

Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut



FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. 3 Year Course

LL.B. I - 2003-04

LL.B. II - 2004-05

LL.B. III - 2005-06

Syllabus Prepared as per U.G.C. Guidelines

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JULY 2003

CH. CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSTIY, MEERUT.

ORDINANCES FACULTY OF LAW

BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B.) (3 YEAR COURSE)

1. The course is a three year programe for professional degree in Law.
2. The Examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) shall consist of Part I, Part II, and Part III examination spread over a period of three years. The examination of Part I, Part II and Part III will be held separately and yearly at the end of respective academic session.
3. The 3 years course of Law is offered to the students who have obtained their degree in graduation from any University within the territory of India or from any University situated outside India duly established by law and recognized as an equivalent by this University.
4. The students who have obtained their degree in graduation through a single sitting examination shall not be eligible for the admission in this course in LL.B. I.
5. No candidate shall be eligible to pursue his/her studies in LL.B., Part II, or Part III unless he/she has cleared LL.B. Part I or Part II examinations respectively. A candidate who has passed Part I examination of another recognized University may also be admitted to LL.B. Part II examination provided that he/she had offered for Part I examination courses of equivalent standard with almost identical syllabus as is required for LL.B. Part-I examination of this University and has attended a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college of the University.

Note : A candidate who has passed LL.B. Part I/Part II from another University as a private candidate or through correspondence courses shall not be allowed in LL.B. Part II or Part III..

6. No candidate shall be eligible for the award of LL.B. degree unless he/she has passed LL.B. Part I, Part II, and Part III examinations separately. The marks of LL.B. Part I, Part II, and Part III examinations shall be added together for the purpose of award of division.
7. No candidate shall be declared to have passed LL.B. Part I or Part II or Part III examinations unless he/she has secured 48 marks in aggregate of all theory courses subject to a minimum of 36% marks in each course of the concerned Part and 48% marks in Practical courses separately.
8. The division shall be determined on the basis of the aggregate of marks of all the courses prescribed for the LL.B. Degree as under :

First Division	---	60% or above
Second Division	---	48% or above but below 60%
9. After appearing in Part I or Part II or Part III examination, if a candidate fails to secure 36% marks in not more than two courses and/or fails to secure the minimum aggregate of 48% marks in the concerned examination, he/she may be allowed to appear again at ensuing Back-Paper examination at the most in two theory courses.
10. A candidate shall be required to offer nine courses each in LL.B. Part I and Part II, and ten course (including four Practical Training Courses) in Part III examination, as prescribed in the syllabus. Each course will carry 100 marks.
11. That the Course of study in law shall be by regular attendance and a candidate appearing at any exam. Part I or II or III is required to put in a minimum attendance of 66%

of the lectures on each of the subject as also at Moot Courts & Practical Training Courses.

12. After Completing the required percentage of attendances, if a candidate does not appear or does not pass in the main examination or if he is eligible to appear in the Back-paper Examination, he/she shall be declared to have failed at the examination and shall have to re-appear in all the courses of examination concerned in subsequent years as an Ex-student without attending further regular classes.
13. A candidate who does not earn the LL.B. (3 years Course) degree in Six Years, shall cease to be candidate for the degree. The period of six years shall be reckoned from the academic session in which he started his candidature.
14. A candidate who has failed in Part I/Part II/Part III examination conducted by any other University shall not be allowed to appear in LL.B. Part II, and Part III examination conducted by this University as a regular or as an Ex-student.
15. Any candidate who has passed LL.B. examination of this University, may be allowed to present himself for examination in any one course prescribed for LL.B. examination and not taken by him at the earlier examination. Candidates securing minimum 48% marks will be given a certificate to that effect.
16. A candidate who desires to appear at the examination under this ordinance 15 shall get himself registered in a college affiliated to the University and submit his application form to the college alongwith prescribed fee by the date fixed for regular students appearing at the examination. All such application forms shall be forwarded by the Principal of the affiliated College to the University. The candidate will appear as an Ex-student.

17. No student shall be permitted to offer any other degree or diploma course either of this university or of any other University or Institution alongwith LL.B. course.
18. For each paper/course there shall be lecture classes of at 3 hours per week.
19. The library of the college or University Department shall remain open for at least 8 hours on every working day.
20. That the University Institute of Legal Studies and the Law Departments of Law College affiliated to the University shall be deemed to be the Professional Law Colleges for the purpose of Bar Council of India.
21. That the Dean Faculty of Law, Convener of the Board of Studies in Law and the Convener of Research Degree Committee in Law shall be a teacher of Law discipline only and from the traditional law college which are not self-finance law College/Institutions or Departments.
22. The admission to LL.B. Part I shall be made on the basis of guidelines provided by the University and Bar Council of India.

CH CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY, MEERUT**FACULTY OF LAW****SCHEME OF EXAMINATION****BACHELOR OF LAWS****LL.B. (3 YEARS COURSE)****LL.B. PART I**

COURSE	CODE	SUBJECT	MAX. MARKS	EXAM DURATION
I	K-101	Jurisprudence	100	3 Hours
II	K-102	Contract - I (General principles & Specific Relief)	100	3 Hours
III	K-103	Torts and Consumer Protection Laws.	100	3 Hours
IV	K-104	Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	100	3 Hours
V	K-105	Legal Language & Legal Writings and Gen. English	100	3 Hours
VI	K-106	Constitutional Law of India	100	3 Hours
VII	K-107	Human Rights and International Law.	100	3 Hours
VIII	K-108	Environmental Law	100	3 Hours
IX		Any one of the following optional courses		
IX (a)	K-109	International Economic Law.	100	3 Hours
IX (b)	K-110	Bankruptcy Laws	100	3 Hours
IX (c)	K-111	Taxation Laws	100	3 Hours
IX (d) (i)	K-112	Comparative Law	100	3 Hours
IX (d) (ii)	K-113	Legal History	100	3 Hours
IX (e)	K-114	Insurance Law	100	3 Hours

LL.B. PART II

COURSE	CODE	SUBJECT	MAX. MARKS	EXAM DURATION
X	K-201	Contract – II (Specific Contracts)	100	3 Hours
XI	K-202	Family Law - II (Mohammedan Law)	100	3 Hours
XII	K-203	Property Law including Transfer of property Act and Easement Act).	100	3 Hours
XII	K-204	Administrative Law	100	3 Hours
XIV	K-205	Company Law	100	3 Hours
XV	K-206	Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution Systems.	100	3 Hours
XVI	K-207	Labour Law & Industrial Relations	100	3 Hours
XVII	K-208	Interpretation of Statutes. Any one of the following optional courses	100 100	3 Hours 3 Hours
XVIII (a)	K-209	Conflict of Laws	100	3 Hours
XVIII (b)	K-210	Banking Law including Negotiable Instruments Act	100	3 Hours
XVIII (c)	K-211	Investment and Security Laws	100	3 Hours
XVIII (d)	K-212	Trusts, Equity and Fiduciary Relations	100	3 Hours
XVIII (e)	K-213	Criminology and Penology	100	3 Hours

