questions. Each unit will be having two questions; students will answer one question from each Unit. Answer of each question shall be limited up to 250 words. Each question carries 3.5 Marks.

Section-C: will consist of total 05 questions. Students will answer any 03 questions and answer of each question shall be limited up to 500 words. Each question carries 7.5 Marks.

PAPER I

Animal Diversity and Evolution

Functional morphology of the types included with special emphasis on the adaptations to their modes of life and environment. General characters and classifications of all invertebrate phyla up to class with examples emphasizing their biodiversity, economic importance and conservation measures where required.

Unit 1 : General principles of taxonomy; concept of the five-kingdom;

Concept of Protozoa, Metazoa and Levels of organization. Basis of classification of non chordata : Symmetry, coelom, segmentation and embryogeny. Characters and Classification of Protozoa and Porifera upto classes with examples.

Unit 2 : Salient features and classification of Coelenterata, Ctenophora, Platyhelminthes, Aschelminthes, Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca and Echinodermata with their suitable examples.

Unit 3 : Origin of Life, Miller's experiment, Lamarckism and Darwinism. Natural Selection, genetic basis of evolution, speciation. Evidences of organic evolution.

Unit 4 : Variations, Isolation and Adaptations;
Geological time scale and animal distribution in different era

Unit 5 : Principal zoogeographical regions of the world with special reference to their mammalian fauna. Factors affecting the large scale animal distribution. Origin and evolution of man.

PAPER II

Biology of Nonchordates

Unit 1 : *Euglena* : Ultrastructure of flagellum and flagellar movement, osmoregulation and behaviour, reproduction.

Paramecium : Locomotion, nutrition, osmoregulation and reproduction.

Sycon : Cellular organization, canal system, reproduction and development.

Unit 2 : *Obelia* : Structure of polyp and medusa, sense organs and reproductive systems, life cycle.

Fasciola : Digestive, excretory and reproductive systems, developmental stages and life cycle.

Taenia : Structure of body wall, excretory and nervous systems, reproduction and developmental stages in life cycle.

Unit 3 : *Nereis* : Parapodial locomotion, digestive, blood vascular, excretory, nervous and reproductive systems, development and metamorphosis.

Hirudinaria : Digestive, haemocoelomic, excretory, nervous and reproductive systems, sense organs.

- Unit 4 : *Palaemon* : Appendages, Digestive, respiratory, blood – vascular, excretory, nervous, sense organs and reproductive systems.
Pila : Digestive, respiratory, blood vascular, nervous and reproductive systems, sense organs
- Unit 5 : *Lamellidens* : Digestive, respiratory, blood–vascular, excretory and nervous systems, sense organs, reproduction and development.
Asterias : Water – vascular system, digestive, circulating and nervous systems, sense organs, reproduction, life history and regeneration.

PAPER III

Cell Biology and Genetics

- Unit 1 : Characteristics of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Characteristics of cell membrane molecules, fluid-mosaic models of Singer and Nicolson, passive and active transport. Structures and functions of endoplasmic reticulum, ribosome, Golgi complex, lysosome, mitochondria, centriole, microtubules and nucleus.
- Unit 2 : Structure of Chromatin and Chromosomes, semiconservative mechanism of replication; elementary idea about topoisomerases, replication forks, leading and lagging strands. RNA primers and Okazaki fragments. RNA structure and types, mechanism of transcription. Genetic Code and protein synthesis.
- Unit 3 : Interphase nucleus and cell-cycle including regulation.
Mitosis : Phases and process of mitosis, structure and function of spindle apparatus. Theories of cytokinese.
Meiosis : Phases and process of meiosis, synaptonemal complex, formation and fate of chiasmata recombination and significance of crossing over.
- Unit 4 : Mendelism : Brief history of genetics and Mendel’s work : Mendelian laws, their significance and current status, linked gene inheritance.
Chromosomal aberration : Structural - translocation, inversion, deletion and duplication; Numerical - haploidy, diploidy, polyploidy, aneuploidy, euploidy, polysomy and genetic implications.
- Unit 5 : Genetic interaction : supplementary genes, complementary genes, duplicate genes, multiple gene interaction, ABO blood groups and their genotypes. Multiple alleles.

