

## THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

### BACHELOR OF ARTS

#### DEGREE COURSE

#### *B.A. HISTORY*

#### UNDER CBCS

[with effect from 2008-2009]

#### The Course of Study and the Scheme of Examinations

Year / Semester	Part	Subject	Paper	Title of the Paper	Ins. Hrs/ Week	Credit	Exam Hrs	Max. Marks		
								IA	Uni. Exam.	Total
I Year I Semester	I	Language	Paper I		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English	Paper I		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper I	History of India up to 1206 AD	5	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper II	History of India from 1206 AD to 1707 AD	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Allied	Paper I	<b>[to choose 1 out of 4]</b> 1. Outlines of Political Theory I 2. Studies on States and Governments I 3. Principles of Public Administration I 4. Principles of Sociology I	5	5	3	25	75	100
	IV			Environmental Studies	2	2	3	25	75	100
I Year II Semester	I	Language	Paper II		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English	Paper II		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper III	History of India from A.D. 1707 - A.D. 1885	5	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper IV	History of India from A.D. 1885 - A.D. 2001	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Allied	Paper II	<b>[to choose 1 out of 4]</b> 1. Outlines of Political Theory II 2. Studies on States and Governments II 3. Principles of Public Administration II 4. Principles of Sociology II	5	5	3	25	75	100
	IV			Value Education	2	2		-	50	50

**B.A. History: Syllabus (CBCS)**

Year / Semester	Part	Subject	Paper	Title of the Paper	Ins. Hrs/ Week	Credit	Exam Hrs	Max. Marks		
								IA	Uni. Exam.	Total
II Year III Semester	I	Language	Paper III		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English	Paper III		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper V	History of Tamilnadu up to A.D. 1336	4	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper VI	History of Tamilnadu A.D. 1336 – A.D. 1806	4	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Allied	Paper III	<b>(to choose 1 out of 4)</b> 1. Tourism I 2. Indian Economy I 3. Media Studies I 4. Basics of Information Technology I	5	5	3	25	75	100
	IV	Skill Based Subject I	Paper I	<b>Cultural Heritage of Tamilnadu</b>	3	3	3	25	75	100
		Non-Major Elective I	Paper I	<b>(to choose 1 out of 2)</b> 1. Fundamentals of Defence and Strategic Studies 2. An Introduction to Museology	2	2	3	25	75	100
II Year IV Semester	I	Language	Paper IV		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English	Paper IV		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper VII	History of Tamilnadu from AD 1806 - A.D. 2001	4	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper VIII	History of Modern Asia AD 1900 - A.D. 2000 (excluding India, China, Japan and West Asia)	4	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Allied	Paper IV	<b>to choose 1 out of 4)</b> 1. Tourism II 2. Indian Economy II 3. Media Studies II 4. Basics of Information Technology II	5	5	3	25	75	100
	IV	Skill Based Subject II	Paper II	<b>Human Rights Education</b>	3	3	3	25	75	100
		Non-Major Elective II	Paper II	<b>(to choose 1 out of 2)</b> 1. Fundamentals Of National Security 2. A Study of Numismatics with Special reference to Tamil Nadu	2	2	3	25	75	100

**B.A. History: Syllabus (CBCS)**

Year / Semester	Part	Subject	Paper	Title of the Paper	Ins. Hrs/ Week	Credit	Exam Hrs	Max. Marks		
								IA	Uni. Exam.	Total
III Year V Semester	III	Core	Paper IX	History of Europe from A.D. 1453 - A.D. 1789	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper X	History of USA from A.D. 1861 - A.D. 1932	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper XI	History of China from A.D. 1900 - A.D.1990	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper XII	<b>(to choose 1 out of 2)</b> 1. History of the Arabs from AD 570-AD 750 2. History of Russia From Early times to A.D. 1917	5	4	3	25	75	100
		Elective I	Paper I	<b>(to choose 1 out of 2)</b> 1. History of freedom movement in Tamilnadu 2. Women Development in Tamilnadu (AD 1900-2000)	4	5	3	25	75	100
	IV	Skill Based Subject III	Paper III	History of Intellectuals of Tamil Nadu (1700-2000 A.D.)	3	3	3	25	75	100
III Year VI Semester	III	Core	Paper XIII	History of Europe from AD 1789 - AD 1919	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper XIV	History of USA from AD 1932 - AD 2000	6	4	3	25	75	100
	III	Core	Paper XV	History of Japan from A.D. 1853 - A.D. 1990	6	4	3	25	75	100
		Elective II	Paper II	<b>(to choose 1 out of 2)</b> 1. History of Science and Technology in India upto 1900 AD 2. Dravidian Movement in Tamilnadu I (upto 1947)	5	5	3	25	75	100
		Elective III	Paper III	(to choose 1 out of 2) 1. History of Science and Technology from 1900- Present Day 2. Dravidian Movement in Tamilnadu I (AD 1947- 2000 AD)	4	5	3	25	75	100
	IV	Skill Based Subject IV	Paper IV	Growth of Panchayat institutions in Tamilnadu	3	3	3	25	75	100
	V	Extension Activities			-	1	-	-	-	50
				<b>Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>140</b>				<b>3800</b>

**THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY**

*B.A. HISTORY*

*SYLLABUS*

**UNDER CBCS**

[with effect from 2008-2009]

**I SEMESTER**

**PAPER I**

**HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 1206 A.D.**

**UNIT-I**

Sources - Geographical factors - Indus Valley civilization - Vedic civilization.

**UNIT-II**

Jainism - Buddhism - Alexander's invasion - Rise of Magadha.

**UNIT-III**

Chandragupta Maurya - Ashoka - Mauryan administration - decline.

**UNIT-IV**

Kushans - Age of Guptas - Golden age - administration - decline - Harsha Vardhana

**UNIT-V**

Arab invasion of Sind - Mahmud of Ghazni - Mohammad of Ghor.

## MAPS

1. Sites of Indus Valley civilization
2. Alexander's invasion - route
3. Asoka's empire
4. Kanishka's empire
5. Samudra Gupta's empire
6. Harsha's empire

## Books Recommended

1. Sathianathaier : History of India, Vol – I S. Viswanathan (Pvt) Ltd, 1975. Madras
2. V.D. Mahajan : Ancient India, S.Chand & Co.,1981,New Delhi
3. Dr. B.P. Saha & Dr. K.S.Behra : Ancient History of India Vikas Publishing House, 1994, New Delhi.
4. R.C. Majumdar, H.C. Roy chauthri & K. Datta: An Advanced History of India Mac Millan India Ltd 2004, New Delhi.
5. J.C. Agarwal : Ancient Indian History S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
6. D.N. Jha : Ancient India Manohar Publishers 2004, New Delhi.

**PAPER II**

**HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1206 A.D TO 1707 A.D.**

**UNIT-I**

Slave dynasty - Khiljis - Alauddin Khilji - southern expedition - Market regulations.

**UNIT-II**

House of Tughluqs - Mohammed - Ferozsha - Timur's invasion - Sayyids - Lodis.

**UNIT-III**

Sultanate - administration - art, architecture - decline of Sultanate.

**UNIT-IV**

Mughals - Babur - Humayun - Shershah - Akbar

**UNIT-V**

Shahjahan - Aurangzeb - Mughal administration - art and architecture - Shivaji - Rise of Sikkism.

**MAPS**

1. Alauddin Khilji's Empire
2. Malik Kafur's Southern Expedition
3. Mohammed bin Tughluq's Empire
4. Mughal Empire under Akbar
5. Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb.

**Books Recommended**

1. R.C. Majumdar, H.C. Roychaudri & K. Datta : An Advanced History of India, Mac Millan India Ltd., 2004, New Delhi.
2. R.S. Chaurasia : Medieval History of India, Kings Books, Delhi.
3. S.R. Sharma : The Crescent in India Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 1983.
4. L.P. Sharma : History of Medieval India, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 1997, New Delhi.
5. J.L. Mehta : Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1983, New Delhi.

**ALLIED I**

**(to choose any 1 out of the given 4)**

**PAPER I.1**

**OUTLINES OF POLITICAL THEORY I**

**Objectives**

This paper tries to :

1. give an introduction to the discipline of Political Science;
2. sketch various forms of States;
3. point out the origin of States;
4. point out the importance of Law, Equality and Liberty;
5. examine the spheres of State activity

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

1. Nature, Scope and Importance of Political Science
2. Evolution of Political Science
3. Methodology of Political Science
4. Political Science and Social Sciences
5. Art and Science of Political Science.

**UNIT-II: STATE:**

1. Elements of the State
2. Sovereignty
3. Nation-States
4. Democratic States
5. Non-Democratic States



### UNIT-III: ORIGIN OF THE STATE:

1. Divine Right Theory
2. Force Theory
3. Patriarchal Theory
4. Matriarchal Theory
5. Evolutionary Theory
6. Social Contract Theory.

### UNIT-IV: LAW

1. Nature of law
2. Sources of law
3. Kinds Of law
4. Law and Morality

### UNIT- V: LIBERTY AND EQUALITY

1. Meaning of Liberty
2. Safeguard of Liberty
3. Law and Liberty
4. Meaning and types of Equality
5. Equality in Modern States
6. Equality and Liberty
7. Sphere of State Action (Economic, Social and Cultural)

### Books

1. Amal Roy and Mohit Bhattacharya : *Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta, 2002.
2. J.C.Johari : *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1999.
3. A.C.Kapoor : *Principles Of Political Science*, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2000.

## **PAPER I.2**

### **STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS I**

#### **Objectives**

This paper tries to :

1. describe the basic concepts and classification of States;
2. describe the meaning and features of Constitution.
3. understand the theory of separation of powers.
4. describe the features of suffrage and constituency
5. describe the role, types and the defects of political parties.

#### **UNIT- I: STATE**

1. Classification of States
2. Aristotlian Classification
3. Merits and Demerits of Unitary and Federal States
4. Problems of Federal Government

#### **UNIT-II: CONSTITUTION**

1. Definition of Constitution
2. Framework of Government
3. Rights of the people
4. Duties of the people
5. Classification of Constitutions

#### **UNIT- III: THEORY OF SEPARATION OF POWERS**

1. Montesquieu's views on separation of powers
2. Its application in the American and British context

#### **UNIT-IV: SUFFRAGE**

1. Meaning of suffrage
2. Types of Constituency

3. Duty of representatives
4. Representation of minorities
5. Electorate

#### **UNIT-V: POLITICAL PARTIES**

1. Classification of Political parties
2. Role of Political parties
3. Defects of Political parties
4. Interest and Pressure Groups

#### **Books**

1. Amal Roy and Mohit Bhattacharya : *Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta, 2002
2. A. Appadurai: *Substance of Politics*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.
3. C.F.Strong: *Modern Political Constitutions*, Sidgwick & Jackson Limited, London, 1973.

