## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

### I. Essay Questions:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- 1. Describe the cavernous sinus under the following headings: situation, extent, boundaries, relations, contents, connections and applied anatomy.
- 2. Describe the right lung under the following headings: surfaces, borders, impressions, fissures, lobes, hilum and Broncho pulmonary segments.

#### **II. Write Short notes on:**

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Rhomboid Fossa.
- 2. Maxillary Air sinus.
- 3. Labelled diagram of superolateral Surface of Cerebrum, indicating major Functional Areas.
- 4. Histology of Retina.
- 5. Coronary Sinus..
- 6. Ansa Cervicalis.
- 7. Blood supply of Spinal cord.
- 8. Derivatives of I Branchial Arch.
- 9. Medial wall of Middle ear.
- 10. Hyoglossus Muscle attachments and Relations.

#### **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Name the bones meeting at pterion.
- 2. Indicate the sinuses of the pericardium.
- 3. Name the terminal branches of internal thoracic Artery.
- 4. Indicate the Paleocerebellar deep nuclei.
- 5. Name the muscles attached to the cricoid cartilage.
- 6. Name two Sensory thalamic nuclei.
- 7. Name the structures passing through internal acoustic meatus.
- 8. Name the two parts of orlicularis occuli.
- 9. Name the Lingual papillae.
- 10. Indicate the venous sinuses related to the falx cerebri.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

#### **I. Essay Questions:**

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- 1. Describe the tongue under the following headings: Situation and parts, Blood supply, Lymphatic drainage, Histology and development.
- 2. Describe the interior of right atrium and correlate it with its development.

#### II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Ciliary ganglion.
- 2. Facial artery.
- 3. Inter peduncular fossa.
- 4. Mid line structures of the neck.
- 5. Histology of cornea.
- 6. Pleural recesses.
- 7. Development of thyroid gland.
- 8. Lateral medullary syndrome.
- 9. Subclavian triangle.
- 10. T.S. at the level of superior colliculus of mid brain.

#### **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is ligamentum arteriosum?
- 2. Significance of pyriform fossa.
- 3. Name the muscles of mastication.
- 4. Give the sub divisions of mediastinum.
- 5. What are Hassal's corpuscles?
- 6. Name the splanchnic nerves in the thoracic region.
- 7. What is danger area of face?
- 8. Give the attachment of supra pleural membrane.
- 9. What is insula?
- 10. What is visual stria?

## **Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations** Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

**Time: Three hours** Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**I. Essay Questions:** 

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- 1. Explain thyroid gland under the following headings:
  - a) Location and parts b) Coverings
- c) Relations
- d) Blood supply

- e) Histology
- f) Development g) Applied Anatomy.
- 2. Explain the typical intercostal space.

#### II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Development of face.
- 2. Otic ganglion.
- 3. Cerebellar peduncles.
- 4. Right Atrium.
- 5. Extraocular muscles.
- 6. Palatine tonsil.
- 7. Nerve Supply of tongue.
- 8. Tympanic membrane.
- 9. Bronchopulmonary segments.
- 10. Ansacervicalis.

#### **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Draw and label the histology of trachea.
- 2. Name the structures present in the lateral wall of cavernous sinus.
- 3. Nerve supply of larynx.
- 4. Parts of corpus callosum.
- 5. Four derivatives of ectoderm.
- 6. Enumerate four branches of 1st part of maxillary artery.
- 7. Structures passing through the foramen ovale.
- 8. Tributaries of coronary sinus.
- 9. Name the bones forming the nasal septum.
- 10. Name muscles of mastication.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Essay Questions:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. Describe the superolateral surface of the cerebral hemisphere under the following headings:

Sulci and Gyri, functional areas and arterial supply.

2. Describe the arch of a rta under the following headings:

Extent, Relations, Branches and microscopic anatomy.

#### II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Vocal cord.
- 2. Hilum of right lung.
- 3. Styloid apparatus.
- 4. Histology of parathyroid gland.
- 5. Development of interatrial septum.
- 6. Parotid duct.
- 7. Blood supply of spinal cord.
- 8. Venous drainage of face.
- 9. Middle meatus of nose.
- 10. Carotid sheath.

