

BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH
B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-I –

Paper – I-

Law of Tort Incl. M.V. Act. Marks: 100

Detailed Syllabus:

Unit – I-

Tort: Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects

A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - *damnum sine injuria* and *injuria sine damnum*.

Justification in Tort

Volenti non fit injuria

Necessity, private and public

Plaintiff's default

Act of God

Inevitable accident

Private defense

Statutory authority

Judicial and quasi-judicial acts

Parental and quasi-parental authority

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

Unit – II -

Liability

Principles of Liability in Torts

Fault:

Wrongful intent

Negligence

Liability without fault

Violation of ethical codes

Statutory liability:

Place of motive in torts

Vicarious Liability

Basis, scope and justification

Express authorization

Ratification

Abetment

Special Relationships:

Master and servant - arising out of and in the course of employment - who is master? -

The control test - who is servant? - Borrowed servant, independent contractor and servant, distinguished

Principal and agent

Corporation and principal officer

Motor Vehicles Accident: Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Evolution of law relating to compensation in accidents involving motor vehicles.

No fault liability

Hit and run motor accident

Insurance against third party risks-liability of insurer-owner-driver

Compensation-who can claim-how to claim-where to claim

Unit – III-

Torts against persons and property

Assault, battery, mayhem

False imprisonment

Defamation- libel, slander including law relating to privileges

Marital relations, domestic relations, parental relations, master and servant relations

Malicious prosecution

Shortened expectation of life

Nervous shock

Torts generally & remedies

Trespass to land, trespass ab initio, dispossession

Movable property- trespass to goods, detinue, conversion

Torts against business interests - injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off

Unit – IV-

Negligence

Basic concepts

Theories of negligence

Standards of care, duty to take care, carelessness, inadvertence

Doctrine of contributory negligence

Res ipsa loquitur and its importance in contemporary law

Liability due to negligence: different professionals

Liability of common carriers for negligence

Product liability due to negligence: liability of manufacturers and business houses for their products

Nuisance

Definition, essentials and types

Acts which constitute nuisance- obstructions of highways, pollution of air, water, noise, and interference with light and air

Absolute/Strict liability

The rule in Rylands v. Fletcher

Liability for harm caused by inherently dangerous industries

Legal remedies

Award of damages- simple, special, punitive

Remoteness of damage- foreseeability and directness

Injunction

Specific restitution of property

Unit – V-

Leading Cases

1. Ashby v. White (1703) 2 Lord Raym 938
2. Donoghue v. Stevenson (1932) All ER Rep. 1
3. Rylands v. Fletcher (1868) LR 3 HL 330
4. M. C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 1086
5. Kasturi lal Raliay Ram V/S Union of India AIR 1965 S.C. 1039

Prescribed Legislation:

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Prescribed Books:

- 1.W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (16th ed., 2002)
- 2.G.P. Singh, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts* (24th ed., 2004)

Recommended Books:

1. P.S.Achuthan Pillai, *The law of Tort* (1994) Eastern, Lucknow
2. A.S. Bhatnagar, *Motor Accident Compensation*, Orient Law House, New Delhi, 2008
3. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: *The law of Torts* (1997), Universal, Delhi.
4. Avtar Singh : *The law of consumer protection-.principles and practice* (2000), Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.

5. D.D. Basu : Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
6. Salmond and Houston : On the law of Torts (2000) Universal, Delhi.
7. B.M. Gandhi : Law of Torts (1987), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. Ramaswami Aiyer: Law of Torts.
9. Saraf D.N. : Law of consumer protection in India (1995), Tripathi Sombay.
10. Winfield and Jolowiz on Tort (1999), Sweet and Maxwell, London.
11. Avtar Singh (Rev.) P.S. Atchuthen Pillai. Law of Torts (9th ed. 2004)
12. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
13. डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – अपकृत्य विधि
14. एम. एन. शुक्ला – अपकृत्य विधि

BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA
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B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-I Paper – II –

Contract- I-

(General Principles of Contract Ss. 1-75 and Specific Relief) Marks: 100

Detailed Syllabus:

Unit –I-

History and nature of contractual obligations

Formation of an Agreement

Intention to create legal relationship

Proposal and acceptance- their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation- mode of revocation of offer- proposal and invitations for proposal

Making of an Agreement – Special Situations

Tenders and Auctions

Consideration.