PRACTICALS

1. Dissections [Major] :
Palaemon : Study of appendages, general anatomy, digestive and nervous systems

Pila : General anatomy and nervous system
Lamellidens / Unio : General anatomy and nervous system
2. Permanent preparations / Minor dissections of the following :
Protozoa : *Paramecium*
Porifera : Sponge spicules, fibres and gemmules
Coelenterata : *Obelia* colony, *Obelia* medusa
Annelida : *Nereis* parapodium
Arthropoda : *Palaemon* : Statocyst and hastate plate alongwith comb plates, *Cyclops* and *Daphnia*
Mollusca : *Pila* : Gill lamella, radula and L. S. Osphradium, *Lamellidens* : Gill-lamella
3. Identification, systematic position up to order and general study of the following animal forms, microscopic slides / museum specimens:
Protozoa : *Amoeba*, *Entamoeba*, *Euglena*, *Noctiluca*, *Trypanosoma*, *Trichomonas*, *Foraminifera* (Oozes), *Opalina*, *Balantidium*, *Nyctotherus*, *Paramecium*, *Paramecium* binary fission and conjugation and, *Vorticella* [Whole mounts].
Porifera : *Leucosolenia*, *Grantia*, *Scypha*, *Hyalonema*, *Euplectella*, *Spongilla* and *Euspongia*
Coelenterata : *Obelia* (colony and medusa), *Physalia*, *Porpita*, *Aurelia*, *Rhizostoma*, *Alcyonium*, *Corallium*, *Gorgonia*, *Tubipora*, *Pennatulla* and *Madrepora*
Ctenophora : *Beroe*
Platyhelminthes : *Dugesia*, *Fasciola* and *Taenia*
Nematoda : *Ascaris*, *Ancylostoma*, *Dracunculus*, *Wuchereria*, *Trichinella*, *Schistosoma* and *Enterobius*
Annelida : *Nereis*, Phase Heteronereis, *Aphrodite*, *Arenicola*, *Pheretima*, *Pontobdella*, *Branchellion* and *Hirudinaria*
Onychophora : *Peripatus*
Arthropoda : *Limulus*, Spider, *Palamnaeus*, *Apus*, *Lepas*, *Balanus*, *Sacculina*, *Palaemon*, Lobster, *Eupagurus*, Crab, *Lepisma*, *Odontotermes*, *Pediculus*, *Schistocerca*, *Papilio*, *Bombyx*, *Xenopsylla*, *Apis*, *Julus* and *Scolopendra*
Mollusca : *Chiton*, *Dentalium*, *Patella*, *Pila*, *Turbinella*, *Aplysia*, Slug, Snail, *Mytilus*, *Ostrea* (pearl oyster), *Lamellidens*, *Teredo*, *Nautilus*, *Sepia*, *Octopus*
Enchinodermata : *Pentaceros*, *Asterias*, *Ophiothrix*, *Echinus*, *Holothuria* and *Antedon*
4. Study of sections, developmental stages and isolated structures from microscopic slides
Porifera : L. S. and T. S. of *Scypha* / *Grantia*
Coelenterata : *Hydra*, Sections of *Hydra*, Developmental stages of *Aurelia*

Platyhelminthes : Transverse sections of *Dugesia*, *Fasciola* and *Taenia*, mature and gravid proglottids of *Taenia*, developmental stages of *Fasciola* and *Taenia*
 Annelida : Transverse sections of *Nereis* and *Hirudinaria*, Trochophore larva of *Nereis*, Parapodium of *Nereis* and *Heteronereis*
 Arthropoda : Crustacean larvae (*Nauplius*, *Zoea*, *Megalopa* and *Mysis*), mosquito larva & pupa
 Mollusca : Transverse sections of *Lamellidens* and Glochidium larva
 Echinodermata : Pedicellariae of Star fish

5. Experimental Zoology :

- (i) Test for Protein : Biuret
- (ii) Test for Lipids : Sudan IV
- (iii) Test for Carbohydrates : Benedict's
- (iv) Demonstration of catalase enzyme activity in animal tissue
- (v) Living study of *Paramecium*
- (vi) Temporary acetocarmine squash preparations and study of chromosomes

Each regular student is required to keep a record of practical work done by him/her duly checked by the teachers which will be submitted at the time of practical examinations.