## **PAPER I.3**

### **PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION I**

#### **Objectives**

This paper tries to :

1. give an introduction to the discipline of Public Administration;
2. sketch the theories and principles of Administrative Organizations;
3. describe the tasks of Management;

#### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

1. Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration
2. Evolution of Public Administration
3. Methodology of Public Administration
4. Public Administration and Social Sciences
5. Art and Science of Public Administration

#### **UNIT-II: ORGANISATION THEORIES**

1. Classical Theory
2. Scientific Theory
3. Human Relation Theory
4. Bureaucratic Theory

#### **UNIT-III: ORGANISATION- PRINCIPLES**

1. Hierarchy
2. Span of Control
3. Unity of Command
4. Centralization and De-centralization
5. Coordination

#### UNIT- IV: LINE, STAFF AND AUXILIARY AGENCIES

1. Meaning and Difference between the agencies
2. Independent Regulatory Commission
3. Public Corporations
4. Departmental Organisation

#### UNIT- V: MANAGEMENT

1. Meaning, Scope and Task of Management
2. Motivation
3. Communication
4. Decision-Making
5. Leadership

#### Books

1. A.R.Tyagi: *Principles of Public Administration*, Atmaram & Co., New Delhi, 1990.
2. Avasthi and Maheswari: *Principles of Public Administration*, Lakshnmi Narain Agrawal, New Delhi, 1990.

**PAPER I.4**

**PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY I**

**UNIT-I**

The Science of Sociology - Definition - Nature and scope - Sociology as a Science - Its importance and relations to other Social Sciences.

**UNIT-II**

Basic Concepts of Sociology: Society - Community - Institution - Association - Social Group - Status and Role.

**UNIT-III**

Social group - Definition - Characteristics - Types and Functions.

**UNIT-IV**

Culture - Definition - Characteristics - Elements - Functions - Cultural Lag - Ethnocentrism - Culture and Civilization - Cultural Uniformity and Variability.

**UNIT-V**

Social Institutions: Marriage - Family - Religion Education - Economy - Government - Nature and Functions.

**References**

1. Inkeles Alex. What is Sociology? An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession, Englewood Cliffs: N.J. Prentice Hall, 1964.
2. Giddens, Anthony. Sociology, Cambridge: Polity, 2001.
3. Horton, B and Hunt, L. Sociology, New York: McGraw Hill Book Cp., 1984.
4. Johnson, Harry, M. Sociology: A Systematic Introduction, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1993.
5. Smelser, N.J. Sociology, New Delhi : Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 1993.

## **II SEMESTER**

### **PAPER III**

#### **HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1707 A.D TO 1885 A.D.**

##### **UNIT-I**

Coming of the Europeans - Anglo - French rivalry - Carnatic wars - Third battle of Panipat.

##### **UNIT-II**

Rise of British Power - Robert Clive - Warren Hastings - Cornwallis - Wellesley.

##### **UNIT-III**

Hastings - Bentick - Raja Rammohan Roy - Ranjit Singh.

##### **UNIT-IV**

Dalhousie - event of 1857 - factors leading to the formation of Indian National Congress.

##### **UNIT-V**

Constitutional developments from 1773 to 1861 - Regulating Act, Pitt's India Act, Charter Acts - Queen's Proclamation - Act of 1861.

##### **MAPS**

1. Portuguese settlements in India
2. Early English factories
3. British India under Warren Hastings
4. British India under Wellesley
5. British India under Dalhousie.
6. Places connected with the event of 1857.

**Books Recommended**

1. Roy Chaudhry. S.C. : History of Modern India, Surjeet Publications, 2006, New Delhi.
2. Mahajan, V.D. : India since 1526. S. Chand & Co., Pvt. Ltd, 1984. New Delhi - 55
3. Agarwal, R.C.: Constitutional Development and National Movement of India. S. Chand & Co., Pvt., Ltd, 1988 New Delhi.
4. Sathianathaier: History of India - Vol. - III S. Viswanathan, Printers and Publishers, 1999, Chennai.
5. Anup Chand Kapur : Constitutional History of India, Niraj Prakashan, 1970, New Delhi.
6. Grover, B.L & Grover. S. : A New outlook on Modern Indian History, S. Chand & Co., Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi - 55, 2005.



**PAPER IV**

**HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1885 A.D TO 2001 A.D.**

**UNIT-I**

Congress from 1885 to 1905 - Surat split - partition of Bengal - Curzon

**UNIT-II**

National movement from 1909 to 1935 - Minto - Morley Reforms - Montagu - Chelmsford Reforms - Non cooperation - Khilafat - Civil obedience movement - Round Table Conferences.

**UNIT-III**

Govt. of India Act, 1935 - Quit India - Partition - Constitution of 1950 - Reorganisation of states.

**UNIT-IV**

Nehru Era - Indira Gandhi - Rajiv - Narasimha Rao - Vajpai.

**UNIT-V**

India's Foreign Policy India In world affairs - growth of Education - economic development - Science and Technology.

**MAPS**

1. British India under Curzon
2. Places connected with national movement
3. Partition of India
4. Reorganisation of states
5. Indian states and Union Territories

**Books Recommended**

1. Raychoudary, S.C. : History of Modern India (1707 to present day) Surjeet Publications, New Delhi 2006.
2. Mahajan V.D and Savithri Mahajan : British Rule in India and after S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1969.
3. Grover and Grover : A New outlook on Modern Indian History, S. Chand & Co., Pvt. Ltd New Delhi - 55, 2005.
4. Agarwal R.C : Constitutional Development and National Movement of India. S. Chand & Co., New Delhi 1988.
5. Sathianathaier : History of India, Vol. - III S. Viswanathan & Co., Chennai - 1999.
6. Bipin Chanda and et al., : India after Independence 1947 - 2000 Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2000.
7. Dr. G. Venkatesan : History of Contemporary India J.J. Publications, Madurai - 7, 2001.

**ALLIED I**

**(to choose any 1 out of the given 4)**

**PAPER II.1**

**OUTLINES OF POLITICAL THEORY II**

**Objectives**

This paper tries to :

1. sketch the features of Democratic States;
2. outline the structure and function of the legislative;
3. outline the structure and function of the Executive;
4. outline the structure and function of the Judiciary, and
5. describe the linkages in democratic state.

**UNIT-I: DEMOCRATIC STATE:**

1. Definitions of Democracy
2. Representative Democracy
3. Direct Democratic Devices
4. Theories of Representation
5. Elections

**UNIT-II: LEGISLATURE**

1. Functions of Legislature
2. Theories of Suffrage
3. Constituencies
4. Unicameral Legislature
5. Bicameral Legislature

**UNIT-III: EXECUTIVE**

1. Parliamentary Executive
2. Presidential Executive

3. Collective Executive
4. Dictatorship
5. Military Governance
6. Executive Functions

#### **UNIT-IV: JUDICIARY**

1. Functions of the Judiciary
2. Independence of the Judiciary
3. Rule of Law
4. Administrative Law
5. Judicial Activism
6. Alternative Disputes Mechanism

#### **UNIT-V: POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

1. Political Parties
2. Public Opinion
3. Pressure Groups
4. Mass Media
5. Electronic Media

#### **Books**

1. Amal Roy and Mohit Bhattacharya : *Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta, 2002.
2. J.C.Johari : *Modern Constitutions*, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi, 1990.

## **PAPER II.2**

### **STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS II**

#### **Objectives**

This paper tries to:

1. give an introduction to Indian Constitution;
2. describe the structure of Government at Union Level;
3. describe the structure of Government at State Level;
4. describe the structure of Government at Urban Local Level;
5. describe the structure of Government at Rural Local Level;

#### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

1. Philosophical foundations of the Indian Constitution
2. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
3. Preamble of the Indian Constitution
4. Citizenship In India
5. Constitutional Amendment in India

#### **UNIT-II: FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY**

1. Nature and Scope of Fundamental Rights
2. Nature and Scope of Directive Principles of State Policy

#### **UNIT-III: UNION GOVERNMENT**

1. The President
2. The Vice-President
3. The Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council of Ministers.
4. Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha
5. Supreme Court of India.
6. Centre-State Relations

## UNIT-IV: STATE GOVERNMENT

1. The Governor
2. The Chief Minister, Cabinet and the Council of Ministers
3. Legislative Assembly
4. Legislative Councils
5. High Courts

## UNIT-V: LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### 1. Urban Local Government

Corporations

Municipalities

Townships

Cantonments

Mayor

74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment

### 2. Rural Government

Balvanth Rai Metha and Ashok Metha Committees

District Panchayat

Panchayat Samiti

Village Panchayat

District Collector

73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment

### Books

1. U.R Ghai: *Indian Political System*, Academic Publishing House, Jalandhar, 2000.
2. Harihara Das: *Political System of India*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
3. Kishore Sharma: *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2005.
4. S.R.Maheswari: *Local Government in India*, Lakshmi Narain Aggrawal, Meerut, 2005.

5. J.R.Siwach: *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics*, Sterling Publications, New Delhi 2005.
6. D.D.Basu: *Introduction To Indian Constitution*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2005.

## **PAPER II.3**

### **PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION II**

#### **Objectives**

This paper tries to :

1. sketch the evolution of Indian Administrative System prior to Independence;
2. describe the Administrative Structure of the Indian Union;
3. describe the Administrative Structure of the Indian States;
4. describe the Administrative Structure of the Districts in India;
5. describe the various Administrative Services of India.

#### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

1. Kautilya's Administrative State
2. Mughal Administration
3. Administration under British Rule

#### **UNIT-II: UNION ADMINISTRATION**

1. President
2. Prime Minister's office
3. Cabinet Secretariat
4. Central Secretariat
5. Organisation of Ministries

#### **UNIT-III: STATE ADMINISTRATION**

1. Governor
2. Chief Minister's office
3. Office of the Chief Secretary
4. State Secretariat
5. Organization of Ministries



#### UNIT-IV: DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

1. Collector
2. District Collectorate
3. District Superintendent of Police
4. Tahsildar
5. Block Development Officer

#### UNIT-V: ALL INDIA SERVICES

1. Indian Administrative Service
2. Indian Police Service
3. Indian Forest Service
4. Central Services
5. State Services

#### Books

1. Arora and Rajni Goyal: *Indian Public Administration*, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2006.
2. S.R. Maheswari : *Indian Administration*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
3. Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan: *Indian Administration*, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2005.