Meaning- basis and the nature of consideration- kinds-essential elements

Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of consideration, its exceptions (nudum pactum)

Adequacy of consideration-present, past and adequate consideration

Unlawful consideration and its effects views of Law Commission of India on consideration- evaluation of the doctrine of consideration.

Unit –II-

Capacity to Contract

Legal disability to enter into contract - Minors, persons of unsound mind - person under legal disability- lunatics, idiots

Restitution in cases of minor's agreement- Liability for necessaries supplied to the minor - fraud by a minor- agreements made on behalf of a minor's agreements and estoppel- evaluation of the law relating to minor's agreements other illustrations of incapacity to contract.

. Free consent- Its need and definition- factors vitiating free consent.

Coercion- definition- essential elements- duress and coercion- various illustrations of coercion- doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion

Undue Influence- definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice-pardahanashin women- unconscionable bargains - effect of undue influence.

Misrepresentation - definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and illustration.

Fraud - definition - essential elements - suggestion falsi-suppresio veri – when does silence amount to fraud? Active- concealment of truth - importance of intention.

Mistake - definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact - their effects - when does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent?

Legality of objects: Limitations on Freedom of Contract

Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects – Distinction between void and voidable agreement, illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects.

Unlawful considerations and objects:

Forbidden by law

Defeating the provision of any law

Fraudulent

Injurious to person or property

Immoral

Against public policy

Unit –III-

Void Agreements:

Agreements without consideration

Agreements in restraint of marriage

Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, restrictions, under the partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees under agreements of service.

Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings- its exceptions.

Uncertain and ambiguous agreements

Wagering agreement - its exception.

Contingent Contract.

Discharge of a contract and its various modes.

By performance- conditions of valid tender of performance- How? By whom? Where? When? In what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises- time as essence of contract.

By breach - anticipatory breach and present breach.

Supervening Impossibility of performance- specific grounds of frustration application to leases theories of frustration- effect of frustration- frustration and restitution.

By period of limitation

By agreement and Notation- rescission and alteration - their effect remission and waiver of performance - extension of time- accord and satisfaction.

Quasi-contracts

Certain relations or obligations resembling those created by contract

Concept and classification

Remedies for Breach of Contract.

Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages- ascertainment of damages

Mitigation of Damages- Penalty & Liquidated Damages

Injunction- when granted and when refused- Why?

Refund and restitution

Specific performance- When? Why?

Unit –IV-

Government as a Contracting Party

Constitutional provisions - government power to contract- procedural requirements- kinds of government contracts- their usual clauses- performance of such contracts- settlements of disputes and remedies.

Standard Form Contracts

Nature, advantages - unilateral character, principles of protection against the possibility of exploitation- judicial approach to such contracts- exemption clauses - clash between two standard form contracts- Law Commission of India's views-4. Multi-national Agreement

Remedies

Strategies and constraints to enforce contractual obligations

Judicial methods- redressal forum, remedies

Other methods like arbitration, Lok Adalat, Nyaya Panchayat and other such non formal methods

Systemic constraints in settling contractual disputes

Court fees, service of summons, injunctions, delay.

Specific relief

Specific performance of contract

Contract that can be specifically enforced

Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

Rescission and cancellation

Injunction

Temporary

Perpetual
Declaratory orders
Discretion and powers of court

Unit –V-

Leading Cases:

1. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company (1891-4) AIR. 127
2. Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia v. Girdharilal Parshottamdas & Co., AIR 1966 SC 543
3. Kanhaiya Lal Aggarwal v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 2766
4. Mohri Bibi V/S Dharmodas Ghosh 300Cal. 538 P.C
5. fateh Chand V/S Balkishan Das AIR 1963 S.C. 1403

Prescribed Legislations:

1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963
3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875

Prescribed books:

1. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Claredon Law Series)
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract & Specific Relief (9th Ed. 2005) Eastern, Lucknow
3. Anand and Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal
4. T.R. Desai & S.T. Desai, Indian Contract Act and Sale of Goods Act.