Distribution of Marks:

Maximum Marks : 75
 Minimum Pass Marks : 27

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Ex.</u>
Dissection [Major]	20	20
Permanent preparation / Minor Dissection (one)	08	10
Spots (seven)	21	21
Experimental Zoology	06	09
Viva-voce	10	15
Practical Record	10	---
	Total	75
		75

Recommended Books (All latest editions)

1. Prasad, Beni : *Pila*, Lucknow Publishing House, Lucknow.
2. Bhatia, M. L. : *Hirudinaria*, Lucknow Publishing House, Lucknow.
3. De Robertis, E. D. P. and De Robertis, E. M. F. : *Cell and Molecular Biology*, Halt Saunder, Tokyo, Japan.
4. Gardner, E. J. : *Principles of Genetics*, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
5. Kotpal, R. L. : *Invertebrates*, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
6. Nigam, H. C. : *A University Course in Invertebrate Zoology*, Vol. I, Mc Milan, London.
7. Prasad, S. N. : *Text Book of Invertebrate Zoology*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
8. Patwardhan, S. S. : *Palaemon*, Lucknow Publishing House, Lucknow.
9. Reese, A. M. : *Outlines of Economic Zoology*, Blackiston Co., Philadelphia, U.S.A.

10. Vishwa Nath : *A Text Book of Zoology*, Vol. I, Invertebrate, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
11. Rastogi, Veerbala : *Invertebrate Zoology*, Kedar Nath Ram Nath, Delhi.
12. Jordan, E. L. and P. S. Verma: *Invertebrate Zoology*, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi.
13. Alberts, B. *et.al.*: *Molecular Biology of the Cell* (Garland).
14. Lodish, H., *et.al.*, *Molecular Cell Biology* (Freeman).
15. Gupta, P. K., Genetics, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
16. Rastogi, Veer Bala, Cell Biology, Kedar Nath Ram Nath, Delhi.

B.Sc. Part II Examination, 2014
ZOOLOGY

There shall be three written papers of three hours duration each.

Theory	Marks (Min.Pass Marks; 54)
Paper I : Chordate Structure and function	50
Paper II : Developmental Biology	50
Paper III : Immunology, Microbiology and Biotechnology	50
Practicals :	75 (Min.Pass Marks;27)
Duration of Theory examination	3 hours
Duration of practical examination	5 hours

Note: Each theory paper is divided in three parts i.e. Section-A, Section –B and Section –C.

Section-A: Will consist of 10 compulsory questions. There will be two questions from each unit and answer of each question shall be limited up to 30 words. Each question will carry of 1 mark.

Section –B: Will consist of 10 questions. Each unit will be having two questions; students will answer one question from each Unit. Answer of each question shall be limited up to 250 words. Each question carries 3.5 Marks.

Section-C: will consist of total 05 questions. Students will answer any 03 questions and answer of each question shall be limited up to 500 words. Each question carries 7.5 Marks.

PAPER I

Chordate Structure and Function

- Unit 1 : Classification and characters of phylum Chordata (excluding extinct forms) up to orders.
Comparisons of habit, habitat, external features and anatomy of *Balanoglossus*, *Herdmania* and *Branchiostoma* (excluding development).
- Unit 2: Ascidian tadpole larva and its Metamorphosis

Affinities of Hemichordata. Urochordata and Cephalochordata
Habit, Habitat and salient features of Petromyzon, Ammocoete larva.

- Unit 3: Integument including structure and development of placoid scales, feathers and hairs.
Jaw suspensorium, limbs and girdles of *Rana*, *Uromastix*, *Columba* and *Oryctolagus*.
- Unit 4: Heart and aortic arches, respiratory system and alimentary canal of *Scoliodon*, *Rana*, *Uromastix*, *Columba* and *Oryctolagus*.
- Unit 5: Brain, urinogenital system (*Scoliodon*, *Rana*, *Uromastix*, *Columba* and *Oryctolagus*), Identification of poisonous and non poisonous snakes. Biting Mechanism in snakes, flight adaptations in birds. Adaptations in aquatic mammals.