LL.B. PART III

COURSE	CODE	SUBJECT	MAX. MARKS	EXAM DURATION
XIX	K-301	Criminal procedure, Juvenile Justice & Probation of offenders	100	3 Hours
XX	K-302	Law of Evidence	100	3 Hours
XXI	K-303	Civil Procedure and Limitation	100	3 Hours
XXII	K-304	Law of Crimes	100	3 Hours
XXIII	K-305	Land Laws including Revenue and Ceiling Laws	100	3 Hours
XXIV		Any one of the following optional courses		
XXIV (a)	K-306	Air and Space Law	100	3 Hours
XXIV (b)	K-307	Law and Medicine		3 Hours
XXIV (c) (i)	K-308	Women and Law and Law Relating to Child	100	3 Hours
XXIV (c) (ii)	K-309	Law, Poverty and Development	100	3 Hours
XXIV (d)	K-310	Intellectual Property Law.	100	3 Hours
XXIV (e)	K-311	Maritime Law	100	3 Hours
PRACTICAL TRAINING COURSES				
XXV	K-312	Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and participation in Trial Proceedings	100	Practical and Viva Voce
XXVI	K-313	Drafting of Pleading and Conveyancing	100	[50 marks for written paper of 3 hours conducted with the university examination and 50 marks for Practical exercise & Viva Voce] <i>50 - written exam</i> <i>50 - Practical & Viva</i>
XXVII	K-314	Professional Ethics, Accountancy For Lawyers and Bar Bench Relations	100	[80 for written paper of 3 hours/Project Seminar Paper 20 for Practical and Viva Voce]
XXVIII	K-315	Public-Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Para-Legal Services	100	Practical and Viva Voce

Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut
Syllabus as per guidelines provided in the UGC Model Curriculum of Law
(with effect from the academic session beginning JULY 2003)

LL.B. I
Course I , Code K – 101
JURISPRUDENCE

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Definition of Law
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Schools of Jurisprudence – Analytical, Historical, Sociological, Economic, Realist, Natural, Law theories and the Pure Theory of Law
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Sources of Law – Custom, Precedent & Legislation
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Administration of Justice, Rights & Duties, Legal Personality
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Ownership, Possession, Liability

Books Recommended :

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|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. Salmond J. | : | Jurisprudence |
| 2. Dias, R.W.M. | : | Jurisprudence |
| 3. Brij Narayan Tripathi | : | Vividh Shastra |
| 4. Dwivedi, S.P. | : | Jurisprudence and Legal Theory |

Course II , K – 102
CONTRACT - I
(GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT & SPECIFIC RELIEF)

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Formation of Contract – Proposal and Acceptance, there communication and Revocation (Sec1 to 10)
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Essentials of Contract - Capacity to Contract, Consent, Consideration, Legality of Object and Consideration (Sec 11 to 24)
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Kinds of Agreement - Void, Voidable agreements, Contingent Contracts, Discharge of Contract – Performance of contract and anticipatory breach, Impossibility of illegality and Performance (Sec 26 to 55)
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Quasi Contracts, Breach of Contract and remedies for the Breach of Contract (Sec 68 to 75)
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Specific Relief – Meaning and Equitable nature, Specific Relief Act, 1963 – Classification of Specific Relief, Possession of Property, Specific performance of Contracts, Ratification of Instruments, Recession of Contracts, Cancellation of Instruments, Declaratory Decrees, Preventive Relief, Perpetual Injunctions (Sec 5 to 43)

Books Recommended :

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|------------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Mulla D. F. | : | Indian Contract Act |
| 2. Dr. Avtar Singh | : | Indian Contract Act |
| 3. VD Kulshreshtha | : | Law of Contract |
| 4. Specific Relief Act, 1963 | | |
| 5. Cheshire & Fifoot | : | Law of Contract |
| 6. Anson | : | Principles of the English Law of Contract |
| 7. Desai (Latest Edition) | : | Indian Contract Act |

Course III Code K – 103
TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Definition, Nature and Characteristics of Tort, Damnum Sine Injuria Injuria Sine Damnum, Tort and crime, Tort and Contract Who can sue and who can be sued.
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Negligence, Principles of Liability in Tort – Strict Liability, Absolute Liability, Vicarious Liability, Res Ipsa Loquitor, Defences – Volenti non - fit injuria, Act of God, Private Defences & inevitable accident etc.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Nuisance, Wrongs against person's property and reputation, Tortious liability of State, Trespass, Legal remedies.
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Consumer Movement in India, Consumer definition and concept, Who is not a consumer, Trader, Unfair Trade Practices, Service Complaints, Consumer of goods.
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Enforcement of Consumer Rights – Consumer fora under Consumer Protection Act – Consumer Protection Councils, District Forum, State Commission & National Commission – Jurisdiction, Powers and Functions, Execution of Orders, Judicial review, Public Interest Litigation (PIL), Remedies.

Books Recommended :

1.) Ramaswamy Iyer	:	Law of Torts
2.) Avtar Singh	:	Law of Consumer Protection – Principles & Practice
3.) P. K. Majumdar	:	Law of Consumer Protection in India
4.) Leela Krishnan (EBC)	:	Consumer Protection & legal Control
5.) Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal	:	Law of Torts
6.) Pollock	:	Law of Torts
7.) Winfield	:	Law of Torts
8.) Salmond & Heuston	:	Law of Torts
9.) D. D. Basu	:	Law of Torts

Course IV Code K – 104
FAMILY LAW - I (HINDU LAW)

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Sources, Schools and Joint Family
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Codified Law relating to Marriage
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Codified Law relating to Adoption, Maintenance, Minority and Guardianship
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Codified Law relating to Succession, Partition and Alienations
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Debt, Gifts, Wills and Religious Endowments

Books Recommended :

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|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. N. R. Raghwa Charir | : | Hindu Law |
| 2. J.D.M. Derratt | : | An Introduction to Modern Hindu law |
| 3. D. F. Mulla | : | Principles of Hindu Law |
| 4. Dr. Paras Diwan | : | Modern Hindu law |
| 5. A. Kuppaswami | : | Mayne Hindu Law and usage |
| 6. A. M. Bhattacharya | : | Hindu Law and the Constitution |

Course V Code K - 105
LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH

- UNIT – I** Basic Grammar :-
(i) Basic Sentence Structure and Verb, Tense
(ii) Transformation : Active Passive Voices, Direct – Indirect Narrations
 Negative, Interrogative, Question Tags , Short Response
(iii) Punctuation, Articles, Determiners
(iv) Correction of common errors
- UNIT – II** (i) Brief writing and drafting of Law reports
(ii) Writing of Case Comments , (iii) Formal legal correspondence
(iv) Essay writing on topics of Legal Interest
- UNIT – III** (i) Legal expressions, Foreign words and phrases, Legal Maxims
(ii) Synonyms and Antonyms , (iii) Consulting a Dictionary
(iv) Preparing a Bibliography
- UNIT – IV** Translation - English to Hindi or Hindi to English (On legal topic)
- UNIT – V** Comprehension of Legal Text

Books Recommended :

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|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1.) Abbet Parry | : | Seven lamps of Advocacy |
| 2.) Mogha's Conveyancing | : | |
| 3.) R.P. Bhatnagar & R. Bhargava | : | Law and Language |
| 4.) Brown, Gordon W | : | Legal Terminology |
| 5.) Michael Cochrance | : | Legal English |
| 6.) Lord Denning | : | "Command of Language" The Discipline of Law |
| 7.) Quirk, R and Green Baum S. | : | A University Grammar of English |
| 8.) G.S. Hornby | : | Guide to Patterns and usage in English |
| 9.) David Green | : | Contemporary English Grammar and Structure |
| 10.) Daniel Jones | : | Dictionary of Pronunciation |
| 11.) Os Born | : | Dictionary of Law |
| 12.) Nesfeild | : | English Grammar, Composition and Usage |
| 13.) M.C. Setalvad | : | My Life, Law and Other things |
| 14.) Glanville Williams | : | Language and the law in Freeman |
| 15.) Legal Glossary | : | Govt. of India Publication |

Course VI Code K – 106
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Nature, Salient Features of the Constitution of India, Preamble, Citizenship
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties
<u>UNIT – III</u>	The Union Executive - The President, Council of Ministers The Parliament, The Union Judiciary, The State – Executive, Legislature and Judiciary
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Privileges of the Legislatures Centre – State Relations
<u>UNIT – V</u>	The State Liabilities – Tortious & Contractual, Right to Property Trade, Commerce & Intercourse, Protection to civil servants, Elections, Emergency Provisions, Amendment.