**PAPER II.4**

**PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY II**

**UNIT-I**

Individual in / and Society - Heredity and Environment - Socialization - Agencies of Socialization - Importance of Socialization.

**UNIT-II**

Social Processes - Meaning - Types of Social Processes - Associative and Dissociative Social Processes.

**UNIT-III**

Social Control - Meaning, Nature and Need of Social Control - Types of Social Control - Formal and informal.

**UNIT-IV**

Social Stratification and Mobility : Meaning, Forms and Functions of Social Stratification.

**UNIT-V**

Social Change - Meaning - Factors of Social Change - Social Evolution, social Progress, Modernization - Development.

**References**

1. Bottomore, T.B. *Sociology A Guide to Problems and Literature*, New Delhi: Blakie and Sons (India) Ltd., 1979.
2. Shankar Rao, C.N. *Sociology*, New Delhi: S. Chand and Company Ltd., 1997.
3. Goode, W.J. *Principles of Sociology*, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., Ltd. 1977.
4. Giddens, Anthony. *Sociology*, Cambridge, Polity, 2001.
5. Caplow, Theodore. *Sociology*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1971.

### **III SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER V**

### **HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO A.D. 1336**

#### **UNIT-I**

Influence of Geography and Topography on the history of Tamil Nadu -sources - Races and Tribes - Dravidians - Pre history of the Tamils - Aryan expansion - Sangam Age - Sangam literature - Early Chera, Chola and Pandyas- Sangam society and economy - Sangam feudatories.

#### **UNIT-II**

Kalaprakaram - Early Pallavas - Theory of origin - Later Pallavas -Pandyas of Madurai - Pallavas Pandya - Pallava Chalukya - Pallava Rashtrakuta conflicts. Education Literature - Fall of Pallavas. Pallava art, Architecture, Administration and social life.

#### **UNIT-III**

The Imperial Cholas. Great Cholas - Chola Chalukya conflicts. Chola Pandya Conflicts - Chalukya Cholas - Chola overseas Empire - Art. Architecture -Education - Literature - Administration - social life under the Cholas.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Pandyas of the Second Empire - Chola Pandya conflict - Hoysala and Rashtrakuta interference in Tamil-Nadu - Art Architecture - Administration and social life.

#### **UNIT-V**

Bakthi Movement - Pallavas to Pandyas of second empire - Bakthi literatures - Art, Architecture - social life and religious condition - Marco Polo and Abdullah Wasaf - invasion of the Delhi Sultans - Fall of Pandyan empire and the founding of Sultanate of Madurai.

**Books Reference**

1. Dikshidar V.R.R. : Studies in Tamil literature and History
2. Gopalan A. : Pallavas of Kanchi
3. Gilbert stater : Dravidian elements in Indian culture
4. Kanagasabai.V : The Tamils 1800 years ago
5. Krishnasamy Aiyangar.S : Beginnings of South Indian History
6. Dr. Meenakshi.C. : Administration and social life under the Pallavas, university of Madras, Madras 1977.
7. Sadasivapandarathar : Previous history of cholas
8. Sadasivapandarathar : History of Pandyas
9. Rajamanickam Pillai : Pallava History
10. Rajamanickam Pillai : History of Cholas
11. Sastri K.A.N. : The Colas - Madras University, Madras 1984.
12. Dr. N.Venkararamanayya : Early Muslim expansion in South India.

**PAPER VI**

**HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM 1336 - 1806 A.D.**

**UNIT-I**

The Founding of Vijaya Nagar Empire - The Sultanate of Madurai-Vijaya Nagar invasion and the fall of the Muslim rule.

**UNIT-II**

Nayaks of Madurai - Gingee - Tanjore - Vellore - Administration-Art, Architecture - Social Life and Cultural expansion.

**UNIT-III**

Poligar system - The palayam Administration - Invasion of the Sultans and the Mughal emperor. Nawab of Arcot - The Marathas of Gingee and Tanjore.

**UNIT-IV**

The coming of the Europeans - European Settlements in Tamil Nadu -economic and religious activities - European interference in native states. Karnatic wars - Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan in Tamil Nadu.

**UNIT-V**

The administrative policy of BEICO - Poliyakar rebellion - Deeran Chinnamalai - Puli Tevan, Virapandiya Katta Bomman - Marudu Brothers -South Indian confederacy and the Rebellion - Vellore Mutiny 1806.

**Books For Reference**

1. Dubois Abbe : Hindu Manners, customs and ceremonies
2. Majumdar. R.C : The History and culture of Indian People. Vols.VI to X B.V. Bhavan - Bombay - 1976

3. Rajayyan K.: History of Madurai 1736 - 1801
4. Rajayyan K. : South Indian Rebellion, The First war of Independence
5. Rajayyan K. : Administration and Society in the Carnatic
6. Rajayyan K. : A History of British diplomacy in Tanjore.
7. Rajayyan K. : Rise and fall of the Poligar of Tamil Nadu.
8. Sathiyanaithaier. R.: Tamilaham in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century Madras - 1956.
9. Sathiyanaithaier. R. : A history of the Nayakas of Madurai - Ananda Book Deopt.
10. Srinivasachari. C.: A History of Gingee and its Rulers - Annamalai Nagar
11. Dr. N. Venkataramanayya.: Early Muslim expansion in South India.- Annamalai University - 1943.
12. Viridagirisai. V : The Nayakas of Tanjore - Annamalai Nagar.
13. N. Subramaniam : History of Tamil Nadu - 1565 to 1956 A.D. Annamalai University - 1948.

**ALLIED III**

**(to choose any 1 out of the given 4)**

**PAPER III.1**

**TOURISM I**

**UNIT-I**

Origin - History of Development of Travel and Tourism - Basic concepts in Tourism.

**UNIT-II**

Basic components of tourism - Scope and importance of tourism.

**UNIT-III**

The role of transport systems in tourism - Air, rail, road and sea transport.

**UNIT-IV**

Accommodation - Types of accommodation - Departments and functions.

**UNIT-V**

Tamil Nadu - Tourist attractions, festivals in Tamil Nadu, Music and Dance of Tamil Nadu.

**Text Books**

1. A.K. Bhatia; Tourism development principles and practices; Sterling publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Anand, M.M.; Tourism and hotel industry in India; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Acharya Ram; Tourism and Cultural Heritage of India; ROSA Publications, Jaipur.
4. R.K. Sinha; Travel and Tourism Management; Dominant Publishers; New Delhi.

5. Ramila Chawla; Travel and Tourism Management - Dominant Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Prem Seth; Successful Tourism Management - Fundamental of Tourism; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Nirmal Kumar; Tourism and Economic Development; APLL Publishing Corporation; New Delhi.

### References

1. K.K. Sharma; Tourism and Culture; Sarup and Sons Publishers; New Delhi.
2. A.K. Bhatia; International Tourism Management; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Ratandeeep Singh; Infrastructure of Tourism in India; Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Arun Kumar Sarkar; Action of Plan and Priorities in Tourism Development; Kanishka Publishers; New Delhi.
5. Dr.B.R. Kishore; India - A Travel Guide; Diamond Pocket Books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
6. P.C. Sinha; Tourism Evolution Scope, Nature and Organization; Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.



## **PAPER III.2**

### **INDIAN ECONOMY I**

#### **Objective**

To enable the students to understand the salient features of India and her occupational structure; to assess the relative share of Agriculture, industry and service sector in the economy and to analyse the fruits of planning.

#### **UNIT-I**

Meaning and Characteristics of underdevelopment - salient features of Indian Economy - factors responsible for development - development as distinct from growth - a comparison between Indian and other developing economies like China, Pakistan, Taiwan, Korea will give a better idea of development.

#### **UNIT-II**

Planning in India - meaning, process, and approaches. Five Year Plans - Objectives in general and targets and performance.

#### **UNIT-III**

Agricultural role in Indian Economy (Contribution to GNP, employment, etc.) Problems of low productivity - Land Reforms - need and scope. The food problem and Green Revolution; Mechanisation - desirability and feasibility.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Agricultural Marketing - Regulated Markets - warehousing - Role of Agricultural Prices commission (APC) - Procurement Policy - Buffer - Stock - Dual Pricing - Role of FCI. Agricultural Credit : Need and Sources.

#### **UNIT-V**

Industry - importance - Role of Small Scale Industry - some large scale industries (Iron & Steel, Cotton, Textiles, Sugar, Jute, Petro-chemicals, Tea, etc.) Industrial Sickness - causes and measures; Industrial Policy Resolutions (of 1956, 1985 & 1991)

**PAPER III.3**

**MEDIA STUDIES I**

**UNIT-I**

PRESS: Press system in USA, UK, - an overview of the Indian Press - Trends in mainstream and language press - Current developments - The influence of new media of technologies on the Indian print media.

*UNIT-II*

RADIO - A Comparative account of the world systems of broadcasting - USA, UK,, Evolution of Radio and contemporary trends in India, Prasar Bharathi - a critical account - Committees on Indian broadcasting.

**UNIT III**

TELEVISION - History of Television broadcasting in India - a brief comparison with UK and USA - Trends in Indian Television Industry - Various committees on Television.

**UNIT-IV**

CINEMA - Brief history of Cinema in the world - Cinema in India - Regional Cinema; history and recent trends - Various bodies like Censor Board, Societies, Institutes and awards.

*UNIT V*

NEW MEDIA - Evolution of telephones, allied media, fax, telex, Internet, DTP, Computers, Interactive video.

**PAPER III.4**

**BASICS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY I**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to Computer Science:

History of Computers - Parts of a Computer - Sound and Video - Setting up the Computers - Buying a Computers - Starting the Computers - Mouse and Key Board - Monitor - disk drives - Printer and Scanner.

**UNIT-II**

Computer architecture - CPU - Memory - Communication between various units of a computer system - storage devices.

**UNIT-III**

Computer program - developing a program - algorithm - Flowchart -program testing and debugging - program documentation - Computer languages - Software.

**UNIT-IV**

I/O devices - Types - Keyboard - Mouse - Monitor classification of output devices.