PAPER II

Developmental Biology

- Unit 1 : Formation of egg and sperm, vitellogenesis and fertilization. Types of eggs and sperms, parthenogenesis, regeneration.
- Unit 2 : Planes and patterns of cleavage in chordates, significance of cleavage and blastulation.
Morphogenetic cell movement. Fate maps and significance of gastrulation.
- Unit 3 : Development of *Branchiostoma (Amphioxus)* up to gastrulation; chick egg and its development up to the formation of primitive streak
Extra embryonic membranes of chick, development of placenta in rabbit; types and functions of placenta in mammals.
- Unit 4 : Various types of stem cells and their applications (with special reference to embryonic stem cells).
Cloning of animals: nuclear embryonic transfer technique, nuclear transfer technique.
Identical, Siamese and fraternal twins. Artificial insemination.
- Unit 5 : Organogenesis of alimentary canal, eye, kidney, gonads and brain in mammal.

PAPER III

Immunology, Microbiology and Biotechnology

- Unit 1 : Types of immunity (innate and acquired, humoral and cell mediated).
Antigen : Antigenicity of molecules, haptens.
Antibody : Structure and functions of each class of immunoglobulins (IgG, IgM, IgD, IgA and IgE), antigen – antibody reactions.
- Unit 2 : Theory of spontaneous generation; Germ theory of fermentation and diseases : Works of Louis Pasteur, John Tyndal, Rober-Koch and Jenner.
Bacteria : Cell membrane; patterns of arrangement; structure of capsule and cell envelopes; organization of cytoplasmic membrane of Gram - negative and Gram - positive strains.
Genetic material of bacteria: (i) Chromosome (ii) Plasmids .
- Unit 3 : Asexual and sexual reproduction in Bacteria

Culture of Bacteria : Carbon and energy source, Nitrogen and minerals and Organic growth factors. Effect of environmental factors on bacterial culture : Temperature, hydrogen ion concentration; Medical importance of Gram-negative and Gram-positive bacteria.
- Unit 4 : Recombinant DNA technology : Introduction and principles, restriction endonucleases, cloning vehicles (plasmids, bacteriophages); methods of gene transfer and applications.
- Unit 5 : Environmental Biotechnology (outline idea only) : Metal and petroleum recovery, pest control, waste-water treatment
Food, Drink and Dairy Biotechnology (outline idea only) : Fermented food production : dairy products, alcoholic beverages and vinegar : microbial spoilage and food preservation.

Practicals

1. Study of microbes in food material (like curd, etc.)
2. Bacteria culture
3. DISSECTIONS
Scoliodon : General anatomy, alimentary canal, afferent and efferent blood vessels, urinogenital system, brain and cranial nerves – V, VII, IX and X only and internal ear
Labeo / Wallago, Brain V, VII, IX and X Cranial nerves, afferent and effecrent blood vessels, air sacs, and internal ear.
Rattus : General anatomy, digestive, blood vascular and urinogenital systems