Books Recommended :

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|---------------------|---|---|
| 1. H. M. Seervai | : | Constitutional Law of India |
| 2. V.N. Shukla | : | The Constitution of India |
| 3. D. D. Basu | : | Constitution of India |
| 4. J. N. Pandey | : | Constitution of India |
| 5. G. Austin | : | India's Constitution : Corner Stone of a nation |
| 6. G.C.V. Subba Rao | : | Constitution of India |
| 7. M.P. Jain | : | Constitution of India |

Course VII Code K – 107
HUMAN RIGHTS & INTERNATIONAL LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	International Law – Definition, Nature, Basis, Sources, Relation with Municipal law, Nationality, Diplomatic Agents, Subjects of International Law, Place of Individual in International Law.
<u>UNIT – II</u>	State - Sovereignty, State Jurisdiction & Territories, Recognition, Succession, Intervention, Extradition.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Human Rights - Concept, Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948, Covenant of Economic Social and Cultural rights 1976, Covenant of Civil and Political rights 1976, Vienna Declaration of Human Rights and Programme of actions for 21 st Century (June) 1993, International Commission of Human Rights, Amnesty International
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Human Rights in India – Human Rights in the Constitution of India – Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, Judicial Process, PIL (Public Interest Litigation)
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993, Role of Courts – Supreme Court, High Courts and other courts, Statutory Commission – Human Rights, Women's, Minority and Backward class – Constitution, Powers, Functions and Procedure

Books Recommended :

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|------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. J. G. Starke | : | International Law |
| 2. R.G. Hingorani | : | Modern International Law |
| 3. S. K. Kapoor | : | International Law |
| 4. M. P. Tondon | : | International Law |
| 5. H. O. Agarwal | : | International Law and Human Rights |
| 6. Dr. Gurmukh Singh (Hindi) | : | Commentary on Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 |
| 7. D. D. Basu | : | Human Rights in Constitutional Law |
| 8. V. R. Krishna Iyer | : | Human Rights and Law |
| 9. Nagendra Singh | : | Human Rights & International Law |
| 10. Lauter Pauchte | : | International Law & Human Rights |

Course VIII Code K – 108
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981), Legislation and Case law applicable to Noise Pollution in India
<u>UNIT – II</u>	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
<u>UNIT – III</u>	The Environment Protection Act, 1986 with rules under the Act, Study of laws pertaining to Nuclear Radiation & Toxic Substances
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Indian Forest Act, 1927 Constitution of India : Articles :- 14, 15, 19 (c), 21, 31(c), 32, 39, 42, 47, 48(a), 49, 51, 51(a) (9)
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Wild Life Protection Act, 1971 Indian Penal Code-1860, SS 188, 268, 269, 272, 277, 288-290, 430 Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 : Sec 133 – 141

Books Recommended :

1. Jain, S. N.	:	Pollution Control & Law
2. Garg, M.R. Bansal	:	Environment Pollution & Protection
3. Resoncranzet	:	Environment Law & Policy in India
4. Anirudh Prasad	:	Environment Method
5. Krishna Iyer	:	Environmental Pollution & Laws
6. Diwan, Paras	:	Environment Administration Law & Judicial Attitude
7. Baxi Upendra	:	The Bhopal Case (2 Vols)
8. Jayal Bandopadhyay	:	India's Environment Cases & References
9. Yaya & Singh	:	The State of India's Environment The Second Citizens Report
10. Allen R.	:	How to save the World, Strategy for World Conservation

**COURSE IX : Any one of the following Optional courses,
with the permission of the Head / Senior
Most Teacher of the Law Department**

COURSE IX (a) (Code K – 109) International Economic Law.

COURSE IX (b) (Code K – 110) Bankruptcy Laws.

COURSE IX (c) (Code K – 111) Taxation Laws.

COURSE IX (d) (i) (Code K – 112) Comparative Law.

COURSE IX (d) (ii) (Code K – 113) Legal History.

COURSE IX (e) (Code K – 114) Insurance Law.

Course IX (a) Code K – 109
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	United Nations, GATT and Historical Perspective Evolution of New International Economic Order (NIEO) Essential Components of NIEO, State acceptance and practice of NIEO principles
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Charter of Economic Rights and duties :- Sovereignty over wealth and natural resources, Most favoured nation treatment. Foreign Investment, North-South relationship
<u>UNIT – III</u>	International Economic organization, ILO, IMF, UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade & Development) , International bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Regional Development bank (Asian Development Bank), UNCITRAL
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	SAARC – Need and Evolution, Area of Cooperation ASEAN – Aims and objects, India & ASEAN Sustainable Development – Basic concept, Right to Development, UNCED (U.N. Commission on Environment & Development) Report Stockholm to Rio, State acceptance & Practice
<u>UNIT – V</u>	W.T.O. – Structure, Principles and working, Problems, Settlement of Disputes – Judicial System : Dispute Settlement Board (DSB) India & W. T. O., Provisions & Practice of International Economic Laws and Treaties

Books Recommended :

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|-------------------------------|---|---|
| 1.) Upendra Baxi | : | The New International Economic Order |
| 2.) K.C. Gopal Krishnan (EBC) | : | Legal Economics (International Dimensions of Economics & Law) |
| 3.) Surendra Bandari | : | World Trade Organization and Developing countries |
| 4.) Myneni Srinivasa Rao | : | International Economic law |
| 5.) Arun Goyal (ed.) | : | WTO in the new Millennium |
| 6.) Jayanta Bagehi | : | World Trade Organization |
| 7.) UNCED | : | Our Common Future |
| 8.) Schwarzenberger | : | Economic World Order |

Course IX (d)(i) Code K – 112
COMPARATIVE LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Introduction, Nature and Scope of Comparative Law, Nations of - Comparison, Methods of Comparison, Types of Comparison Problems of Method
<u>UNIT – II</u>	World's Major Legal Systems : Roman Law, Jewish Law, Islamic law, Hindu Law, African Law Chinese Law, Common Law and Civil Law
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Comparable Traditions of Law – Capitalist / Bourgeois Law Socialist Law / Third World's Law
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Trends in Unification of World Law – Principle Unification Agencies The International Law commission, UNICITRAL, The World Intellectual Property Organization Commission, I. L. O., W.T.O., The UN Human Rights Agencies
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Certain Comparable Areas in "Third World" Law and Jurisprudence – Judicial Process, Family Law, Gender Justice, Environmental Protection through Law, Criminal Justice System, Access to Law, Emergency and - Constitutionalism

Books Recommended :

1. H. C. Gutteridge	:	Comparative Law
2. Indian Law Institute	:	An Introduction on the study of Comparative Law
3. J.D.M. Derret	:	An Introduction to Legal Systems
4. Doordand J.V.C. : Brierley	:	World's Major Legal Systems in World Today
5. O. Khan Freud	:	Collected Essays
6. G. Eorsi	:	Comparative Civil Law
7. N. E.Rane Davis	:	Comparative Law
8. Indrani Chaterjee	:	Gender, Slavery and Law in Colonial India

Course IX (d) (ii) Code K-113
LEGAL HISTORY

UNIT – I

Formation of East India Company, Early Settlement and Administration of Justice at Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta by East India Company, Charter of 1726, Mayor's Court, Charter of 1753

UNIT – II

Acquisition of Diwani Rights, Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings, Regulating Act, Effects of regulating Act, Act of Settlement, Pitt's India Act, Supreme Court at Calcutta

UNIT – III

Different Governor Generals – Lord Cornwallis, Reforms introduced by Sir John Shore, Reforms introduced by Wellesley Reforms introduced by Lord Minto, Lord Hasting, Lord Amherst, Lord William Bentick, Development of Administration of Justice in Madras and Bombay Presidency.