**UNIT-V**

Internet basis - Evolution - Basic Internet Terms - Getting connected Internet - Internet applications - e-mail - searching the Web.

**Text Books**

1. Learn Computers step by step by Monical D'souza and Jude D'souza  
Publication : Pearson Education
2. Introduction to Computer Science, IITL Educaion Solution Limited,  
Publication : Pearson Education

**SKILL BASED SUBJECT I**

**PAPER I**

**CULTURAL HERITAGE OF TAMILNADU**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction : Definition - Cultural Heritage - Tamilagam - Early Period: Sangam Age - Sathavahana  
Pallava - Chalukya - Chola - Pandya Periods - Art - Architecture.

**UNIT-II**

Medieval Period : Madurai Sultanate - Vijaya Nagar Period - Education Art and Architecture.

**UNIT-III**

Modern Period : Nayaks - Mavathas - Sultans - Poligars - Nawabs period. - Art and Architecture.

**UNIT-IV**

British Period : Islamic Scholars - Christian Missionaries - Literary contribution - cultural Heritage -  
Art and Architecture.

**UNIT-V**

Important Heritage Centres of Tamilnadu - Need for conservation - Preservation of monuments -  
patronising - Social customs - folk Art - crafts - songs - dance - music and other institutions - Places  
of Tourist attraction.

**Books for Reference**

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Barsham A.L.            | - The wonder that was India   |
| 2. Ramachandran            | - Ahananuu in its Historical settings   |
| 3. Subramanian. N.         | - Sangam Polity, Enness Publishers  |
| 4. Subramanian. P          | - Social and Cultural History of the Tamils   |
| 5. Subramanian. A          |   |
| 5. Subramanian. P          | - Social condition of Tamilgam during the 16 <sup>th</sup> and 17 <sup>th</sup><br>centuries. |
| 6. Mangala Muruganan. N.K  | - Social and cultural History of the Tamil (in Tamil)   |
| 7. Pillay K.K              | - Tamil cultural Heritage, MVJ publications, Chennai  |
| 8. Srinivasa Iyengan P.T   | - Tamil 1800 years Ago  |
| 9. Thangavelu. G.          | - Tamil Nila Vavalani Tamil   |
| 10. Nilankanta Saston, K.A | - History of South India.   |

**NON - MAJOR ELECTIVE I**

**(to choose 1 out of the given 2)**

**PAPER I.1**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES**

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction and Conceptual Formulations**

- a. Introduction the discipline of Defence and Strategic Studies - its subject contents - contemporary relevance and significance.
- b. Basic concepts of war, battle, campaign etc.
- c. Definition of security, Defence, Strategy, Peace etc.

**UNIT-II**

**History of Warfare**

- a. Historical evolution of warfare - its features and significance;
- b. Principles of war, Causes of war, functions of war;
- c. Types of war - and scope.

**UNIT-III**

**Basics of International Relations**

- a. Nature and scope of International Relations; features of International Political system - structure of International political system (Uni, Bi & Mult polar).
- b. Actors in International political system - state and non - state actors; world government (UNO).
- c. Security features in International political system - collective security, Balance of power, hegemony, Regionalism, etc.

**UNIT-IV Introduction to Peace**

- a. Meaning and Definition of peace; typology of peace;
- b. Approaches to peace - Disarmament, International law;
- c. Peace movement, peace Research, Peace - making, peace building, peace keeping.

**UNIT-V**

**Mechanics of peace**

- a. Role and functions of International organizations - League of Nations, United Nations Organizations;
- b. Amicable means to settle Inter - state conflicts;
- c. Diplomacy scope and function; types of diplomacy - its features.

**PAPER I.2**

**"AN INTRODUCTION TO MUSEOLOGY"**

**UNIT-I**

Museology Definition - Objectives - History of Museum - Museum Architecture and Buildings.

**UNIT-II**

Kinds of Museum - Classification - National - Regional State - District - Site - Private Museums.

**UNIT-III**

Functions of Museum - Storage - Conservation - Preservation Techniques - Education - Research.

**UNIT-IV**

Museum - Administration - Security - Museum Library - Legislative measures - Reproduction of Museum objects.

**UNIT-V**

Museum related organizations - International - Indian Museums in the promotion of Tourism - study of select Museums in India - National Museum Delhi, Government Museum Chennai - Salar Jung Museum Hyderabad - Local Museum Vellore.

**Books for Reference**

1. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Museology - Heritage Management - Seawaves Printers, Chennai - 86, 2005
2. M.L. Nigam - Fundamentals of Museology, Deva Publicaitons, Hyderabad, 1985
3. Grace Morley - The Museum and its functions, Ed. Saifur Rahman dar, Lahore Museum, Lahore, 1981
4. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Handbook on Conservation in Museums Published by the Commissioner of Museums, Chennai, 1995
5. J. Smifa, J. Baxi and Vinod P. Dwivedi - Museum Storage, Modern Museum, V.P. Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1985

6. Baverjee. N.R. - Museum and cultural Heritage in India Agam Kala prakashan, New Delhi, 1990
  7. Agarwala. V.S. - Museum studies, Prithivi Prakashan, Varanashi, 1978
  8. Grace Morley - Museum today, Lucknow, 1981
  9. Agarwal. O.P. - Care and Preservations of Museum Objects, 1980
  10. H. Sarkar - Museum and Museology, Sundeeep Prakashan, New Delhi, 1981
  11. Sivaramamurti. C - Directory of Museums in India, New Delhi, 1959
  12. Usha Agarwal - Directory of Museums in India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1960
  13. Arun Ghose - Conservation and Restoration of Cultural Heritage Agam Kala Prakashanm New Delhi, 1989
  14. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Conservation in Museums, Govt. Museum, Chennai, 1995
  15. John. K.T. - Registration and Documentation in Indian Museums and Museology - New Horizons Ed. Dwivedi. V.P. and pant, G.N. Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1980
  16. Gareth Davies - Research - Archaeological Collections Ed. John. M.A. Thompson, Butterworths, 1985
  17. Michael. A. Fropp. - Managing Museums and Galleries Rouledge London and Newyork, 1997.
  18. Peer Cannon Brookes - The Nature of Museum Collection - Manual of Curatorship, Ed. John. M.A. Thompson, Butterworths, 1985
  19. Allan. D.A. - The Museums and its function - organization of Museum practical advice, UNESCO Paris, 1960.
  20. John. E. Hunter. - Introduction to Museum Security - Museum Archive and Library Security, Ed. Lawrence J. Fennelly, Butterworths, 1983.
  21. Chaya Bhattachariya - Visual Storage - A New approach Museology, New Horizons, Ed. Dwivedi & pant, G.N. Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1980
  22. H. Searcher - Museums and protection of Monuments and antiqities in India Sundeeep Prakashan, Delhi, 1981.
- 
1. Directory of Museum - Galleries and Memorials in Tamilnadu - Dr. V. Jayaraj
  2. Heritage Management - Dr. V. Jayaraj



**IV SEMESTER**

**PAPER VII**

**HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM A.D.1806 - A.D. 2001**

**UNIT-I**

Tamilagam in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century - Major political events and Governors -Administration Munroe and the Ryotwari system. Society - Economy- famines - Madras University - Railway line - effects of Sepoy mutiny religion-social reforms literary - and social Organisations.

**UNIT-II**

Indian National Congress - Participation of the Presidency-Swadeshi Movement-Sura Split and the aftermath - V.O. Chidambaram Pillai -subramania Siva G. Subramania Iyer - Terrorism and extremist Activities. South Indian Liberal Federation Home rule struggle - effects of Jallian Walabagh.

**UNIT-III**

Freedom movement in the presidency Dr.P. Varadarajulu Naidu - Thiru.Vi.Ka. - E.V.R. - V.O.C. Pillai – Rajaji - Non-cooperation - kilafat movements - simon boycott - Justice Govt. under diarchy. Rajaji as the premier - Hindi agitation - Quit India movement - Indian independence.

**UNIT-IV**

Kamaraj Administration - Emergence of Dravidian movement /language issue - Price rise - Development of Industry and economy - chinese aggression - Death of Nehru - “K-plan” and after Anti Hindi struggle and the elections of 1967. Fall of Congress and emergence of Dravidian power.

## UNIT-V

Tamil Nadu Under Dravidian parties - Anna - Karunanidhi - MGR and Jayalalitha - MISA Sri Lankan issue - River water disputes - coalition politics at the centre - TADA - POTA - Development of Science, Economy, Education, Medicine, Agriculture and Technology.

### Books for Reference

1. Balaji B.S. : Studies in Madras Administration 2 Vols
2. Balasundram N. : “the Dravidian Movement in Madras” in state politics in India.
3. Beaglehole T.H. : Thomas Munroe and the development of administrative policy in Madras.
4. Devanandam. P.D : The Dravida kazhagam. A revolt against Brahmins.
5. Hardgrave L. Robert : The Dravidian movement - Popular Prakasam, Bombay - 1965.
6. Irschick Eugene. F : Tamil Revivalism in the 1930's
7. Kandasamy P. : The Political career of K. Kamaraj - Concept Publishing Company - New Delhi - 2001.
8. Nambi Arooran. K : Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism.
9. Ramamurthi P : The freedom Struggle and the Dravidian movement.
10. Sarada Raju : Economic condition of the Madras Presidency 1800-1850
11. Sivagananam M.P. : Viduthalai Poril Tamilagam (2 Vols)
12. Stalin Gunasekaran. T. : Viduthalai velviyil Tamilagam (2 Vols.)

**PAPER VIII**

**HISTORY OF MODERN ASIA (1900 A.D. TO 2000 A.D.)**

**(Excluding India, China, Japan and West Asia)**

**UNIT-I**

Ceylon - Before Independence - Ethnic Problem-Recent Trends.

Pakistan - Creation of Pakistan - Pakistan and her neighbours.

**UNIT-II**

Bangladesh - Formation of Bangladesh - Farakka Barrage - Sheik Hasseena, Nepal and Bhutan in the twentieth century.

**UNIT-III**

Malaysia - Nationalism in Malaysia -Tung Abdul Rehman

Singapore - Birth of Singapore - Economic growth.

**UNIT-IV**

Nationalism in Indonesia - Indo-China - Formation of Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia, Geneva Accord - US in South East Asia.

**UNIT – V**

Philippines; Independence - Relations with United States - Marcos - Akino Thailand - Noradum Sihanuk - Tourism Development.