4. OSTEOLGY
Articulated and disarticulated skeleton of *Rana*, *Varanus*, *Gallus* and *Oryctolagus*
5. PERMANENT PREPARATIONS
Scoliodon : Placoid scales, Ampulla of Lorenzini; *Labeo* / *Wallago* : Placoid Scales, Ampulla of Lorenzini, integumentary scales.
6. Identification, systematic position and comments of the following animals :
Hemichordata : *Balanoglossus*
Urochordata : *Salpa*, *Doliolum* and *Herdmania*
Cephalochordata : *Petromyzon* and *Myxine*
Pisces : *Zygaena*, *Scoliodon*, *Pristis*, *Torpedo*, *Trygon*, *Protopterus*, *Labeo*, *Heteropneustis* (*Saccobranchus*), *Belone*, *Exocoetus*, *Anabas* and *Echeneis*
Amphibia : *Necturus*, *Amphiuma*, *Amblystoma*, *Axolotal larva*, *Hyla*, *Uraeotyphlus*
Reptilia : *Trionyx*, *Chelone*, *Varanus*, *Uromastix*, *Ophiosaurus*, *Naja*, *Bungarus*, *Echis*, *Hydrophis*, *Eryx*, *Ptyas*, *Crocodylus* and *Gavialis*
Aves : *Columba*, *Pavo*, *Choriotis*, *Francolinus*, *Streptopelia*
Mammalia : *Meriones*, *Funambulus*, *Rattus*, *Hemiechinus*, *Suncus*, *Ptecopus*, *Presbytis* and *Macaca*
7. Microscopic Study
Hemichordata : Section through proboscis and branchiogenital region
Branchistoma : T.S. oral hood, pharynx, gonads, intestine and caudal region
Scoliodon : T.S. gill and scroll valve
Rana : T.S. through various organs, T.S. and L.S. of developmental stages
Reptilia : V.S. skin of lizard
Aves : V.S. skin, different types of feathers
Chick embryology : Whole mounts of embryos of 18, 24, 33, 48 and 72 hours
Mammalia : T.S. through various organs

Note : Each regular student is required to keep a record of practical work done by him/her duly checked by the teacher which will be submitted at the time of practical examination.

Distribution of Marks

Maximum Marks : 75

Minimum Pass Marks : 27

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Ex.</u>
Major dissection (one)	15	20
Minor dissection (one)	06	11
Permanent preparation (one)/Study of microbes in food material (like curd, etc.)/Bacteria culture	10	10
Spots (eight)	24	24
Viva-voce	10	10
Practical record	10	---
Total	75	75

List of Recommended Books

1. Arey, L.B. : Developmental Anatomy, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
2. Chopra, V.L. : Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology, Oxford & I.B.H., New Delhi
3. Das, S.M. : The Indian Zoological Memoirs, Herdmania, Lucknow Publishing House, Lucknow
4. Jorden, E.L. and Verma, P.S. : Chordate Zoology and Animal Physiology, S. Chand & Co., N. Delhi
5. Kotpal, R.L. : Chordate Zoology, Rastogi Publication, Meerut
6. Dalela, R.C. : A Text Book of Chordate Zoology, Jai Prakash Nath Publication, Meerut
7. Bhatia, A., Jain, N. and Kohli, N.S. : An outline of Biotechnology, Ramesh Book Depot, Jaipur
8. Balinsky : Introduction to Embryology (CBS College Publishers)
9. Kuby : Immunology (W.H. Freeman)
10. R.A. Meyers (Ed.) : Molecular Biology and Biotechnology (VCH Publishers)
11. Jain, P.C. : Text Book of Embryology, Vishal Publication, Jalandhar
12. Srivastava, M.D.L. : An Introduction to Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates, Pothishala Ltd., Allahabad
13. Thillayampalam, E.M. : Scoliodon, Lucknow Publishing House, Lucknow
14. Weichert, G.K. : Anatomy of the Chordates, McGraw Hill, New York
15. Lewis, C.D. and Lewin, R., Biology of Gene, McGraw Hill, Toppan Co. Ltd.
16. Winchester, Genetics, Oxford IBH Publications
17. Agarwal, R.A., Srivastava, Anil Kumar and Kaushal Kumar : Animal Physiology and Biochemistry, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

B.Sc. Part III Examination, 2015

ZOOLOGY

Theory	Marks (Min.Pass Marks;54)
Paper I : Animal Physiology and Biochemistry	50
Paper II : Behaviour and Ecology	50
Paper III : Applied Zoology	50
Practicals :	75 (Min.Pass Marks;27)
Duration of each theory paper	3 hours
Duration of practical examination	5 hours

Note: Each theory paper is divided in three parts i.e. Section-A, Section –B and Section –C.

Section-A: Will consist of 10 compulsory questions. There will be two questions from each unit and answer of each question shall be limited up to 30 words. Each question will carry of 1 mark.