Recommended Books:

1. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contract, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 Reprint)
2. M.P.Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract (15th ed., 2007)
3. H.K. Saharay, Dutt on Contract – The Indian Contract Act, 1872 (9th ed., 2000)
4. Jhabwala
5. J. Beatson (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (2002), Oxford, London
6. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Claredon Law Series)
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract (2000), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. Mulla's : Contract Act.
9. Beatsen (ed.) Anson's : Law of Contract.
10. M.Krishnan Nair: Law of Contract. (1998).

11. Banerjee S.C. : Law of Specific Relief (1998) Universal.
12. Anand & Aiyer: Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.
13. Dutt on Contract 2000.
14. डॉ. बसंती लाल बावेल – संविदा विधि -I- एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम
15. डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – संविदा विधि -I- एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम
16. जी.पी. सिंह – विशिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम

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B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course) Semester-I

Paper – III

Political Science -I - Marks: 100

(Concepts, Theories and Ideologies)

Unit – I-

Meaning, Nature, Scope. Approaches and Methods

Political Science: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

Political Science and other Social Sciences

Approaches to the study of Political Science

Traditional Approaches

Modern Approaches:

Behavioralism, Post-Behavioralism, Systems Approach, Structural-Functional Approach

Marxist Approach

Methods of Studying Political Science

Deductive Method, Inductive Method, Experimental Method, Methods of Observation

Historical Method, Comparative Method, Philosophical Method, Sociological Method

Juridical Method, Statistical Method

Unit –II-

State

State – Nation and Civil Society

Traditional View of the State

State, Civil Society and other Associations

Changing Notions of the State

Nation and Modern Nation States

Difference between state, nation and nationality

Theories regarding origin of the state

Liberal Theories

Theory of Divine Origin

Theory of Force

Social Contract theory

Marxist Theories

Functions of the State: Liberal and Marxist Theories

Liberal Theories:

Classical Liberalism (Laissez faire or Negative Individualism):

Views of Adam Smith, Bentham and Milton Friedman

Positive Liberalism or Positive Individualism

Views of J S Mill, T H Green, Laski, MacIver

Post 1926 Thinkers like Keynes, Roosevelt, J K Galbraith

Marxian Theory of the Functions of the State

The Socialistic Theory

The Concept of Welfare State

Origin and Development of the Concept

Meaning and Nature of Welfare State

India as a Welfare State

Unit – III-

Sovereignty

Meaning and definition of Sovereignty

Characteristics

Sovereignty and Power

Sovereignty and Authority

Development of the Concept – Ancient Period, Medieval Period, Modern period

Types/Aspects of Sovereignty – Legal, Political; Popular; National; Titular;

De jure and *De facto* Sovereignty

Theories of Sovereignty:

Monistic theory of sovereignty (John Austin's Views)

Pluralistic Theory

Factors responsible for the Rise of Pluralism

Pluralistic Thinkers and their Ideas

Criticisms

Unit - IV-

Concepts

Law: Meaning, Definition and Sources of Law
Concept of Rule of Law

Liberty:

Equality:

Justice:

Rights: Theories and Kinds of Rights

Democracy: Liberal and Marxist Theories

Liberal Theories (Classical , Elitist and Pluralist)

Marxist Theories of Democracy

Power and Authority

Unit - V-

Political Ideologies

Liberalism

Marxism

Socialism

Democratic Socialism

Fascism

Nationalism

Secularism

Suggested Readings

1. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
2. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
3. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
4. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
5. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
6. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
7. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,
8. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
9. डॉ. ओ.पी.सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त एवं अवधारणा

BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA
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Semester-I
Paper – IV-
Sociology - I- Marks: 100

Unit – I-

Sociology: A Discipline

Definition of Sociology, Nature and Scope of Sociology, Origins and Development of Sociology, Sociological Imagination, Sociology & Common Sense, Relationship with other disciplines.