UNIT – IV

Indian High Court Act 1861, Federal Court 1935, Modern Judiciary System, History of Appeals of Privy Council, Charter of 1833, Law Commission and Codification, Development of criminal Law, Preservation of personal Laws, History of prerogative writs in India, Law reporting in India.

UNIT – V

Constitutional History – Position of Native States and the Development of the Doctrine of paramountcy, Development of legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act, 1861, Govt. of India Act 1909, Govt. of India Act 1919, Simon Commission, Cripp's mission plan, Round Table conference, Govt. of India Act, 1935, The Indian Independence Act, 1947 and the story of Framing of the Indian Constitution.

Books Recommended :

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|-----------------------|---|---|
| 1. M. P. Jain | : | Outline of Indian Legal History |
| 2. J. K. Mittal | : | History of Indian Law |
| 3. M.P. Singh | : | Indian Legal History |
| 4. Cowell | : | History and Constitution of Courts & Legislature in India |
| 5. Rankin | : | Background of Indian Law |
| 6. J. K. Mittal | : | Indian Legal History |
| 7. V. D. Kulshrestha: | : | Land Marks in Indian Legal & Constitutional History |

Course IX (c) Code K - 114
INSURANCE LAW

- UNIT – I** General Principles of Insurance, History of Indian Insurance law
Nature of Insurance Contract, Various kinds of Insurance, Proposal Policy
Parties, Insurable Interest, Risk
- UNIT – II** Life Insurance :- Nature and Scope, Events insured against Life –
Insurance Contract, Persons entitled to payment,
Settlement of claim and payment
Group Life Insurance (GLI)
- UNIT – III** Marine Insurance:- Nature and Scope. Marine Insurance Policy –
Conditions, Express Warranties. Construction
of terms of policy
Marine Insurance Act 1963
- UNIT – IV** General Insurance:- Property Insurance against fire and Emergency risks,
Insurance against Third party risks, Cattle Insurance,
Baggage Insurance, Crop Insurance. The Motor –
Vehicle Act 1988, Health Insurance
- UNIT – V** Social Insurance in India :- Important elements in social Insurance, its
needs, commercial insurance and social -
insurance, Concept and various kinds of -
social insurance.

Books Recommended :

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|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1.) Sharma, R.S. | : | Insurance Principles & Practice |
| 2.) Murthy, K.S. | : | A Modern Law of Insurance in India |
| 3.) Srinivasan, M.N. | : | Law and the Life Insurance Contract |
| 4.) Jagannathan, Y. | : | Social Insurance in India |
| 5.) Banerji, B.N. | : | Law of Insurance |
| 6.) Fredrick G. Crane | : | Insurance Principles and Practice |
| 7.) Hardy Ivowry, E.R. | : | General Principles of Insurance Law |

Statutes Prescribed :

1. Insurance Act, 1938
2. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
3. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963
4. The Motor Vehicle Act, 1938
5. Employees State Insurance Act, 1948

LL.B. II
Course X Code K 201
Contract – II (SPECIFIC CONTRACTS)

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Contracts of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee Bailment & Pledge
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Contract of Agency
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Definition of sale, Essentials of contract of sale and agreement to sell Duties of sellers and buyer, Sale by sample, Sale by description, Conditions and warranties, Rule of Caveat Emptor.
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Transfer of Title, Passing of property in goods, Delivery of goods Rules regarding delivery of goods, Unpaid seller and his rights Remedies for the breach of contract
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Nature of Partnership, Definition, Distinction between partnership and a - Company, Mutual relationship between partners, Authority of Partner Outgoing of partners, Dissolution of partnership, Registration Minor as a partner

Books Prescribed :

- 1.) A - R. K. Abhichandrani (ed) Pollock and Mulla on Contract and Specific Relief Acts,
Tripathi publication, Mumbai

B - Indian Contract Act	-	Desai
C - Indian Partnership Act	-	S.T. Desai
D - Law of Contract	-	Avtar Singh, Eastern law House, Lucknow

2.) **Books for References**

(A) Sale of Goods	-	Chalmers
(B) Law of Partnership	-	Underhill
(C) Law of Contract	-	Cheshire & Fifoot
(D) A.G. Guest (ed) Benjamin's sales of goods (1992)		Sweet & Maxwell
(E) Ramnainger	-	The Sale of goods act (1988) Universal

Statutes Prescribed :

- (1) Indian Contract Act 1872
- (2) The sales of Goods Act 1930
- (3) The Indian Partnership Act, 1932

Course XI , Code K – 202
FAMILY LAW - II (MOHAMMEDAN LAW)

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Mohammedan Law, Sources, Schools, Applicability
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Marriage, Dower, Divorce
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Acknowledgement and Guardianship (Law of Inheritance is excluded)
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Wills, Gifts, Wakf and Pre-emption
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Indian Succession Act, Part VII (Protection of Deceased, Sections 192 –210). Part VIII (Representative Title to Property of Deceased on Succession, Section 211 – 216)

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|----------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. Mulla D. F. | : | Principles of Mohammedan law |
| 2. Paras Diwan | : | Muslim Law |
| 3. Akil Ahmad | : | Muslim Law |

Books for Reference :

- | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Fyzee | : | Outlines of Mohammedan Law |
| 2. Khalid | : | Muslim Law |
| 3. Tyabji | : | Mohammedan Law |
| 4. Ameer Ali | : | Mohammedan Law |

Course XII Code K- 203
PROPERTY LAW & EASEMENT

<u>UNIT – I</u>	General Principles of the law of Transfer of Property Kinds of Property, Ownership
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Sale, Exchange & Gift
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Mortgage and Charge
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Lease & Actionable Claims, Law relating to certain intangible properties (e.g. Goodwill, Trademarks, Patents & Designs, Copyrights, Software & Video Piracy etc.)
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Easements – Nature & Characteristics, Extinction & Revival and Supervision, Creation of easements, Licences

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| 1.) Mulla | : | Transfer of Property Act, Universal, Delhi |
| 2.) Subbaorao | : | Transfer of Property Act |
| 3.) V.P. Sarathy | : | Transfer of Property |
| 4.) The Transfer of Property Act | | |
| 5.) Desai | : | The Indian Easement Act |
| 6.) Shukla | : | Transfer of Property Act |

Course XIII Code K – 204
Administrative law

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Definition, Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law Separation of Powers, Rule of Law
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Classification of Administrative Action, Quasi – Legislature Quasi- Judicial and Administrative Action, Administrative Instructions Administrative Directions, Rules of natural Justice – Rule against Bias Audi Alterm Partem, Reasoned Decisioned.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Legislative Powers of Administration, Delegated Legislation – Necessity Constitutionality, Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation Control over Delegated Legislation, Sub-delegation of Legislative powers
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Judicial Control of Administrative actions, WRITS, PIL (Public Interest – Litigation), Injunction, Declaration, Suits for damages, Liability for - wrongs Torts and contractual, Ombudsman – Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta Central Vigilance Commission
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Corporation and Public Undertakings – Legislative and Governmental Control, Accountability, Committee on Public Undertakings, Estimate Committee, Judicial Powers of Administrative Tribunals and other Adjudicating Authorities. Protection of Civil Servants under Constitution of India

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| 1.) C. K. Allen | : | Law & Orders |
| 2.) D.D. Basu | : | Comparative Administrative Law (1998) |
| 3.) M.A. Fazal | : | Judicial Control of Administrative Action in India
Pakistan & Bangladesh |
| 4.) Wade | : | Administrative law |
| 5.) Jain & Jain | : | Principles of Administrative Law |
| 6.) S. P. Sathe | : | Administrative law |
| 7.) De Smith | : | Judicial Review of Administrative Action |
| 8.) Indian Law Institution | : | Cases & Materials on Administrative Law in India |
| 9.) J. J. Ram Upadhyay | : | Administrative law |

Course XIV Code K – 205
COMPANY LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Company - Meaning, Nature and kinds of Companies, Company and Partnership, Lifting the Corporate veil, Formation and Incorporation of a company
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Memorandum of Association – Various Clauses – Alteration therein – Doctrine of Ultra vires, Articles of Association – Binding force – Alteration – its relation with Memorandum of Association – Doctrine of Indoor Management and its exception
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Shares & Debentures, Share Capital, Borrowing Powers Members of a company, Dividend, Reconstruction and Amalgamation
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Directors – Position, Powers, Duties, Appointments and Vacation of office, Meetings, Inspection and Investigation
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Majority rule and Minority Protection, Prevention of Operation and Mismanagement, Winding up.