Section –B: Will consist of 10 questions. Each unit will be having two questions; students will answer one question from each Unit. Answer of each question shall be limited up to 250 words. Each question carries 3.5 Marks.

Section-C: will consist of total 05 questions. Students will answer any 03 questions and answer of each question shall be limited up to 500 words. Each question carries 7.5 Marks.

PAPER I

Animal Physiology and Biochemistry

Unit 1 : Digestion; digestive enzymes, process of digestion, digestion of protein, carbohydrate and lipid

Blood : Composition and functions, Blood groups, Rh factor and their significance, blood clotting mechanism, blood pressure and cardiac cycle, respiratory pigments, cardiac muscle activity.

- Unit 2 : Muscle : Structure of various types of muscles and mechanism of muscle contraction
Excretion : Structure of kidney, types of nephron, mechanism of urine formation and its elimination and arginine, ornithin cycle.
- Unit 3 : Respiration : Structure of lung, mechanism of respiration, respiratory pigment, exchange and transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide.
Nervous System : Structure of neuron and its classification, Nerve impulse, impulse conduction and reflex action.
- Unit 4 : Endocrine glands : Structure and functions of various endocrine glands, diseases caused by hormonal deficiency ; Mechanism of hormone action.
- Unit 5 : Structure of Protein and Carbohydrates; oxidation of glucose through glycolysis, Krebs cycle and oxidative phosphorylation, deamination, transamination and decarboxylation.

PAPER II

Ecology and Behaviour

- Unit 1 : Introduction of ecology, definition, history, sub division and scope of ecology. Environmental factors; physical factors- soil, water, air and temperature. Biotic factors- interspecific and intraspecific relations, neutralism, mutualism, commensalism, antibiosis, parasitism, predation, competition. Concept of limiting factors, Liebig's law of minimum, Shelford's law of tolerance, combined concept of limiting factors.
- Unit 2 : Population and community ecology, measurement of population density. Factors affecting population growth, growth factors, dispersal, characteristic of community, concept of ecosystem and niches.
Food chain, food web, Ecological pyramid. Energy flow in an ecosystem, biogeochemical cycles of CO₂, N₂, O₂, S and P. Prospects and strategies of sustainable development.
- Unit 3 : Brief introduction to the major ecosystem of the world and ecological succession, conservation of natural resources; Ecology in relation to Thar desert.
Brief account of environmental pollution, global warming and its impact upon Human race.

Unit 4 : General survey of various types of animal behaviour; Methods of studying animal behaviour, Role of hormones and pheromones in behaviour, Biological rhythms.

Unit 5 : Learning and Memory – Conditioning, Habituation, Insight learning, Association learning, Reasoning and Communication; Wildlife of Rajasthan and its conservation.

PAPER III
Applied Zoology

Unit 1 : Poultry keeping – Types of poultry breeds, poultry housing, farm and farm management, system of poultry farming; Grading, handling and marketing of eggs. Poultry diseases and Vermiculture; Methodology and products.

Unit 2 : Sericulture : Different kinds of silk producing insects in India and its potentialities. Host plants of silk insects. Grainage, rearing and life cycle. Breeding and various diseases of silkworm. Reeling and fibre technology. Economics of sericulture.

Unit 3 : Apiculture : Different kinds of honey bees found in India and, their identification. Identification of Queen, worker and drone. Importance of keeping bees in artificial hives and different kinds of hives. Care and management of bee colonies. Bee enemies and their control. Extraction and processing of honey from the comb. Utility and economics of production of honey. Honey bees and pollination strategy in agricultural crops.

Unit 4 : Pest Management : Insect pests of important crops (cotton, Rice, sugar cane & pulses), insect pest of veterinary and medical importance, pest outbreaks and assessment of losses caused by the insect pests on crops; population dynamics of insect pests; Principles of Biological, mechanical and cultural methods of pest control. Integrated Pest Management (IPM). Principles of pest control by pesticides.

Important vertebrate pests; birds and mammals with special reference to rodents and their management.