Major Sociological Perspectives

Functional, Conflict and Interactions

Unit – II-

Understanding Methodology & Writing Projects

Methods & Methodology, writing research proposal/synopsis, different stages of projects writing

Basic Concepts in Sociology

Meaning and characteristics of society, Social groups and its major types, Status and Role, Social Control

Cultural System

Definition of Culture and its types, Cultural processes, theory of cultural growth

Unit – III-

Family, Marriage & Kinship

Family: Definition, basic characteristics, types, functions & future of family

Marriage: Def., Rules, Forms of marriage, Mate selection, Marriage in India

Kinship: Def., Role of Residence, Descent, types of Kin & Kinship Usages

Socialization

Concept and theories of Socialization, Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Religion, Peer group, Community and Government

Unit – IV-

Social Stratification

Concept and Theories of social stratification, Caste, Class & Power

Unit – V-

Social Interaction and Processes

Social Interaction & Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation and Assimilation

Selected Readings

01. Beteille, Andre (2002). Sociology: Essays on Approach & Method. Oxford India, New Delhi.
02. Bottomore, T. B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Blackie & Son (India) Ltd., / S. Chand & and Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
03. Choudhary, Sujit Kumar (2006). Thinkers and Theories in Sociology: From Comte to Giddens. Gagandeep Publications, New Delhi.
04. Coser, Lewis A. (1977). Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Base, New York.
05. Giddens, Anthony (1971). Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.
06. Giddens, Anthony (2006). Sociology. Willey India, New Delhi.
07. Gupta, Dipankar (1991). Social Stratification. Oxford India, New Delhi.
08. Haralmbos, M. with R. M. Heald. Sociology: Themes & Perspectives, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
09. Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter J. and Sharrock, W. W. (1995): Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Sage, London.
10. इन्दु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
11. डॉ. रवन्द्रि नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
12. डॉ. एम.एल गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र

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B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-II -Paper – I

SPECIAL CONTRACT (CONTRACT-II-)

**(Sections 124 to 238 of Indian Contract Act 1872, Sale of Goods Act 1930 And
Partnership Act, 1932)**

100 Marks

Unit – I-

Indian Contract Act 1872 (Sections 124 to 238) :- Indemnity -

Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions.

Methods of creating indemnity obligations.

Definition of indemnity.

Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier.

Situations of various types of indemnity creations

Documents/ agreements of indemnity.

Indemnity in cases of international transactions.

Indemnity by government during interstate transactions.

Unit – II- Guarantee -

Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity.

Basic essentials of a Valid guarantee contract.

Position of minor and validity of guarantee when is the principal debtor, creditor and surety.

Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability.

Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee.

Creation and identification or continuing guarantee. Right of surety.

Position of surety in the eye of law.

Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety.

Co-surety and manner of shaving liabilities and rights.

Extent of surety's liability. Discharge of surety's liability.

Bailment -

Pledge.

Agency.

Unit – III-

Sale of Goods Act 1930 with the special reference of the following -

Concept of Sale as a contract. Nature and Subject Matter.

Essentials of contract of Sale, Transfer of Property or Goods between buyer and seller. Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title, Delivery of goods. Unpaid seller, Performance of Contract, Breach of Contract.

Unit – IV-

Partnership Act. 1932 with the special reference of the following:

Definition, Nature and legal aspects. Relationship among partners. Relation of Partners/Partner with others. Authority of partner, Duty of Partner, Incoming & outgoing partner. Death of the Partner, Registration of partnership firm. Dissolution of firm.

Unit – V-

Limited liability partnership Act 2008

Leading Cases:

1. Commissioner of Income Tax Vs. M/s. Omprakash Premchandra Company, Indore (1996), MPLJ 876.
2. Smt. Phuljhari Devi Vs. Mithai Lal and others. AIR 1971 Allahabad 494.
3. Bhuwanilal Vs. Bhoor Singh. MPWN (1986) (11) 50.

Books Recommended :

1. Indian Contract Act by Mulla (Student Edition).
2. Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
3. Partnership Act., 1932.
4. Indian Contract Act - Eastern , Lucknow- by Avtar Singh
5. Limited liability partnership Act 2008

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B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-II -Paper – II

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

100 Marks

Unit – I-

Historical Perspective :

Making of the Indian Constitution.

Nature and special features of the Constitution.

Parliamentary Government:

Westminster model - choice of parliamentary government at the Centre and States. President of India:

Election, qualifications, salary and impeachment.

Powers : legislative, executive and discretionary powers.

Council of Ministers.

Governor and state government - Constitutional relationship.

Legislative process: Practice of law-making.