Books Recommended :

1. Avtar Singh	:	Indian Company Law (Eastern, Lucknow)
2. L.C.B. Gower	:	Principles of Modern Company Law, (Sweet & Maxwell, London)
3. Palmer	:	Palmer's Company Law, (Stevens, London)
4. R.R. Pennington	:	Company Law (Butterworths)
5. A. Ramaiya	:	Guide to Companies Act (Wadhawa)
6. S. M. Shah	:	Lectures on Company Law (Tripathi, Mumbai)
7. Boyle & Birds	:	Company Law (Universal, New Delhi)
8. Taxmann's	:	Company Law & Practice

Course XV Code K – 206
ARBITRATION CONCILIATION AND ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
SYSTEM

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Arbitration – Meaning, Nature, Scope, Distinction, UNCITRAL Model Law , Arbitration Agreement – Essentials, Kinds, Validity, Reference to Arbitration, Arbitration & Conciliation
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Arbitration Tribunal - Appointment, Challenge, Jurisdiction, Powers and Procedure, Award, Court Assistance, Grounds of challenge, Enforcement.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Appeal & Revision, Enforcement of Foreign Awards, New York and Geneva Convention awards.
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Conciliation - Application, Scope, Commencement, Proceedings, Duty, Role of the parties, Making power of Central Government & High Courts
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Legal services Authority Act, 1987, Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 Alternate Dispute Resolution System

Books Recommended :

1. B.P. Saraf & M. Jhunjhunwala : Law of Arbitration and Conciliation
2. Gerald R. Williance (ed.) : The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India
3. Indian Council of Arbitration : The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India
New Delhi
4. P.C. Rao & William Sheffield : Alternative Dispute Resolution – What it is and how
it works
5. P.C. Markanda : Law relation to Arbitration and Conciliation
6. O. P. Malhotra : The law of Industrial Disputes Vol. I
7. G. K. Kwatra : The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India
8. A.K. Bansal : Law of International Commercial Arbitration
9. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Course XVI Code K – 207
LABOUR LAW AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

UNIT – I :

1. Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
2. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
3. Employee's Provident Funds Act, 1952

UNIT – II :

1. Industrial Employment Standing Orders Act, 1946
2. Employee's State Insurance Act, 1948

UNIT – III :

1. Trade Unions Act, 1926
2. Payment of Wages Act, 1936

UNIT – IV :

1. Minimum Wages Act, 1948
2. Equal Remuneration Act, 1976
3. Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act, 1986

UNIT – V :

1. The Maternity Benefit Act, 1948
2. Payment of Bonus Act, 1965

Books Recommended :

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|-------------------------|---|---|
| 1. S. N. Mishra | : | Labour Law & Industrial Law |
| 2. Indian Law Institute | : | Labour Law and Labour Relations |
| 3. D. D. Seth | : | Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 |
| 4. Dr. V.G. Goswami | : | Industrial Law |
| 5. S.C. Srivastava | : | Social Security and Labour Law |
| 6. Inderjeet Singh | : | Labour and Industrial Law |
| 7. O.P. Malhotra | : | Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 |
| 8. Soonawala | : | Supreme Court on Industrial Law |

Course XVII Code K – 208
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Meaning of Statute and Interpretation Aids of Interpretation – Internal & External
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Rules of Statutory Interpretation – Primary rule, Literal rule Golden Rule, Mischief Rule, Rule of harmonious construction, Secondary Rules, Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo singula singulis etc.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Maxims of Statutory Interpretation. Presumption in Statutory Interpretation, Commencement, Operation and repeal of statutes
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose (e.g. Taxing statutes, Penal Statutes, Welfare Legislation), Prospective & Retrospective Operation
UNIT – V	Principles of Constitutional Interpretations The General Clauses Act, 1897

Books Recommended :

1.) G. P. Singh	:	Principles of Statutory Interpretation
2.) Maxwell	:	Interpretation of Statutes
3.) Bindra	:	Interpretation of Statutes
4.) Vepa P. Sarathi	:	Interpretation of Statutes
5.) J. Swrup	:	Interpretation of Statutes
6.) Chakravarti	:	Interpretation of Statutes

COURSE XVIII : **Any one of the following Optional Courses with the permission of the Head / Senior Most Teacher of the Law Department .**

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|---------------------------------|--|
| COURSE XVIII (a) (Code K – 209) | Conflict of Laws. |
| COURSE XVIII (b) (Code K – 210) | Banking Law including
Negotiable Instruments. |
| COURSE XVIII (c) (Code K – 211) | Investment & Security Laws. |
| COURSE XVIII (d) (Code K – 212) | Trusts, Equity and Fudiciary
Relationships. |
| COURSE XVIII (e) (Code K – 213) | Criminology and Penology. |

XVIII (a) K – 209
CONFLICT OF LAWS

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Nature, Scope, Definition and Subject – Matter of Conflict of Laws Public and Private International Laws Concept of Domicile – Kinds, General Principles
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Choice of Jurisdiction – Meaning, Basis of jurisdiction, Relevant C.P.C. Provision ss – 15-20, 83,84 & 86, Kinds of jurisdiction Action in personam, Contract & Tort, Action in Rem, Admiralty action Choice of law
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Concept of Status, Marriage, Matrimonial Causes, Legitimacy & Legitimation
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Adoption, Custody & Guardianship, Property, Succession, Contracts and Torts
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Applications and exclusion of Foreign law

Books Recommended :

1.) Paras Diwan	:	Private International Law
2.) Cheshire	:	Private International Law
3.) A. V. Decey	:	Conflict of Laws
4.) Grandson	:	Conflict of Laws
5.) West Lake	:	A Treatise on Private International Law

Course XVIII (b) Code K – 210
BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Banking – Definition Commercial banks - Functions, System of Banking, Unit banking Branch Banking, Group Banking & Chain Banking, Law relating to Banking in India : The Banking Companies Act, 1949, The Banking Regulations Act, 1949
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Central Banks : Evolution, Characteristics, Functions The Reserve Bank of India - Objectives, Organizational Structure Legal Status and Functions
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Lending by Banks Principle of good lending, securities, Kinds of Guarantee – Specific & Continuing, Surety's rights & liabilities, Default and Recovery Repayment, Debt Recovery Tribunals – Constitution, Functioning & Powers
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Merchant Banking in India, SEBI (Merchant Bankers) Regulations 1992 Letter of Credit and Demand Guarantee
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881, Kinds of Negotiable Instruments Holder & Holder in due course, Negotiation, Presentment Discharge of Liability, Dishonor, Collecting Banker, Paying Banker Customer – Bank relationship

Books Recommended :