**Books for Reference**

1. Clyde and Beers : The Far East - Prentice Hall of India Ltd., New Delhi – 1976
2. Harold M. Vinacke : A history of the Far East, Kalyani Publications, New Delhi, 1982.
3. N. Jayapalan : History of Modern Asia
4. D.G.E. Hall : History of South East Asia.
5. B.V. Rao : History of Modern Asia, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd New Delhi.

**ALLIED IV**

**(to choose any 1 out of the given 4)**

**PAPER IV.1**

**TOURISM II**

**UNIT-I**

Travel Agency - Main Departments and Functions - Passport and Visa -Package Tour, TAAI

**UNIT-II**

International Organizations in Tourism - WTO, PATA, TATA and ICAO

**UNIT-III**

Tourist Publicity and Tourism as an Information Management.

**UNIT-IV**

Tourism and the National Economy

**UNIT-V**

Geography of India with special reference to important tourist attractions in India.

**Text Books**

1. A.K. Bhatia; Tourism development principles and practices; Sterling publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Anand, M.M.; Tourism and hotel industry in India; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Acharya Ram; Tourism and Cultural Heritage of India; ROSA Publications, Jaipur.
4. R.K. Sinha; Travel and Tourism Management; Dominant Publishers; New Delhi.
5. Ramila Chawla; Travel and Tourism Management - Dominant Publishers, New Delhi.

6. Prem Seth; Successful Tourism Management - Fundamental of Tourism; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Nirmal Kumar; Tourism and Economic Development; APLL Publishing Corporation; New Delhi.

### References

1. K.K. Sharma; Tourism and Culture; Sarup and Sons Publishers; New Delhi.
2. A.K. Bhatia; International Tourism Management; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Ratandeep Singh; Infrastructure of Tourism in India; Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Arun Kumar Sarkar; Action of Plan and Priorities in Tourism Development; Kanishka Publishers; New Delhi.
5. Dr.B.R. Kishore; India - A Travel Guide; Diamond Pocket Books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
6. P.C. Sinha; Tourism Evolution Scope, Nature and Organization; Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

## **PAPER IV.2**

### **INDIAN ECONOMY II**

#### **UNIT-I**

Industrial Finance - need and sources of credit; Development Financial Institutions (IFCI, SFC, ICICI, IDBI, SIDBI, IIBI, EXIM Bank, etc.) Foreign Capital - Various forms (Foreign Public vs Private and Loans vs. Investments, etc.,) FDI and FII.

#### **UNIT-II**

Privatisation and Economic Reforms; Public Vs. Private Sector - debate, New Economic Policy (Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation); Economic Reforms Phase-I (1985-1990); Phase II 1991 & after; (reforms pertain to the following policies: Fiscal, Monetary, Pricing, Industrial, Trade, Public Sector, External and Foreign Investment) Common Minimum Programme (CMP)

#### **UNIT-III**

Human Resource and Economic Development; Unique demographic features in India (growth rate, density, sex wise and age-wise distribution, etc.,) New population Policy (Integration of Economic and Population Planning). Unemployment and Poverty : - Remedial measures and Govt. schemes like IRDP, Micro Finance, etc., Business Process Outsourcing (BPO) - the Problems and Benefits to India.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Labour Economics: Trade Unions - Industrial Relations - (Industrial Disputes) - Mechanisation and labour problems - Labour Legislations - Social Security Schemes - recent policy changes - contributory pension schemes, etc.,

#### **UNIT-V**

Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments - Position, Problems and measures to improve; India in the Global Market. Functions of IMF, IBRD and WTO.

## REFERENCE BOOKS

	AUTHOR	TITLE OF THE BOOKS & PUBLISHERS
1.	Agrawal, A.N.	: Indian Economy, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
2.	Alak Ghosh	: Indian Economy, The World Press, Kolkatta.
3.	Arora, R.C.	: Integrated Rural Development, S.Chand & Co.,
4.	Arthur Lewis	: The Theory of Economic Growth.
5.	Arun Ghosh	: India in Transition, Economic Policy Options, S.Chand & Co.,
6.	Bimal Jalan	: Indian Economic Crisis, Oxford University Press, Chennai.
7.	Bright Singh	: Economics of Development.
8.	Dewett, Verma & Sharma	: Indian Economics, S.Chand & Co.,
9.	Dhingra, I.C.	: Indian Economy, Sultan Chand & Co.,
10.	Hajela & Goswami (E.D.)	: Economic Reforms and Employment, Indian Economic Association, New Delhi.
11.	Jhingan, M.L.	: Economics of Development & Planning, Konark Publishers, New Delhi.
12.	Kanka, S.S.	: Human Resource Management, S.Chand & Co.,
13.	Kindle berger	: Economic Development.
14.	Minhas	: Planning for the Poor.
15.	Mongia, J.N. (Editor)	: India's Economic Policies, Allied Publishers
16.	Pndey, B.N.	: Role of Science & Technology in Rural and Economic Development of India, S.Chand & Co.,
17.	Pramit Chaudhury	: The Indian Economy, Poverty and Development, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
18.	Pramod Verma	: Labour Economics and Industrial Relations, Tata McGraw Hill
19.	Ray, S.K.	: Economics of Development - Prentice Hall of India.



20. RBI Bulletin.
21. Rudar Datt & Sundaram : Indian Economy, S.Chand & Co.
22. Sankaran,S. Dr : Indian Economy, Margham Publications, Chennai.
23. Seth, M.L. : Theory and Practice of Economic Planning,  
S.Chand & Co.,
24. Shiva Ramu : Globalisation, The Indian Scenario,  
S.Chand & Co.,
25. Sivayya,K.V.& V.B.M.Das : Indian Industrial Economy, S.Chand & Co.,
26. Uppal : Indian Economic Planning, Macmillan India Pvt.  
Ltd.,
27. Velayutham : Foreign Trade, Theory & Practice,  
S.Chand & Co.,

**PAPER IV.3**  
**MEDIA STUDIES II**

**UNIT-I**

Communication - Definitions - scope - forms and purpose - intra-personal - interpersonal, mass, organizational, non-verbal, verbal. The process - sources - message - channel - receiver - feedback - noise.

**UNIT-II**

Advertising - public relations and propaganda - public opinion - characteristics and functions of mass media - Radio - Television - Print - Films

**UNIT-III**

Newspapers and magazine - types of news and magazines - structure and organization of newspapers and magazines in India : an overview.

**UNIT-IV**

Radio as a medium of mass communication - types of ownership - audience - commercial radio for education - All India Radio - emerging trends -Television as a mass medium - role and characteristics - ownership - organizational structure of Doordarshan – Satellite and cable TV.

**UNIT-V**

Motion picture - historical background - structure and organization of motion picture industry in India - technical aspects - status, problems and prospects of films as medium of entertainment - documentary films.

**Reference**

1. Communication and Culture - A world View, K S Seetharaman, Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 1991
2. Communication Studies - An introductory Reader : John Corner, Jermy Hewthorn, Edward
3. The process of communication - an introduction to theory and practice - David K S Berlo., Rinchart, 1960
4. Many voices and one world - Unesco Publications

## **PAPER IV.4**

### **BASICS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY II**

#### **UNIT-I**

Information Technology Basics - Information definition - Prerequisites of Information - need for Information - components of information Technology - Role of Information Technology in Business.

#### **UNIT-II**

Word processing with MS Word: Starting MS word - MS word environment - working with word documents - working with text - working with tables - checking spelling and grammar - printing a document.

#### **UNIT-III**

Spreadsheets and MS Excel : Starting MS Excel - MS Excel environment - Working with Excel workbook - working with worksheet - Formulas and functions - Inserting charts - printing in Excel.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Making presentation with MS power point - starting MS power point - MS power point environment - working with power point - working with different views - designing presentation - printing in power point.

#### **UNIT-V**

Electronic Commerce – Types - Advantages and disadvantages - Electronic data interchange (EDI) - How EDI works - EDI benefits - EDI limitations - SMART card - SMART card applications.

#### **Text Book**

Introduction to Information Technology, ITL ESL , Pearson Education.

**SKILL BASED SUBJECT II**

**PAPER II**

**HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION**

**UNIT-I**

Definition - Nature - content - Legitimacy and priority - Theories of Human Rights - Historical development - world war I and II - UNO - and UDHR - International Governments on Economic - social - cultural - political and civil Rights.

**UNIT-II**

Agencies of Human Rights - UN High Commission for Human Rights - Amnesty International - Human Rights watch - International commission of Juries - Human Rights court - mechanisms to uphold and foster Human Rights.

**UNIT-III**

Contemporary issues of Human Rights - women, children Dalits, bonded Labour, Slavery - Refugees, capital punishment - demand for 4 freedoms - State Vs Human rights and Terrorism Vs Human Rights.

**UNIT-IV**

Indian Constitution and Human Rights - Fundamental Rights and Duties Directive principles - National Commission for Human Rights - state Agencies - Human Rights and courts - Human Rights and Media - OCHR - PUCL and peoples watch.

**UNIT-V**

Emerging trends in Human Rights - Rights of cross gender, detemis, prisoners, street children - sex harassment to women at home and work places - organ sale - illegal traffic of women - police and human rights.

**Reference**

1. International Bill of Human Rights, Amnesty International Publications. 1998.
2. Human Rights, Question and Answers UNESCO 1982.
3. Maurice Crauston. What are Human Rights?
4. Desai A.R. Violation of Democratic Rights in India.
5. Pande - Constitutional law.
6. J.C. Johari - Human Rights and New world order.
7. Sivakami Paramasivam - Human Rights - A study
8. Aggadurai - Human Rights Education.
9. Subhaigam A - Human Rights Education.
10. Timm. R.W, Working for Justice and Human Rights.

**NON - MAJOR ELECTIVE II**

**(to choose 1 out of the given 2)**

**PAPER II.1**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF NATIONAL SECURITY**

**Objective**

To develop a special subject knowledge on the vital concept of National Security - and the approaches to achieve National Security (Special reference to India).

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction**

- a. Definition, Scope and features of the concept of National Security
- b. Concept of National Power - elements of national power (tangible and intangible).
- c. Fundamental factors - values - goals and policies that determine National Security.