Legislative privileges and fundamental rights.

Prime Minister-cabinet system - collective responsibility-individual responsibility.

Coalition Government: Anti-defection Law.

Unit – II-

Federalism:

Federalism - principles : comparative study.

Indian Federalism : identification of federal features.

Legislative relations, Administrative relations, Financial relations.

Governor's role. Centre's powers over the states - emergency.

J & K - special status.

Challenges to Indian federalism.

Constitutional Processes of Adaptation and Alteration :

Methods of constitutional amendment.

Limitations upon constituent power,

Development of the basic structure : Doctrine of judicial activism and restraint.

Unit – III-

Secularism:

Concept of secularism : historical perspective.

Indian Constitutional Provision.

Freedom of religion - scope.

Religion and the state : the limits.

Minority rights.

Equality and Social Justice:

Equality before the law and equal protection of laws.

Classification for differential treatment: Constitutional validity.

Gender justice.

Justice to the weaker sections of society : scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other backward classes.

Strategies for ameliorative justice.

Freedoms and Social Control :

Speech and expression.

Media, press and information.

Freedom of speech and contempt of court.

Freedom of assembly .

Freedom of association.

Freedom of movement.

Freedom to reside and settle.

Freedom of profession/business.

Property : from fundamental right to constitutional right.

Unit – IV-

Personal Liberty:

Rights of an accused - double jeopardy - self-incrimination retrospective punishment. Right to life and personal liberty : meaning, scope and limitations. Preventive detention - constitutional policy.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles :

Directive Principles - directions for social change - A new social order.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - inter-relationship – judicial balancing.

Constitutional amendments - to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

Fundamental Duties :

The need and status in constitutional set up.

Interrelationship with fundamental rights and directive principles.

Emergency :

Emergency - meaning and scope.

Proclamation of emergency - conditions - effect of emergency on Centre –State relations.

Emergency and suspension of fundamental rights.

Unit – V-

Judiciary under the Constitution :

Judicial process:

Court System

The Supreme Court.

High Courts.

Subordinate judiciary.

Judges appointment, removal transfer and condition of service, judicial independence.

Judicial review : nature and scope.

Services under the Constitution :

Doctrine of pleasure (Article 310).

Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal, or reduction in rank (Article 311). Exception to Article 311.

Leading Cases :

- (1) Syed Yakoob V/s. K.S. Radha Krishnan and others : AIR 1964 SC 477.
- (2) Pt. M.S.M. Sharma V/s Sri Krishna Sinha & Others, AIR .1959 SC 395.
- (3) Bishan Das & Others V/s State of Punjab & Others : AIR 1961 SC 1570.
- (4) P.L. Dingra V/s. Union of India. : AIR 1958 SC 36.

Select Bibliography :

- (1) Dr. V.N. Shukia : Constitution of India.
- (2) Prof. M.P. Jain : Constitution of India.
- (3) J.N. Pandey : Constitution of India.
- (4) H.M. Seervai : Constitution of India. Vol. 1 to 3 (1992), Tripathi, Rombay.
- (5) D.D. Basu : Commentaries on the Constitution of India.
- (6) D.D. Basu : Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
- (7) Constituent Assembly Debates. Vol. 1 to 12 (1989).
- (8) S.C. Kashyap, Human Rights and Parliament (1978), Metropolitan, New Delhi.
- (9) जयनारायण पाण्डेय, भारत का संविधान.

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BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-II -Paper – III
Political Science - II - Marks: 100
(Public Administration)

Unit – I-

Introduction , Basic Concepts & Principles :

Public Administration. – Meaning, Scope & significance, Evolution of Status of the discipline ,Comparative Public Administration, Public and Private Administration , New Public Administration ,Organization, Hierarchy, Unity of command, Authority & Responsibility, coordination, Centralization and Decentralization, Delegation , supervision, line and staff.

Unit – II-

Theories of Administration , Accountability and Control :

Scientific Management (Taylor and Movement) , Classical Theory (Fayol, Urwick, Gulick and others) , Bureaucratic Theory (Weber and his Critics), Ideas of Mary Parker Follet, Ideas of C.I. Barnard, Human Relations (Elton Mango and Others).