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|----------------------------|---|---|
| 1.) Maheshwari, S. N. | : | Banking Law & Practice |
| 2.) Varshney, P.N. | : | Banking Law & Practice |
| 3.) Mugali, U. M. | : | Law & Practice of Banking |
| 4.) M.S. Parthasarthy (Ed) | : | Kherganvale on the Negotiable Instruments Act |
| 5.) S. N. Gupta | : | The Banking Law in Theory & Practice |
| 6.) G.S.N. Tripathi (Ed) | : | Sethi's Commentaries on Banking Regulation Act, 1949
& Allied Banking Laws |
| 7.) T. K. Mukherjee | : | Banking Law & Practice |
| 8.) Bashyam & Adiga | : | The Negotiable Instruments Act |
| 9.) M. L. Tannen | : | Tannen's Banking Law & Practice in India |

Course XVIII (c) Code K – 211
INVESTMENT AND SECURITIES LAWS

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Securities : The Concept Kinds of Securities – Government Securities, Securities issued by Banks By Corporation, Securities in mutual funds and collective investment , Depository receipts
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Functions of Central bank (The RBI), Bank notes, Changing role of banks from direct lending and borrowing to modern system - IDR, ADR, GDR
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Control over Corporate Securities and Role of Central Govt., SEBI & RBI Protection by Criminal sanction, Deposits, Venture capital, Mutual Funds Control by rating & Regulation on rating
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Non Banking Financial Institutions – Concept, Control & Regulation
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Foreign Exchange in India, Regulation, Control, Administration of – Exchange, Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA)

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 1.) M. L. Tannan | : | Tannan's banking law and Practice in India |
| 2.) A. Ramaiya | : | Guide to Company Law Practice |
| 3.) S.N. Gupta | : | The Banking Law in Theory and Practice |
| 4.) A. M. Haj, Ford | : | Ford's Principles of Corporation Law |
| 5.) S.C. Kuchal | : | Corporation Finance Principles and Problems |

Course XVIII (d) Code K – 212
TRUST, EQUITY, EQUITY AND FIDUCIARY RELATIONSHIP

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Concept of Trust, Definition and Nature, Kinds of Trust Creation of Trust
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Appointment, Retirement and Removal of Trustee, Duties and Liabilities of Trustee, Appointment of New Trustees
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Rights and Powers of Trustee, Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge of Trustee and Extinction of Trustee, Rights and liabilities of Beneficiaries
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Fiduciary Relationship and Obligation, Origin and Growth of Equity
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Maxims of Equity, Principles of Equity, Election Conversion, Performance, Satisfaction, Fraud, Mistake, Accident and Liens

Books Recommended :

1. Philip H. Pettit	:	Equity and Law of Trust
2. N. Iyer	:	Indian Trust Act
3. C. R. Rao	:	The Indian Trust Act and Allied Laws
4. G. P. Singh	:	Principles of Equity
5. T.R. Desai	:	Principle of Equity
6. E.H.T. Snell	:	Principles of Equity
7. D. D. Basu	:	Equity
8. Maitland	:	Equity
9. H. G. Hanburg	:	Modern Equity

Course XVIII (e) Code K – 213
CRIMINOLOGY & PENOLOGY

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Crime and Criminology, definition of Crime, Nature and extent of crime in India, Theories of crime and Punishment
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Causes of Crime, Causes of Criminal behavior, Nature of the problem, Schools of Criminology, Various theories and relevance, Environment
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Kinds of Crime, Organized Crime, White collar crime, Socio – economic crime, Crime in the professions, Crime by agencies of state
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Police and Criminal Justice, Punishments of Offenders The Prison System
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Treatment of Correction of offenders and Re – Socialization process

Books Recommended :

1.) Sutherland, E and Cressy	:	Principles of Criminology
2.) Katherine Swickianis	:	Text Book on Criminology
3.) Hall, J. Law	:	Social science and Criminal Theory
4.) H. Manheim	:	Comparative Criminology
5.) S. Rao	:	Crime in our society
6.) D.C. Pandey (Indian Law Institute)	:	Habitual offenders and law
7.) S. M. Sethna	:	Society & the Criminal
8.) A.Siddqui	:	Criminology Problems, Prospective
9.) P.P. Rajgopal	:	Violence and response – A critique of Indian Criminal Justice System
10.) Loveland	:	The Frontiers of Criminality

LL.B. III
Course XIX Code K – 301
CRIMINAL PROEDURE CODE, JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT AND
PROBATIONOF OFFENDERS ACT

UNIT - I

Constitution and Powers of Criminal Courts S.1 to S.35
Process to Compel Appearance (S.61 to S.90)
Preventive Measure (S.106 to S.124 and S.149 to S.152)

UNIT – II

Maintenance of wives, children and Parents (S.125 – S.128)
Information to Police and their Power to investigate (S. 154 to S. 176)
Jurisdiction of criminal courts in Inquiries and Trials (S. 177 to S. 185)
Charge (S. 211 to 224)

UNIT – III

Taking of cognizance of offence, complaints to Magistrates, Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate and trial before Magistrate in Summons and Warrant cases (S.190 to S.210 and S.238 to 265).
Trial before a court of Sessions (S.225 to S.237)

UNIT – IV

Person once convicted or acquitted not to be tried again (S.300), Tender of Pardon (S.306 to S.308) Compounding of offences (S.320)
Appeal (S.372 to S.394)
Reference and Revision (S.395 to S.405), Transfer of cases (S.406 to S.412)
Limitation for taking cognizance (S.467 to S.473)

UNIT – V

- A. - Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act 2002
- B. - Probation of Offenders Act 1958 along with S.360 of criminal Procedure Code 1973

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| 1. Criminal Procedure Code | - | Ratan Lal |
| 2. The Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of children) Act | - | Ved Kumari
(I.L.I.) |
| 3. The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 | | |

Books of Reference :

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| 1. Code of Criminal Procedure | - | Mitra |
| 2. Lectures on Code of Criminal Procedure | - | H. Rahman |

Course XX, Code K – 302
LAW OF EVIDENCE

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Nature and Scope, Definitions (Sec1 to 4)
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Relevancy of facts , Facts which need not be proved (Sec 5 to 58)
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Oral Evidence, Documentary Evidence, Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence (Sec 59-100)
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Burden of Proof and Presumptions, Estopples (Sec 101 to 117)
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Witnesses, Examination of Witnesses, Effect of Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence (Sec 118 to 167-)

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal | : | Law of Evidence |
| 2. Dr. Avtar Singh | : | Law of Evidence |
| 3. Bhatuk Lal | : | Law of Evidence |
| 4. Sarkar & Manohar | : | Sarkar on Evidence, 1999 |
| 5. Polein Murphy | : | Evidence (5 th Edition 2000) |
| 6. Albert S. Osburn | : | The Problem of Proof |

Course XXI , Code K – 303
CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE & LIMITATION LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Preliminary, Definitions, Suits of civil nature, Principles of Res-Judicata and Res-Subjudice, Foreign Judgement, Place of suing
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Parties to suit, Frame to suit, Pleading : Complaint, Written statement. Set-off, Counter Claim, Suits by Indigent persons, Suits in particular cases
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Summons and Discovery Issues of summons, Appearance of parties, Summoning and Attendance of witness, Execution of Decrees
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Incidental proceedings : Commission, Letter of request, Supplemental proceedings : Arrest and Attachment before judgement, Temporary injunction, Interlocutory orders, Receiver Appeals, References, Review, Revision, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of court
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Limitation of suits, appeals and applications, Period of Limitation, Continuous running of time, Effect of sufficient cause for not preferring appeals or making applications within the period of limitation, Legal disability, Computation of period of Limitation and Exclusion of time in legal proceedings, Effect of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement in writing, Acquisition of ownership by possession

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. D. F. MULLA | : | Civil Procedure Code |
| 2. Justice C.K. Takwani | : | Civil Procedure Code |
| 3. T. P. Tripathi | : | Civil Procedure Code |
| 4. M. P. Tondon | : | Civil Procedure Code |
| 5. Arvind Dubey | : | The Indian Limitation Act, 1973 |