**UNIT-II**

**Foreign policy & Defence policy**

- a. Definition - meaning - scope of foreign policy and defence policy.
- b. Determinants of foreign policy and defence policy.
- c. Instruments of foreign policy and defence policy - Diplomacy and defence

**UNIT-III**

**Approaches to National Security**

- a. Coercive and non - coercive approach - meaning and scope
- b. Coercive means - threats - threat perception and defence apparatus - armed forces - its organization and functions (India).
- c. Non - coercive means - peace mechanics - peace making; peace building.

**UNIT-IV**

**Strategic Environment - India**

- a. Feature of strategic environment - its scope in policy making

- b. India's strategic environment - immediate neighbours - adjacent regions - Indian Ocean and global structure.
- c. India's Military preparedness - Defence budget - force structure and organization

## **UNIT-V**

### **India's strategic relationship (Salient features)**

- a. India - Pakistan Politics - strategic relations
- b. India - China politics - strategic relations
- c. India and World powers.

**NON - MAJOR ELECTIVE II**

**PAPER II.2**

**A STUDY OF NUMISMATICS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO TAMIL NADU**

**Unit-I**

Introduction - Evolution - materials used - language - size and shape - Art - Economic - Historical values of Numismatics.

**Unit-II**

Types of coins - Punch marked - Indian - Foreign - Roman Coins - Eastern Coins - Sathavahana Coins - Currency - Value.

**Unit-III**

Coins of vedic period - Sangam and Post Sangam - Chera - Later Chera -Chola - Pallava - Imperial Chola Coinage - Pandiyan Coinage - Coins of Sultanate and Mughals.

**Unit-IV**

Vijayanagar Coins - Coins of Nayaks - Maratha Coins - Coins of Arcot Nawabs - Indo French Coins - Indo Dutch Coins - Indo Danish Coins - The Coins of East India Company.

**Unit-V**

Coins of Indo British - Coins of free India - Some special types of coins - Historical values.

**Books Recommended**

1. காசிநாதன், நடன், “அழகன்குள அகழாய்வில் கிடைத்த சங்ககாலப் பாண்டியரின் அரியகாசு”. கல்வெட்டு, 37, 1993, பக். 35 - 38, சென்னை, 1995.
2. காசிநாதன், நடன், தமிழர் காசு இயல், உலகத் தமிழாராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை, 1995.
3. சாந்தி, இரா., “அருங்காட்சியாக ரோமானிய நாணயங்களில் கட்டிடக் கலை” Coinex - 1994, பக். 6 - 11.



4. புஷ்பரட்ணம், ப., “பூநகரியில் கிடைத்த அரிய சங்ககால நாணயங்கள்”, ஆவணம், 9, 1998, பக். 114 - 119.
5. Champakalakshmi, R., Trade Ideology and Urbanization - South India 300 BC to AD 1300, Oxford, 1996.
6. Chattopadhyaya, Brajadulal, Coins and Currency Systems in South India New Delhi, 1977.
7. Desikachari, T., “Numismatics with special relation to South India,” QJMS., III, 1, 1913, pp. 1 - 11.
8. Desikachari, T., “The Cholas and their Coinage”, TA, Vol. II, No.2, 1914, pp. 1 - 19.
9. Desikachari, T., “South Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics”, Proceedings of the Madras Literary Society, 1916, pp.33 ff.
10. Desikachari, T., South Indian Coins, Trichinopoly, 1933.
11. Ganesh, K., The Coins of Tamilnadu, Bangalore, 2002.
12. Hultzsch, E., “South Indian Copper Coins”, IA., xxi, 1892, pp. 321 - 26.
13. Irfan Habib, “Hoards and History”, JNSI, 50, 1988, pp.50.
14. Kosambi, D.D., “Indian Numismatics, New Delhi, 1981, pp.123 - 127.
15. Krishnamurthy, R., “Sangam Period Pandya Coins with Tamil Brahmi Legends”, JNSI, 47, 1985, pp. 45 - 47.
16. Krishnamurthy, R., “Kalabhra Coin with a Legend”, JNSI, 48, 1986, pp.48.
17. Krishnamurthy, R., “Sangam Period Chera Coins”, JNSI, 49, 1987, pp. 36 - 38.
18. Krishnamurthy, R., “Some Unpublished Silver Punch Marked Coins of the Pandyas”, JNSI., Vol. 50., 1988, pp.25 - 27.
19. Krishnamurthy, R., “Coins of the Pallava King Mahendravarman I”, JNSI., 50, 1988, pp. 33 - 34.
20. Krishnamurthy, R., “Selucid Coins from Karur”, SSIC, Vol., 3, 1993, pp.19 - 28.
21. Krishnamurthy, R., Late Roman Copper Coins from South India, Karur and Madurai, Chennai, 1994.
22. Krishnamurthy, R., “Coins from Phoenicia found at Karur”, SSIC., Vol., 4, 1994, pp. 19 - 28.
23. Krishnamurthy, R., Non Roman Ancient Foreign Coins from Karur in India, Chennai, 2000.
24. Krishnamurthy, R., “Some Unknown Ancient Greek Coins from Karur”, SSIC, Vol. II, 2001, pp. 53 - 56.
25. Rangachariar, T.M., and Desikachari, T., “Indo - Danish Coins”, MJLS., 1888 - 89.
26. Sircar, D.C., “Silver Coins of Vasistiputra Satakarni”, Epigraphia Indica, 35, 1965, pp. 247.
27. Vanaja, R., “The Madras Museum Collection of Punch - Marked coins, A Study”, M. Litt Thesis (unpublished), University of Madras, Chennai, 1955.
28. Wheeler, R.E.M., “Roman Coins, first century B.C. to fourth century A.D., found in India and Ceylon, “Ancient India, No.2, Appendix, pp. 116 - 21.

**V SEMESTER**

**PAPER IX**

**HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1453 - A.D. 1789**

**UNIT-I**

Renaissance in Italy - England, Spain and France - Reformation in Germany, England, France and Switzerland - Counter Reformation

**UNIT-II**

Geographical Discoveries - New Inventions

**UNIT-III**

Rise of Nation States - Nationalism - Thirty Years War

**UNIT-IV**

Age of Benevolent Despotism - Louis XIV of France - Frederick II of Prussia - Joseph II of Austria – Peter the Great of Russia - Catherine of Russia

**UNIT-V**

Louis XV - Louis XVI - Ancien Régime - France on the eve of the French Revolution.

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

1. H.A.L. Fischer – History of Europe
2. C.J. H. HAYES : Modern Europe to 1870
3. Gordon : Junior History of Europe
4. Meena M. : The Pelican History of Medieval Europe
5. Hayes Baldwin Cole : History of Western Civilization upto 1508 AD.

**PAPER X**

**HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D.1861 TO A.D 1932**

**UNIT-I**

Abraham Lincoln - Civil War - Causes, Course and Results - Reconstruction and its kinds - end of the Reconstruction.

**UNIT-II**

Rise of Big Business - Rail Roads - Growth of Industry - Labour Movement - Granger - Populist Movement.

**UNIT-III**

Growth of Imperialism - the Spanish - American War, 1898 - Open Door Policy - The Westward movement (1861-1900) - End of Frontier.

**UNIT-IV**

Theodore Roosevelt - Progressive Reforms - Foreign Policy - W.H. Taft - Dollar Diplomacy - Woodrow Wilson - New Freedom.

**UNIT-V**

USA and First World War - 14 points - Treaty of Versailles - Warren Harding - Coolidge Prosperity - Hoover - Great Depression.

**Text Books and Reference Books**

1. Beard and Beard : New basic History of the United States
2. Hill. C.P. : History of the United States, Edward Arnold, London, 1974.
3. Hofstadter : The American Republic, Vol 1, Upto 1865, Prentice - Hall Miller & Arooran. K Engle Wood Cliffs, NewJersey, 1959.
4. Nambi Arooran. K. : History of United States of America (Tamil), TamilNadu Text Book Society, Government of Tamil Nadu, Cehnnai, 1975.

5. Parkes, H.B. : The United States of America - A History Khosla Publishing House, Delhi, 1986.
6. Perry Miller : American Thought from the Civil War to the First World War.
7. Rajayyan. K. : A History of the United States, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.

**PAPER XI**

**HISTORY OF CHINA FROM A.D. 1900 - A.D. 1990.**

**UNIT-I**

Boxer Rebellion - Manchu Reforms - Revolution of 1911 - Decline of Manchus.

**UNIT-II**

Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Yuan Shi Kai - China and the first World War - May 4<sup>th</sup> movement - Washington conference.

**UNIT-III**

Rise of kuomin-tang party - Chiang Kai Sheik - Birth of communism in China - civil war in China - Manchurian Crisis - second sino - Japanese war.

**UNIT-IV**

Mao's era - Establishment of peoples Republic of China - cultural Revolution - China Since the cultural Revolution - Estimate of Mao.

**UNIT-V**

Post Mao era in China - China in the World affairs.

**Books Recommended**

1. Ahamed L.L. : A comprehensive History of the Far East. S. Chand and Co., Ltd., New Delhi - 55 - 1981.
2. DAVID M.D. : The making of Modern China. Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay - 1993.
3. PAUL.H. CLYDE & BURTON.F. BEERS : The Far East - A History of Western impacts and Eastern Responses 1830 - 1975. Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi - 1 - 1988.

4. ROSS TERRILL : The future of China after Mao. Clarion Books - Delhi - 1978.
5. SUKAIMING Modern China - A Topical History, New World Press, Beijing, China - 1986.
6. VINACKE. H.M.A History of the Far East in Modern Times. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi - 1989.

**PAPER XII**

**(HISTORY OF THE ARABS A.D. 570 TO A.D.750 OR  
HISTORY OF RUSSIA FROM EARLY TIMES TO 1917 A.D.)**

**HISTORY OF THE ARABS A.D. 570 TO A.D.750**

**UNIT-I**

Arabia on the eve of the rise of Islam - Geographical features - al - Hijaz - pre - Islamic Arabs - Social, political and Religious life.

**UNIT-II**

Muhammad, the Prophet - his life, mission, character, personality, message of Islam - Islam its impact - Re-organization of Bedouin Society.

**UNIT-III**

The orthodox caliphate - The concept - Abubacker umar - I - Usman Ali - society - Culture.

**UNIT-IV**

The umayyads - Amir Muawiyah - Tragedy of Karbala - Abdul Malik, Al - walid - I Umar bin Abdul Aziz.

**UNIT-V**

Decline of the Umayyads - Administrative setup under umayyads - Intellectual developments under umayyads.