Unit 5 : General principles of aquaculture; transportation of fish seed and brooders. Induced Breeding, Composite fish culture, Lay out of fish farm and its management, By-products of fishing industry; Prawn culture; Management of water bodies for aquaculture.

Practicals

1. Haemoglobin estimation of mammalian blood
2. Preparation of heamin crystals
3. Osmotic effect of R.B.C.
4. Preparation of mammalian blood film and identification of different types of blood cells
5. Determination of blood groups and Rh-factor
6. To determine the rate of oxygen consumption of rat
7. Analysis of urine for sugar, protein and pH
8. Estimation of E.S.R.
9. Demonstration of amylase activity
10. Estimation of packed cell volume [PCV]
11. Demonstration of working of pH meter
12. Demonstration of working of colorimeter
13. Measurement of blood pressure
14. Study of different spraying and dusting equipment
15. Use of pesticides and precautionary measures
16. Measurement of temperature and relative humidity
17. Estimation of soil moisture
18. Estimation of water holding capacity of different soils
19. Ecosystem study : Aquarium
20. Pond water study to identify zoo-planktons and their permanent preparations
21. Permanent preparation of any two stored grain pests. Two parasitic insects and termites
22. Honey bee : Permanent preparation of pollen basket and mouth parts
23. Permanent preparation of mouth parts of butterfly, moth, mosquito and cockroach
24. Project report based upon study of local fauna
25. Dissection of nervous system of grasshopper/locust and cockroach

Distribution of Marks

Maximum Marks : 75
Minimum Pass Marks : 27

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Ex</u>
Physiology Experiment	12	15
Ecology Experiment	12	15

Spots (six)	12	18
Dissection	07	10
Project report on local fauna	07	--
Permanent preparation	05	07
Viva-voce	10	10
Record	10	--
	Total 75	75

List of Recommended Books:

1. Srivastava, H.S. : Elements of Biochemistry, Rastogi Publications, Meerut
2. Goel, K.A. and Shastry, K.B. : Animal Physiology, Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. Dalela, R.C. : Animal Physiology, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
4. Agarwal, R.A., Srivastava, Anil Kumar and Kaushal Kumar : Animal Physiology and Biochemistry, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
5. Kulshrestha, V.V. : Experimental Physiology, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
6. Samasiviah, I. et.al. : Text Book of Animal Physiology and Ecology, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
7. Verma, P.S., Tyagi, B.S. and Agarwal, V.K. : Animal Physiology, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
8. Hoar, S. : General and Comparative Physiology, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
9. Wood, D.W. : Principles of Animal Physiology
10. Prosser, C.B. : Comparative Animal Physiology, Satish Book Enterprise
11. Eckert, Animal Physiology. (W.H. Freeman)
12. Parihar, R.P. : Fish Biology and Indian Fisheries, Central Publication House, Allahabad
13. Kovaleve, P.A., Silkworm Breeding Stocks, Central Silk Board, Marine Drive, Mumbai
14. Roger, A. Morse, The ABC and XYZ of Bee Culture, A.I. Root & Co., Medina, Ohio 44256.
15. Metcalf C.L. and W.P. Flint, Destructive and Useful Insects, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi – 110 051
16. Bomford, Mason and Swash, Hutchinson's Clinical Methods, Beilliers Tindal, ELBS edition
17. Gorbman, A., Dickhoff, W.W., Vigna, S.R., Clark, N.B. and Ralph, C.L. Comparative Endocrinology, John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York
18. Beauchamp, T.L. and J.F. Chidress. Principles of Biomedical ethics. Oxford University Press.
19. Nayar, B.V., Pest Management and Pesticides Indian Scenario, Namratha Publications, Madras
20. Odum : Ecology (Amerind)
21. Odum : Fundamentals of Ecology (W.B. Saunders)

22. Ricklefy : Ecology (W.H. Freeman)
23. Turk and Turk : Environmental Science (W.B. Saunders)
24. Dobzhansky, Ayala & Valentine : Evolution (W.H. Freeman)
25. Dobzhansky : Genetics and Origin of species (Columbia University Press)
26. Major : Population, Species & Evolution
27. White : Animal Cytology & Evolution.