The Concept of Accountability and Control - Legislative, Executive and Judicial control , Role of Civil Society, People's, Participation , Right to Information .

Unit – III-

Personnel and Finance Administration :

Role of Civil Service in Developing Societies, Classification., Recruitment, Training, Promotion , Pay and Service Conditions, Relations with Political Executive. Administrative Ethics, Budget : Concept & Forms , Formation, Enactment and Execution of Budget , Deficit Financing, Public Debt, Accounts and Audit.

Unit – IV-

Union Government and Administration in India :

British Legacy ,Constitutional Context of Indian Administration, The President, The Prime Minister, The Council of Ministers, Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat, Prime Minister's Office, Planning Commission, Finance Commission, Election Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Unit – V-

Civil Services, State and District Administration, Local Government :

Recruitment to All – India and Central Services, Union Public Service Commission, Training of Civil Servants , Generalists and Specialists, Master-Civil Servant Relationship, Governor, Chief Minister , Secretariat, Chief Secretary , Directorates, District Collector, Changing Role, Panchayati Raj.

Select Bibliography :

01. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
02. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
03. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
04. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
05. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
06. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
07. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,
08. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
09. डॉ. ओ.पी.सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त एवं अवधारणा
11. बी.एल. फड़िया – लोक प्रशासन
12. महेश्वरी एवं अवस्थी – लोक प्रशासन
13. Vishnu Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
14. M. Laxmikanth - Public Administration
15. B. L. Fadia , Dr. Kuldeep Fadia - Public Administration
16. एम.लक्ष्मीकान्त – लोक प्रशासन

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B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-II -Paper – IV

Sociology - II - Marks: 100

(Sociological thought & Indian Society)

Unit I : Sociological thought -

Meaning and nature of Social Thought: Importance of study of Sociological Thought, Sociological Thought of August Comte, Herbert Spencer , Durkheim, Max Weber and Karl Marx.

Unit II : Features of Indian Society-

Diversity- linguistic, racial, ethnic and religious – Basis of social stratification in Indian society-caste, class and tribes, Scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and other backward classes: issue of reservation, Unity-through processes of assimilation, accommodation, pilgrimage and political and administrative efforts.

Unit III : Social problems social justice -

Juvenile Delinquency, Cause and Solutions , Population Problems, Family Planning and its Achievements, Poverty, Anti - Poverty Programmes, Unemployment, Causes, Effects and Remedial Measure, Corruption Organized Crimes, White Collar Crimes, Laws to Check Corruption, Black Money , Problems, Effects.

Unit IV: Women in Indian Society -

Gender Based Differences, Theories of Sex , Role Children Differentiation, Functional Theory , Conflict Theory, Feminist Movement or Woman Liberation Movement, Status Woman in Independent and Modern India, Woman Empowerment. Rights and Protection given to woman in the Indian Constitution and other Laws, Rehabilitation of woman.

Unit V: Social Change in India

Meaning and Definition of Social Change, Nature and Characteristics, Social Change and Cultural Change, Causes of Social Change, Sources of Social Change, Resistance to Social Change, The Role of Values in Social Change, The Role of great men in Social Change, Social Evolution, Social Progress, Theories and Factors of Social Change, Cyclical Theories, Functionalist or Dynamic Theories, Conflict Theories, Factors of Social Change, Social Legislation and Social Change, Education and Social Change, Modernization and Westernization.

Text Books:

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
3. Horton. P.b. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993

References:

1. Mandelbaum, D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular Prakashan, Mumbai; 1992
2. Bhushan, V. and D.R. Sachdeva An Introduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal, Allahabad; 1999
3. Prabhu, H.P. Hindu Social Organisation: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations; Popular Prakashan, Bombay; 1963
4. Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi; 2002
5. Singh, Y. Social Change in India : Crisis and Resilience; har-Anand Pblications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi; 1993
6. Srinivas, M.N. Social Change in Modern India; Orient Longman Ltd. 1980
7. Saharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford Unviesity Press; New Delhi; 2006
8. Vir Dharam Kinship, Family and Marriage: Changing Perspectives (Edited); New Academic Pub. New Delhi; 2006.
9. इंदु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
10. डॉ.रवन्द्रि नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
11. डॉ. एम.एल गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र