**Books Recommended**

1. P.K. HITTI: History of the Arabs- Macmillan Press Ltd., 1970, New Delhi
2. SYED AMIR ALI : A short History of the Saracens, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi - 2.
3. S.A.Q. HUSSAINI : Arab Administration, Idarah\_I - Adabiyat, 1976, Delhi.

4. SYED MAHMUDUN : Islam its concept and History, Kitab Bhavan, 1981, New Delhi.
5. S. KHUDA BAKSH : The Orient under the caliphs, Idarah - I - Adabiyat, 1983, Delhi.



## **HISTORY OF RUSSIA FROM EARLY TIMES TO 1917 A.D.**

### **UNIT-I**

Early History - Rise of Kiev and Moscow - The Rule of Michael Romanov.

### **UNIT-II**

Russia in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century - Peter the great and Catherine the great - Russia in the Napoleonic struggle and after.

### **UNIT-III**

Alexander I - Nicholas I - Alexander II - the conquest of central Asia - Russia and the Eastern question.

### **UNIT-IV**

Decline of liberalism - Alexander III

### **UNIT-V**

Nicholas II - Russo Japanese war - Russia and the first world war.

### **Bibliography**

1. Basil Dmytryshyn : History of Russia Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd New Delhi - 1981.
2. Geoffrey Hosking : A History of Soviet Union Fontana Press – 1985
3. Leonid I Brezhnev : Socialism, peace the freedom and independence of the peoples. Allied publishers (P) Ltd Madras – 1982.
4. Modak A.G. : Economic Development of the U.S.S.R. Himalaya Publishing House Bombay – 1982.
5. Gokhale. B.K. : History of the Modern World. 1900-1960 Himalayan Publishing House Bombay – 1982.

6. Vladimir Poletayev, Valentine & Mironov Leonora Rutes : A Short History of the USSR A Sterling Publishes (P) Ltd., 1976.
7. Valery Biryukov Peoples of the Soviet Union Soviet Land Booklets.

**ELECTIVE I**

**(to choose 1 out of the given 2)**

**PAPER I.1**

**HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU**

**UNIT-I**

Genesis of Freedom movement - The poligari Rebellion South Indian Rebellion, Vellore Rebellion - causes, course and results.

**UNIT-II**

Formation and Growth of Indian National Congress - Growth of western Education - Socio - Economic - religious Factors - Role of Press - Pre - Congress political Associations - British Birth of Indian National Congress - Tamilnadu in the congress sessions - Moderates and Extremists.

**UNIT-III**

Swadeshi Movement - Surat split - Extremist activities - Vanchinathan - senbagaraman - Home rule Movement - Madras presidency Association - Role of justice party - consequences of Jallian wala Bagh Massacre.

**UNIT-IV**

Emergence of Gandhiji - Non - cooperation Movement - Civil Disobedience Movement - Swarajya party - Neill Statute Satyagraha - Vedaranyam salt Satyagraha - II world war - Quit India Movement - INA trails - Independent India.

## UNIT-V

Tamil Nationalists - Thilliyadivathiram - Subramaniya Sivea - Bharathiyar Thirmilika  
Dr. P. Varadarajalu Naidu - S. Satyamurthy - Rukmani lakshmipathi - Rajaji - E.V  
Ramasamy - Satyamurthy - Kamaraj - Jothi Venkatachlam - Maragatham Chandrasekar.

### Books for Reference

1. Baker, C. J - The politics of South India 1920 - 37, Cambridge University press, 1976.
2. Baker, C. J and Wash Book, D.A - South India - Political Macmillan company Ltd, New Delhi, 1975.
3. Copley, ARH - The political career of C. Rajagopalachari 1937 - 54, The Macmillan company of India Ltd, Madras, 1978.
4. Ganesan, A - The press in Tamilnadu and struggle for Freedom 1917 - 37, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
5. Kandaswamy, P - The Political career of K. Kamaraj, concept publishing company, New Delhi, 2001.
6. Nambi Aroram, K - Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism 1905 - 1944, Koodal Publishers, Madurai, 1980.
7. Pattabi Sitarammaya, B - History of India National Congress (1885 – 1935), The Congress Working Committee are the Occasion of 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Congress, Madras, 1935.
8. Rajaramman, P - The Justice Party - A Histrocial perspective 1916 - 37. Poom Pozhil Publishers, Madras - 1998.
9. Rajayyan, K - History Tamilnadu 1565 - 1982, Raj Publishers, Madurai, 1982.
10. Sivagnanam, M.P. - Viduthalaipporial Tamilzhagam, (Tamil) Vol. I and II. Poongodi pathippagam, Chennai, 2005.
11. Sundralingam, R. - Politics and Nationalist Awakening in South India 1852 - 1891, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1980.
12. Viswanathan, E.Sa, - The Political Career of E.V. Rana Sami Naicker, Ravi and Vasanth Publications, Madras. 1983.

**PAPER I.2**

**WOMEN DEVELOPMENT IN TAMIL NADU (AD 1900 - 2000)**

**UNIT - I**

Status and role of women - Feminist Theories - Feminism - position of women in Tamilnadu.

**UNIT - II**

Traditional Tamil Society - women in sangam - muslim - modern period.

**UNIT - III**

Movements for Women in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries - International women's year decade for women 1975 - 1985.

**UNIT - IV**

Women Organization - Social reform and welfare in Tamilnadu Govt. policy on women 1947 to 2001.

**UNIT - V**

Women empowerment - social economic political challenges facing women - women at work - violence - personal law - women in panchayat raj - Women and Self Help Group - reservation for women in parliament.

### Books for Reference

1. Bumiller                      May you be the mother of a hundred sons.
2. Desai, Neera                Women in Modern India.
3. Chadially (Ed.,)            Women in Indian Society
4. Haksar                        Women and the law
5. Kapadia                      Family and Marriage in India
6. Kuppuswamy                Social change in India

### Journals

Manushi

Signs

UNESCO Courier

**SKILLED BASED SUBJECT III**

**PAPER III**

**HISTORY OF INTELLECTUALS OF TAMIL NADU (1700 - 2000 A.D.)**

**UNIT-I**

**Political** : Pasumpon Muthuramalinga Thevar - Thillaiyadi Valliyammai - Rettamalai Srinivasan - M.C. Raja - Rajaji - E.V. Ramasamy - Kalaiingar Karunanidhi.

**UNIT-II**

**Social** : Ramalinga Adigal - Vallal Azagappan - Bharathidasan - Arcot Brothers - (AL & A.R. Mudaliar) Ida Scudder - Jamal Mahammed.

**UNIT-III**

**Religious** : Joseph Constantine Beschi - Vaikunta swamigal - Mrs. Anne Besant - Umaru Pulavar - Kirubanda Variyar - Swami Sahajananda.

**UNIT-IV**

**Cultural** : Seethkkadi - Ayodhya - Das Pandithar - G. Subramaniam Iyer - Bharathiyar - M.S. Subulakshmi - Pattukottai Kalayna Sundaram - Aranthai Narayanan - Kannadasan - Padma Subramaniam - Justice M.M. Ismail.

**UNIT-V**

**Scientific** : G.D. Naidu - M.S. Swaminathan - Rangarajan (Sujatha, Dr. Santappa - Dr. Abdul Kalam - N. Ramadurai)

**Books for Reference**

1. Paramarthalingam . C Religion social reform in Tamilnadu, Rajakumari publications, Madurai, 1997.
2. Sen, S.P. (Ed.,) Social and Religious reform movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries, Calcutta Institute of Historical studies, 1979.
3. Pillai, K.K. Tamilaga Varalaru, Makkalum Panpadum (Tamil) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai - 2004.
4. Rajayyak, K History of Tamilnadu (1585 - 1982) Raj Publishers, Madurai, 1982.
5. Viswanathan, E. Sa., The political career of E.V.R. Ravi & Vasanth Publication, Madras, 1983.
6. Siragnanam, M.P., Viduthalaiporil Tamilagam (Tamil) Vol. I & II, Poongkodi Pathipakkam, Chennai, 2005.
7. Kandaswamy The Political career of K. Kamaraj concept publishers, New Delhi.



**VI SEMESTER**

**PAPER XIII**

**HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1789 - A.D. 1919**

**UNIT-I**

Causes, Course and results of the French Revolution - French Philosophers

**UNIT-II**

Napoleon - Conquests - Civilian works - Continental system - Waterloo.

**UNIT-III**

France after 1815 - Congress of Vienna - Metternich - Concert of Europe.

**UNIT-IV**

Holy Alliance - Revolution of 1830 and 1848. Unification of Germany and Italy.

**UNIT-V**

Second - Republic - Napoleon - III

Eastern Question - Third French Republic – First World War and Peace Treaties.

**Books for Reference**

1. B.V. Rao : History of Modern Europe (1789 - 1992) Sterling Publishers Private Ltd New Delhi -16.
2. C.D.M. Ketelby : A History 2002 of modern times from 1789, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd., London 1964.
3. South Gate : Text book of Modern European History
4. H.A.L. Fisher : From the beginning of 18th Century to 1935 A.D., Vol. - II Surjeet Publications , Delhi - 1987.

**PAPER XIV**

**HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D. 1932 TO A.D. 2000**

**UNIT-I**

Franklin D. Roosevelt - New Deal - Good Neighbour Policy - USA and Second World War.

**UNIT-II**

Domestic and Foreign Policy of Harry.S. Truman - Cold War- D. Eisen hower.

**UNIT-III**

John. F. Kennedy - Internal Policy - Foreign Policy - Civil Rights Movement - Martin Luther King.

**UNIT-IV**

Lyndon.B. Johnson - Richard Nixon - Gerald Ford - Jimmy Carter.

**UNIT-V**

America Under Ronald Reagan - George Bush (Sr) - End of Cold War - Bill Clinton.

**Text Books and Reference Books**

1. Hill C.P.: History of the United States, Edward Arnold, London, 1974.
2. Hofstadter, Miller & Aaron : The American Republic, Vol.II, Since 1865, Prentice - hall, Engle Wood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1959.
3. Nambi Arooran.K. : History of the United States of America (Tamil), Tamil Nadu.
4. Parkes, H.B.: The United States of America - A History, Khosla Publishing House, Delhi, 1986.
5. Somervel : History of the United States.
6. Rajayyan. K.: A History of the United States, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.
7. United States Information Agency: n outline of American History, 1994.