### **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Name the bones taking part in the formation of nasal septum.
- 2. Name the structures passing through foramen spinosum.
- 3. Name any two nerves emerging from medulla oblongata.
- 4. Name any two structures in relation to mediastinal surface of left lung.
- 5. Name the parts of lacrimal apparatus.
- 6. Name the arteries which supply the heart.
- 7. Name the infrahyoid muscles of the neck.
- 8. Name the muscles of mastication.
- 9. Name the terminal branches of facial nerve.
- 10. Name the unpaired cartilages of the larynx.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

1. Describe the parotid gland under the following headings:

- a) Location and parts b) Relations c) Covering d) Nerve Supply
- e) Applied anatomy.
- 2. Describe in detail congenital anomalies of the Heart.

#### II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- 1. Development of tongue.
- 2. Facial artery.

**I. Essay Questions:** 

- 3. Nerve supply of lacrimal gland.
- 4. Histology of pituitary gland.
- 5. Atlanto axial joints.
- 6. Hyoglossus Muscle.
- 7. Cardiac plexuses.
- 8. Right coronary artery.
- 9. Mediastinal surface of left lung.
- 10. Klinefelter syndrome.

#### **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Mention different parts of Diencephalon.
- 2. Emissary Veins.
- 3. Lacus lacrimalis.
- 4. Lymphatic drainage of the face.
- 5. Horner's Syndrome.
- 6. Histology of skeletal muscle.
- 7. Triangle of koch.
- 8. Barr body.
- 9. Types of Chromosomes.
- 10. Bones derived from 1<sup>st</sup> pharyngeal arch.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

## I. Essay Questions:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. Describe the cerebellum as:

classification, connections, nuclei, blood supply and clinical anatomy.

2. Describe in boundaries, contents and clinical anatomy of Carotid triangle.

#### II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Histology of Parotid gland.
- 2. Histology of Cornea.
- 3. Development of lung.
- 4. Internal capsule.
- 5. Typical intercostal nerve.
- 6. Cavernous sinus.
- 7. Connections of basal ganglia.
- 8. Blood supply of thyroid gland.
- 9. Lymphatic drainage of tongue.
- 10. Maxillary air sinus.

## **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Enumerate the muscles of palate.
- 2. Two features of Naso-pharynx.
- 3. Congenital anomalies of ventricles of heart.
- 4. Derivatives of second pharyngeal arch.
- 5. Arteries supplying the spinal cord.
- 6. Boundaries of sub-mental triangle.
- 7. Structures present at hilum of left lung.
- 8. Name the unpaired dural venous sinuses.
- 9. Intrinsic muscles of larynx.
- 10. Waldeyer's ring.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

1. Describe in detail about blood supply of brain.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

2. Describe submandibular salivary gland under following heading: parts, relations, blood supply, nerve supply, lymphatic drainage and clinical anatomy.

#### **II. Write Short notes on:**

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

1. Azygos vein

**I. Essay Questions:** 

- 2. Relations of arch of aorta
- 3. Left coronary artery
- 4. Histology of cerebral cortex
- 5. Corpus callosum
- 6. Horns of lateral ventricle
- 7. Contents of posterior triangle
- 8. Extrinsic muscles of tongue
- 9. Brachiocephalic vein
- 10. Development of atria.

## **III. Short Answer Questions:**

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$ 

- 1. Interventricular septum
- 2. Costodiaphragmatic recess
- 3. Tricuspid valve
- 4. Oblique fissure of lung
- 5. Demilunes
- 6. Falx cerebelli
- 7. Substantia nigra
- 8. List special somatic afferent nuclei
- 9. Functional areas of superior temporal gyrus
- 10. Waldeyer's ring
- 11. Middle cervical ganglion
- 12. Parotid duct
- 13. Fenestra vestibule
- 14. Epicranial aponeurosis
- 15. Derivatives of third aortic arch.

## **Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations** Paper II - ANATOMY - II

Q. P. Code: 524052

**Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks** 

> Answer **ALL** questions in the same order. Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

#### I. Elaborate on:

1. Describe the Thyroid gland under following headings:

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

a. Gross features

b. Relations

c. Blood supply

d. Applied anatomy

2. Describe the Right lung under following headings:

 $(1 \times 5 = 5)$ 

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

a. Pleura

b. Relations of medial surface c. Bronchopulmonary segments

d. Applied anatomy.

#### II. Write notes on:

- 1. Pterion
- 2. Blood supply & nerve supply of scalp
- 3. 2nd pharyngeal arch
- 4. Histology of retina
- 5. Fourth ventricle
- 6. Name the muscles with nerve supply & action of tongue
- 7. Digastric triangle
- 8. Superior mediastinum
- 9. Down's syndrome
- 10. Pericardial sinuses.