**PAPER XV**

**HISTORY OF JAPAN FROM A.D. 1853 TO A.D 1990**

**UNIT-I**

To Kugawa Shogunate - Opening of Japan to the West – Perry Mission and Harris Treaty

**UNIT-II**

Meiji Restoration and Modernisation (or) Transformation of Japan.

**UNIT-III**

Rise of Imperialism - First Sino - Japanese War, - Anglo - Japanese Alliance, Russo - Japanese War.

**UNIT-IV**

Party Government - Washington Conferences, London Naval Conference.

Rise of Militarism - Role of Japan in the Second World War.

**UNIT-V**

Allied occupation - Political, Social and Economical changes - Foreign Policy from 1951 - 1990.

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

1. Clyde and Beers : The Far East, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Harold M. Vinacke : A History of the Far East, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Michael and Taylor : The Far East in Modern times.
4. Lav Furathe : The Far East
5. S.L. Roy : A Short history of the Far East.

**ELECTIVE II**

**(to choose 1 out of the given 2)**

**PAPER II.1**

**HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA UPTO 1900 AD**

**UNIT-I**

Pleistocene - Evolution of man - Paleolithic Stone Industries - Mesolithic Technology (Microlithis) Rock Art - Invention of fire and wheel - The impetus for Metallurgy - Impact of Iron and Bronze.

**UNIT-II**

Harappan Town Planning pattern - Vedic Agricultural and Industrial systems - stone and Metal Sculptures - Painting and its composition - seals , pottery.

**UNIT-III**

Ancient method of cultivation - craft production and technology - science of Mathematics and Astronomy during Gupta Period - changes in Architecture during Mauryan, Gupta and Kushana period.

**UNIT-IV**

Technology and Non - agricultural production methods from 1200 AD to 1707 AD - changes in Architectural style and paintings (1200 AD - 1707 AD) - Sawai Jai Singh and his observatories (Astronomy).

**UNIT-V**

Introduction of Modern Sciences by the Europeans - Asiatic Society of Bengal Social needs and Technological applications - Limitations in pre - industrial manufacturing - Industrial Revolution in British India upto 1900.

**Books for Reference**

1. Studies in the History of Science in India, Anthology, D.D. Chattopadhyaya.
2. History of Science and Technology in India, G. Kuppuram and K. Kumudamani.
3. History of Science and Technology in Ancient India, D.D. Chattopadhyaya.
4. Department of science and Technology - Government of India - Website.
5. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Website.

## **PAPER II.2**

### **DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU - I (UPTO 1947)**

#### **UNIT- I**

Dravidians - Anthropological definition - Indo Aryan Race and Dravidians - British Caldwell's contribution - western Education and Indian Renaissance Early Dravidian Leaders - Madurai Pillai - P.V. Subramanin Pillai - Chinna Thambi Pillai - Attempt of Ayothidasa Pandithar - Rettai malai Srinivasan for consolidation - Founding of Adida Mahajana Sabha 1894.

#### **UNIT-II**

South Indian Liberal Federation 1916 - P.T. Theaganayachetti - Dr. C. Natesa Mudali - Dr. T.M. Nair - Founding of Dravidan - Justice and Andhra Prakasika - Non Brahmin Manifesto - Justice Party - Demand for Communal Award - Sathbough Commission - Mestran Award - 1919.

#### **UNIT-III**

Election of 1920 - Justice Party Government - Elections of 1923, 1926, 1929, and 1932 - changing affiliations - services of the Justice Government - Socio educational - economic sectors - demand for separate electorate by Depressed class leaders - M.C. Raja - Rev. D. John Rathinam - N. Sivaraj. 1934 - EVR and 16 points accepted for Justice party.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Elections of 1937 - Fall of the Justice party - Rajaji as Congress Premier - Hindi imposition - E.V. Ramasamy Periyar - Self Respect and Rationalist Association - leader of Justice party 1938 - Anti Hindi struggle - Demand for separate Dravidasthan 1939.

## UNIT-V

II World War and Justice party - demand for Dravidasthan 1944 - Justice party renamed as Dravida kazhagam - Emergence of young leaders in Dravida kazhagam - C.N. Annadurai WPA Soundrapandian - Indian Independence and D.K stands 1947.

### Books for Reference

1. Nambi Areoran K - Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism
2. Sivagananam. M.P - Viduthalai Poril Taulagam (in Tamil) (Two parts)
3. Stalin Gunsekaran .T - Viduthalai Velviul Taulagam (in tamil) (Two parts)
4. Pavathravathy - Dravida Jyakka Vavalaru (in Tamil)
5. Devanandan . P.D. - The Dravida Kashagam. A revolt against Movement
7. Grschick Engene.F - Tamil Vevivalidur in 1930's
8. E.S.K . Viswanathan - The Political career of E.V.R
9. Sami Chidambaranan - Tamil Thalaivar (in Tamil)

**ELECTIVE III**

**(to choose 1 out of the given 2)**

**PAPER III.1**

**HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FROM 1900 - PRESENT DAY**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction - Contribution of Europeans to - Asiatic society of Bengal - Indian Science - Scientific Education - Scientific survey and research Organization for the promotion of Science - Indian Government Policies for promotion of Science - Indian Scientists.

**UNIT-II**

Agriculture - Agricultural Education and Research - Veterinary Science - Food crops - Commercial crops - cash crops - sugarcane - cotton - Tea - Coffee - Rubber - oil seeds - plantation crops - Irrigation - Types of Irrigation - Irrigational schemes.

**UNIT-III**

Transport and Communication - Roads and Bridges - Harbours Ports - Light houses - water ways - Railways 1<sup>st</sup> - Telegraph and Telephones - Automative and Aeronautical Industry - Space Research and Satellites - Insat systems. Medical science - pharmacy and Health science.

**UNIT-IV**

Industry - Cottage Industries - Hand loom Industry - Textile Industries - Iron and steel. Industry - Energy - Types of Energy and Generation - Atomic and nuclear research - Software and Information Technology.



## UNIT-V

Impact - Political implications - Social and cultural consequence - Brain drain - Reasons for Backwardness in Comparison to Super Powers - WTO - ecological hazard - G7 and G20.

### Books for Reference

1. S.P. Gupta, Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology.
2. Dr. R. Venkatraman. History of Science and Technology.
3. S. Varghese Jayarajm, History of Science and Technology.
4. Roy Macheod and Depak Kumar : Technology and the Raj Western technology and Technical Transfers to India, 1700 - 1947.
5. Dr. Kuppram and Kumudamani : History of Science and Technology 12 volumes.
6. O.P Jeggi : History of Science and Technology.
7. P.S. Joshi and K. Vajreshwar : Science Scientific Method Technology and developments.
8. S.V. Sen, R.C. Majumdar, B.V. Subrayappa : A concise History of Science in India.

## **PAPER III.2**

### **DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU - I (AD 1947 - 2000 AD)**

#### **UNIT-I**

Meeting of Rajaji and Periyar 1949 - Split in Dravida Kazhagam and the birth of DMK - Young dynamic followers of C.N. Annadurai - New style in press - stage - film worlds - struggle of DMK - 1952 Elections - 1954 Bye election and support to Kamaraj - Kallakudi - Thiruttani - Devikulam Peermedu struggle - 1957 entry into election and 15 MLAs.

#### **UNIT-II**

1962 Elections - 50 MLAs - Good growth - Indo Chinese war - Defence of India Rules - Abandoning of separate Dravida Nadu demands - Anti Hindi and Anti price rise agitations - large scale unrest - 1964 - 65, 1967 - Elections - New Alliance formula of seat adjustment - DMK won and C.N. Annadurai became CM.

#### **UNIT-III**

The Administration and death of C.N. Annadurai - succession crisis and M. Karunanidhi becomes CM - various welfare measures - development activities - Congress split and DMK's support to Congress - I. Demand for state Autonomy - 1971 Elections - continuance of Alliance - M.G.Ramachandran and split in DMK - Birth of ADMK - Emergency and after math in Tamilnadu.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Alliance Politics in Tamilnadu - M.G.Ramachandran first ADMK Govt. 1977 - 80 - 1980 - 84 and 1984 - 88. Welfare measures and development activities of ADMK - Srilankan issue and political changes in Tamilnadu - Death of M.G.Ramachandran 1987 and split in ADMK - return of ADMK to - administration 1989 - 91.

## UNIT-V

Rajiv Gandhi's Assassination and Political changes 1991 - Ms. J. Jayalalitha as CM of AIADMK - References of welfare activities charges and criticism - 1996 - Return of M. Karunanidhi as CM for the fourth time - Changed affiliations and alliance - Tamilnadu under development path - soft ware - IT and Tamilnadu.

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2. Devanandan. P.D - The Dravida Kazhagam A revolt against Brahmins
3. Grschick Engene.F - Tamil Revivalism in the 1930's
4. Hardgave L. Robert - The Dravidian Movement
5. Ramamoorthy. P - The Freedom Struggle of the Dravidian Movement
7. Grilbert Stater - Dravidian Elements in Indian culture
8. Dr. G. Venkatesan - History of contemporary India.

**SKILL BASED SUBJECT IV**

**PAPER IV**

**GROWTH OF PANCHAYAT INSTITUTIONS IN TAMILNADU**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction, Definition of a Local administration - Village Accusatives during Sangam Age - Mandram - Ambalam and other institutions during Chera - Chola - Pandiya - Administration.

**UNIT-II**

Village administration under the Pallavas - Uthiramerur inscription - Kudavolai system - Election system in the village assemblies during Chola and Pandiya period.

**UNIT-III**

Village administration under the Vijayanagar - Nayaks - Marathas Sultans - Nawab of Arcot and Poligars.

**Unit-IV**

Village administration under the British - East India Company - Ryotwari system - Govt. of India under the British Crown - Lord Ripons resolution of 1882. Formation of Taluk Boards - Panchayat - Amendments till - 1947.

**Unit-V**

Village Administration after independence - Panchayat blocks - Three tier system of panchayat - Block and district National Extension service - community development programme - Rajiv Gandhi - Panchayat Raj Act - constitutional Amendment. No.73

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1. Pillay K.K - History of Local self Government in Tamilnadu
2. Saraswathi S. - Development of Rural Administration in Tamilnadu
3. Venkata Rao R. - History of local self Government in the Madras Presidency
4. Palanidurai S. - Power to the powerless, A study an panchayat Raj Act.
5. Pandiandurai S. - The New Panchayat Raj Act
6. State Institute for panchayat administration, Govt. of Tamilnadu - A Review  
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