**III. Short Answers:**  $(15 \times 1 = 15)$ 

- 1. Parts of corpus callosum
- 2. Deep nuclei of cerebellum
- 3. Tentorium cerebelli
- 4. Name any **four branches** of external carotid artery
- 5. Name the components of lacrimal apparatus
- 6. Name the extraocular muscles of eyeball
- 7. Development of pituitary gland (in brief)
- 8. Mention the boundaries of laryngeal inlet
- 9. Right principal bronchus
- 10. Pleural diaphragm
- 11. Moderator band
- 12. Triangle of Koch
- 13. Simple squamous epithelium
- 14. Mention the **four** features of Tetralogy of Fallot
- 15. Mention the bones of middle ear cavity.

Q. P. Code: 524052

Q. P. Code: 524052			
Time: Three hours (180 Min)	Maximu	m: 100	) Marks
Answer ALL questions.			
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary  I. Elaborate on:	Pages		Marks (Max.)
<ol> <li>Classify the White matter of cerebrum and describe internal capsule under the following headings:</li> <li>a. Parts and Relations b. Constituent fibres c. Arterial suppled. Applied Anatomy</li> </ol>	16 y	25	15
<ol> <li>Define Mediastinum. Name its subdivisions.         Name the contents of posterior mediastinum and describe oesophagus under the following headings:         <ul> <li>a. Level of origin</li> <li>b. Parts and Relations</li> <li>c. Level of constrict</li> <li>d. Microscopic appearance</li> <li>e. Development</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	16 tions	25	15
II. Write notes on:			
1. Lateral medullary syndrome.	3	8	5
2. Cavernous sinus.	3	8	5
3. Pterygo palatine ganglion.	3	8	5
4. Carotid triangle.	3	8	5
5. Inter atrial septum.	3	8	5
6. Pathway of visual reflexes.	3	8	5
7. Circle of Willis.	3	8	5
8. Intrinsic muscles of larynx.	3	8	5
9. Median nasal septum.	3	8	5
10.External acoustic meatus.	3	8	5
III. Short Answers on:			
1. Formation and termination of external jugular vein	1	5	2
2. Peculiarities of 1st intercostal nerve	1	5	2
3. Lumbar Puncture	1	5	2
4. Structures lodged in the lateral sulcus of the cerebrum	1	5	2
5. Dangerous area of face	1	5	2
6. Formation and termination of Left superior intercostal vein	1	5	2
7. Suboccipital nerve	1	5	2
8. Ligamentum denticulatum	1	5	2
9. Structures pierced by parotid duct in order	1	5	2
10. Origin and Branches of Middle Meningeal artery.	1	5	2

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 7.5 = 15)$ 

- 1. Describe the Spinal cord under the following headings:
  - a. Extent with coverings

b. External features and Enlargements

c. Cross section at mid thoracic level

d. Blood supply

- e. Applied aspects.
- 2. Describe the Tongue under the following headings:
  - a. Gross features
- b. Papillae

c. Muscles with action

d. Nerve supply

- e. Lymphatic drainage
- f. Applied aspects

#### II. Write notes on:

 $(10 \times 2.5 = 25)$ 

- 1. Thoracic duct
- 2. Pericardium
- 3. Mediastinal surface of left lung
- 4. Venous drainage of heart
- 5. Sagital section of eye ball
- 6. Paranasal air sinuses (name, Functions, opening, area, applied aspects)
- 7. Part & Constituent fibres of internal capsule
- 8. Middle ear cavity
- 9. Meninges with Meningeal spaces
- 10. Supero lateral surface of cerebrum

#### III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ 

- 1. Supra sternal space of Burns
- 2. Dangerous area of face
- 3. Structures passing through foreman ovale
- 4. Boundaries of Laryngeal inlet
- 5. Branches of ascending & arch of aorta
- 6. Lumbar puncture
- 7. Pterion
- 8. Apex beat
- 9. Contents of posterior Mediastinum
- 10. Applied aspects of pleura.

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks

## **Answer ALL questions.**

#### **Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary**

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 7.5 = 15)$ 

- 1. Describe boundaries and contents of carotid triangle.
- 2. Describe origin, course, branches of right coronary artery.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 2.5 = 25)$ 

- 1. Parts of corpus callosum
- 2. Name the extra ocular muscles
- 3. Facial artery in face
- 4. Formation of superior vena cava
- 5. Phrenic nerve
- 6. Lateral pterygoid muscle
- 7. Styloid process-structures attached
- 8. Surfaces, borders of thyroid gland
- 9. Muscles of tongue
- 10. Posterior horn of lateral ventricle.

## III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 1. Terminal branches of external carotid artery
- 2. Arterial supply to pituitary
- 3. Dangerous area of face
- 4. Opening of maxillary sinus
- 5. Auditory tube openings
- 6. Blood supply to tonsil
- 7. Nerve supply and action of cricothyroid muscle
- 8. Attachment of vocalcord
- 9. Blood supply to lung
- 10. Terminal branches of internal thoracic artery.

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 7.5 = 15)$ 

- 1. Describe the sulci, gyri and functional areas in superolateral surface of brain with neat labelled diagrams.
- 2. Describe the extra ocular muscles in detail.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 2.5 = 25)$ 

- 1. Ansa cervicalis
- 2. Ciliary ganglion
- 3. Parts, arterial supply of Interventricular septum.
- 4. Cardiac plexus.
- 5. Middle ear
- 6. Origin, Termination and applied anatomy of internal mammary artery.
- 7. Digastric triangle
- 8. Third ventricle.
- 9. Medulla oblongata at mid olivary level.
- 10. Superior mediastinum

#### III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 1. Formation of basal vein
- 2. Surface marking of apex beat of heart
- 3. Blood supply of internal capsule.
- 4. Parts of caudate nucleus.
- 5. Dangerous area of scalp.
- 6. Patent ductus arteriosus.
- 7. Formation and distribution of spinal part of the accessory nerve.
- 8. Name any four branches of external carotid artery.
- 9. Define typical intercostal nerve with example.
- 10. Tributaries of cavernous sinus.

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Elaborate on:  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

1. Describe the interior of right atrium in detail and add a note about its development and clinical anatomy.

II. Write Notes on:  $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 1. Lateral wall of nose
- 2. Midbrain at superior collicular level.

#### III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Orbicularis oculi muscle
- 2. Blood supply of thyroid gland
- 3. Azygos vein
- 4. Pleural recesses
- 5. Histology of thymus
- 6. Boundaries and contents of sub occipital triangle
- 7. Pineal gland
- 8. Lateral medullary syndrome
- 9. Lumbar puncture
- 10. Development of tongue.

## Paper II – ANATOMY – II

Q. P. Code: 524052

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 50 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Essay:  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

1. Classify the white matter of cerebrum with examples and describe the internal capsule in detail. Add a note on its applied Anatomy.

II. Write Notes on:  $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 1. Eustachian tube
- 2. Typical intercostals nerves

### III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Inferior constrictor of pharynx
- 2. Blood supply of spinal cord
- 3. Carotid sheath
- 4. Left brachiocephalic vein
- 5. Histology of thyroid gland
- 6. Parkinsonism
- 7. Pterygopalatine ganglion
- 8. Structures present at T<sub>4</sub> level
- 9. Hilum of right lung
- 10. Development of pituitary gland.

## M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATAION FIRST YEAR PAPER – II - ANATOMY - II

Q.P. Code: 524052

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 Marks

**Answer All Questions** 

I. Essay:  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

1. Describe the blood supply of heart. Add a note about its clinical significance.

II. Write notes on:  $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 1. Lacrimal apparatus
- 2. Sulci, gyri and functional areas of supero lateral surface of cerebrum.

#### III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Falx cerebri
- 2. Superior laryngeal nerve
- 3. Histology of cerebellum
- 4. Muscles of mastication
- 5. Development of interatrial septum
- 6. Maxillary sinus
- 7. Basilar artery
- 8. Vocal cords
- 9. Bell's palsy
- 10. Broncho pulmonary segments

## PAPER II – ANATOMY - II

Q.P. Code: 524052

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 50 marks

**Answer ALL questions** 

I. Elaborate:  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

1. Classify Dural Venous Sinuses.

Describe the Cavernous sinus in detail.

Add a note on its applied anatomy.

II. Write notes on:  $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 1. Nucleus, course, distribution and applied anatomy of Hypoglossal nerve
- 2. Blood supply of Brain

III. Short answers on:  $(10 \times 3 = 30)$ 

- 1. Nasal Septum
- 2. Floor of 4<sup>th</sup> Ventricle
- 3. Histology of Palatine Tonsil
- 4. Otic Ganglion
- 5. Cross sectional diagram of a typical intercostal space
- 6. Fallot's Tetralogy
- 7. Corpus Callosum
- 8. Interior of Right Atrium
- 9. Boundaries and Contents of Posterior Mediastinum
- 10. Muscles of Tongue