Course XXII , Code K – 304
LAW OF CRIMES

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Introduction – Crime, Difference between Tort, Crime and Contract, Doctrine of Mens-rea, General Explanation (Section 1 to 52A)
<u>UNIT – II</u>	General Exceptions (Sec 76 to 106), Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Offence against public tranquility, False evidence, Public nuisance (Sec 76 to 120B, 141 to 159, 191, 192, 268 & 269)
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Offences affecting Human Body : Offences affecting life, Hurt, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement, Criminal Force and Assault, Kidnapping and Abduction, Sexual Offences. Unnatural offences (Sec 299 to 377)
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Offences against Property : Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Dacoity, Criminal Misappropriation, Criminal breach of trust, Stolen property, Cheating, Mischief, Criminal trespass, Forgery, Making false documents
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Offences relating to Marriage : Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband, Defamation, Criminal intimidation, Insult and Annoyance, Attempt to commit offense

Books Recommended :

1. Rattan Lal Dhiraj Lal	:	The Indian Penal Code
2. S. S. Huda	:	Law of Crimes
3. Jerome Hall	:	General Principles of Crime
4. Sinha	:	Principles of Criminal law
5. R. C. Nigam	:	Law of Crimes in India
6. Kenny	:	Outline of Criminal Law

Course XXIII Code K-305
LAND LAWS INCLUDING REVENUE AND CEILING LAWS

- UNIT – I** The U.P. Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950 – Aims, and Objects of the Act, Salient Features of the Act, Acquisition of the Interest of Intermediaries, Consequences of Vesting – Rights retained by Intermediaries, Mines and Minerals
- UNIT – II** New Land Tenures - Bhumidhar, Sirdar, Assami and Adhivasi
Confirmation on and Acquisition of Bhumidhari rights, Sirdari rights
Rights of Tenure Holders
- UNIT – III** Ejectment of Tenure Holders, Abandonment, Surrender
Extinction and Lease, Succession, Allotment of Land & Declaratory Suit
Exclusive Jurisdiction of Revenue Court
- UNIT – IV** Land Revenue – Liability to Pay, First Charge etc., Collection and recovery, Settlement of Land Revenue (Ss 243 to 272 UPZA & LR Act),
The U.P. Land revenue Act, 1901, Revenue Authorities – Functions,
Powers & Jurisdiction
- UNIT – V** The U. P. Ceiling of Land Holding Acts – Definitions, Imposition of
ceiling on Land Holding, Exemptions, Acquisition of Surplus Land,
determination of Payment of Amount, Disposal and settlement of surplus
land

Books Recommended :

- 1.) R. R. Maurya : U. P. Land laws
- 2.) C. P. Singh : U. P. Land laws
- 3.) Yatinder Singh : The Uttar Pradesh Imposition of ceiling on Land Holding
Act, 1960
- 4.) U. P. Land Revenue Act, 1901
- 5.) The U. P. Ceiling on Land Holding Act, 1960

COURSE XXIV : **Any one of the following Optional Courses with the permission of the Head / Senior Most Teacher of the Law Department .**

COURSE XXIV (a) (Code K – 306) Air and Space Law.

COURSE XXIV (b) (Code K – 307) Law and Medicine.

COURSE XXIV (c) (i) (Code K – 308) Women and Law and Law relating to Child.

COURSE XXIV (c) (ii) (Code K – 309) Law, Poverty & Development.

COURSE XXIV (d) (Code K – 310) Intellectual Property Law.

Course XXIV (a) Code K – 306
AIR & SPACE LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Definition of Air Law - Nature, Scope and Source Development of Air Law (Paris Convention 1910, 1919 Madrid Convention 1926, Havana Convention 1928, Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention 1944)
<u>UNIT – II</u>	State Sovereignty over the Air space, Freedom of the air and Sovereignty in the air, I. C. A. O. (Protocol International Civil Aviation Organization) Legislative, Administration and judicial functions, Bilateralism and Multi - Lateralism.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Safety and security in civil aviation , Air traffic management, Liability in International civil aviation, Changing Global terms
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Rights and Privileges of air passengers, Air Cargo, Aviation related Environmental Problems, Aviation Insurance
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, Space Law Commercialization of space activities, India and Space Law

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| 1.) S. Bhatt | : | The New Aviation Policy of India : Liberalization &
Deregulation |
| 2.) V. S. Mani | : | Recent Trends in International Space & Policy |
| 3.) Morenoff Jeorne | : | World Peace through Space law |
| 4.) S. Bhatt | : | Air Law & Policy in India |
| 5.) H. A. Wassenbergh | : | Principles and Practices in Air Transport Regulations |
| 6.) Carole Blachshaw | : | Aviation Law & Regulation : A Framework for civil
Aviation Industry |

Course XXIV (b) Code K – 307
LAW AND MEDICINE

<u>UNIT – I</u>	The Medical Profession and the Pharmaceutical Industry in India Interrelationship between Law and medicine. Issues involved, Need of Legal control, Right to life and Right to health
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Regulation of medical and paramedical profession, The Physician and Patient Relationship, Regulation on manufacture, Storage and sale on Medicines. Limit of Confidentiality & Privilege and Fiduciary relationship
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Liability or professional negligence – Tort, Standard of care, problems of evidence, Contractual Liability, Criminal Liability, Liability of doctors and hospitals under the Consumer Protection law
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Population Control, Medical waste, Surrogate Motherhood, Aids Law
<u>UNIT – V</u>	The Unborn - Constitutional and legal rights, Miscarriage & injuries to the unborn – liability. Amniocentesis, Medical termination of pregnancy. International norms.

Books Recommended :

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|--|---|--|
| 1.) Anoop K. Kaushal | : | Medical Negligence and legal remedies with special
reference to Consumer Protection Act, 1999 |
| 2.) Mason & Mc Call Smith | : | Law and medical Ethics |
| 3.) R. K. Bag | : | Law of Medical Negligence and Compensation |
| 4.) S.V. Jogarao | : | Current Issues in Criminal Justice & Medical law |
| 5.) Malcolm Khan and
Michael Robson | : | Medical Negligence |
| 6.) Jonathan Montgomey | : | Health Care law |
| 7.) R.K. Nayak (ed.) | : | The Indian Law Institute, Global Health law |

Course XXIV (c) (i) Code K – 308
WOMAN AND LAW AND LAW RELATING TO CHILD

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Woman in India – Pre – Independence period, Social & Legal inequality, Post independence position – Constitutional provisions to woman, Unequal status of woman in different Personal Laws, Uniform CIVIL Code towards Gender Justice
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Sex inequality in inheritance rights, Guardianship, Divorce, Criminal law Social Legislation, Woman participation in domestic government
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Woman and Employment, Protection and enforcement agencies
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Social, Constitutional and International Legal Status of Child, National Policy for children, 1987, Indian constitutional provisions regarding welfare of child. U. N. Declaration of the rights of the child, 1924 & 1959 and the 1986 convention on children.
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Legal protection to the child, Child and criminal liability, State Responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child Labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability

Books Recommended :

1.) S. N. Jain (ILI)	:	Child and the law
2.) U. Baxi	:	Law and Poverty, Critical Essays (1988)
3.) Dr. K. Swaroop	:	Legal Protection to children
4.) Shobha Saxena	:	Crime against women and Protective Laws
5.) Revasia & Revasia	:	Women Social Justice and Human rights
6.) Flavia Agnes	:	Law and Gender Inequality
7.) Indian law Institute	:	Child & Law
8.) Balram	:	Woman workers the Labour Legislation in India

Course XXIV (c)(ii) Code K – 309
LAW, POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT

<u>UNIT – I</u>	The Concept of Poverty, Identification and Measurement The Determinants of Impoverishment
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Poverty of Planning and Anti-poverty Programmes, Bonded Labour Abolition, The Schedule Castes and the Law, The Schedule Tribes and the Legal Order, Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Criminal Law and the Poor, Unorganised Rural Labour and the legal response, Marginalised Communities.
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Social Security Legislation, Woman, Poverty and the Law, Atrocities against woman and child labour
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Legal Services to the Poor, The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 The Legal Services and Lok Adalat Act, 1986

Books Recommended :

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|----------------------|---|---|
| 1.) A. W. Murthy | : | Law and Poverty |
| 2.) Upendra Baxi | : | Law and Poverty |
| 3.) D. A. Saxena | : | Tribes and the law |
| 4.) J. S. Gandhi | : | Law and Social Change |
| 5.) L.P. Vidyarthi | : | Tribal Development & its Administration |
| 6.) P. Leelakrishnan | : | Tribal Welfare Law & Practice |

Course XXIV (d) Code K – 310
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Meaning of Intellectual Property, Types – Copyright, Patent, Trademarks, designs
<u>UNIT – II</u>	The Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, The Paris Union, The World Intellectual, Property Right Organization (WIPO), UNESCO etc.
<u>UNIT – III</u>	Patent – Historical Overview, Patentable Inventions, Process of obtaining a patent, Some grounds of opposition, Rights & Obligations of Patentees, Special Categories of Patent Infringement and Remedies
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	Historical Evolution of the Law, Meaning of Copyright, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Cinematograph films, Ownership of Copyright, Assignment of Copyright, Author's special rights, Infringement of Copyright, Criteria of Infringement, Fair use provisions, Video Piracy, Aspects of Copyright Justice, Remedies
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Trademarks / Property Marks – Definition and Concept, Registration, The Doctrine of honest concurrent user, The Doctrine of deceptive similarity, Passing off and Infringement criteria, Standards of Proof, Remedies

Books Recommended :

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|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Wadhwa, Dr. BL | : | Law relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright & Designs |
| 2. Narayanan, P. | : | Intellectual Property Law |
| 3. Hillary Pearson & Clifford Miller | : | Commercial Exploitation of Intellectual Property |
| 4. W. R. Cornish | : | Intellectual Property |

Statutes Prescribed :

1. The Patent Act, 1970
2. The Copyright Act, 1957
3. The Trade and Merchandise Marks Act, 1958

Course XXIV (e) Code K – 311
MARITIME LAW

<u>UNIT – I</u>	Historical Introduction to the law of the Sea, Sources, Internal waters Territorial Waters
<u>UNIT – II</u>	Contiguous Zone, Exclusive Economic Zone, Definition of Maritime Boundry, Continental Shelf
<u>UNIT – III</u>	International straits and archipelagos, High Seas
<u>UNIT – IV</u>	International Fisheries
<u>UNIT – V</u>	Conservation and Exploitation of Maritime Resources

Books Recommended :

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|---|---|---|
| 1.) R. P. Anand | : | Law of the Sea, Caracas & Beyond |
| 2.) W. Friedman | : | The Future of the Ocean |
| 3.) D. W. Boweth | : | Law of the Sea |
| 4.) Orrego Vicuna | : | The changing International Law of the High Seas Fisheries |
| 5.) P. Chandrashekhra Rao | : | The New Law of Maritime Zone |
| 6.) Nagendra Singh | : | International Maritime Law Conventions |
| 7.) Myron H. Nordquist and
John Norton Moor (eds.) | : | Ocean Policy, New Institutions, Challenges and
Opportunities |

PRACTICAL TRAINING COURSES AND SCHEME

Instructions: Separate Diary / Exercise Book has to be prepared for separate practical training courses.

Course XXV Code K – 312

MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEEDINGS

(A) MOOT COURT : Each student will do at least Three Moot Courts in a year with 10 marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions (to be recorded in a Diary of the Sessional Work) and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Guide Lines; For the purpose of Moot Courts, groups shall be formed of about 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in court practice i.e. preparation of a brief and actual argument of the points involved. The co-operation of courts and legal professionals on the panel of the college may be sought, specially in the matter of getting copies of the paper books of cases which have been decided by various courts.

The course shall emphasize points of court craft and decorum. The male students shall wear white pant-shirt and a Black tie and female students shall wear white dress with black scarf while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of the session. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him in the Sessional Diary. The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 for each Test Moot)

(B) COURT ASSIGNMENTS : Observation of Trial in four cases i.e. two cases in civil and two in criminal. Each student will attend four trials in courts, during the final year. He will maintain record of his visits in his diary of sessional work and enter the various steps observed during his attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 mark

(C) INTERVIEWING TECHNIQUES AND PRE-TRIAL PREPARATION :

- (i) Each Student will observe four interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer Office/Legal aid office and record the proceedings in the diary of Sessional work, which will carry 15 marks.

- (ii) Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the suit / petition. This will be recorded in the sessional Diary which will carry 15 marks.

Guidelines : To make the training meaningful, students visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in different branches of legal practice including Civil, Criminal, Revenue & Labour Court Practice. Besides the legal professionals on the college panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher/tutor. It is desirable that besides advocates chambers the students are taken for academic visits to police stations, prisons, Stock exchanges, legal aid camps, Labour Court, Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court & High Court, Tribunals etc, may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with the curriculum.

- (D) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination by the Board of Examiners on the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

Course XXVI Code K- 313
DRAFTING OF PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING

The Course is divided into two parts – Part A and Part B

Part – A :- It will carry 50 Marks of written paper of three hours conducted by the University with other courses. The course will be taught in the class,

Part – B :- This course will be taught through class instructions and simulations exercises, preferably with the assistance of practising lawyers / retired law teachers / retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 10 exercises in conveyancing carrying 20 marks (2 marks for each exercise) and 10 exercises in pleading carrying 20 marks (2 marks for each exercise). Each student shall maintain a sessional Exercise Book for the purpose and write down all the exercises in pleading and conveyancing during regular classes. It shall be assessed by the Board of Practical Examiners during the Practical examination carrying 40 marks. 10 marks are assigned for Viva-Voce Examination by the Board of Examiners who will test the understanding of the candidate in relation to drafting of pleading and conveyancing.

COURSE CONTENTS :

The course shall include :-

(a) In Drafting : General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Rules shall be taught

(b) In pleadings the following shall be included :

(1.) Civil : (i) Plaint (ii) Written Statements (iii) Interlocutory Applications
(iv) Original Petition (v) Affidavit (vi) Execution Petition and
(vii) Memorandum of Appeal and revision (viii) Petition under
Article 226 and Article 32 of the Constitution of India

(2.) CRIMINAL :

(i) Complaint (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition (iii) Bail
Application (iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision

(3.) IN CONVEYANCING :

(i) Essentials of a Deed (ii) Sale Deed (iii) Mortgage Deed
(iv) Lease Deed (v) Gift Deed (vi) Promissory Note
(vii) Power of Attorney (viii) Will (ix) Agreements

Course XXVIII Code K – 315
PUBLIC INTEREST LAWYERING, LEGAL AID AND PARA LEGAL SERVICES

The course shall be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercises and partly through extension Programme like Lok-Adalat, Legal Aid Camp, Legal Literacy Camp and Para-Legal Training. The course will be taught in association with practising lawyers/retired judges/retired law teachers.

The class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of public interest litigation, legal-aid, negotiations and counseling, writing of the case comments, editing of Law journals, Law office management, Legal research in support of public interest litigation, Use of Computer in Legal work, where possible may also be included.

Students shall be required to maintain Diary of the Sessional work for this paper in which they shall record the written exercises assigned to them by the subject teacher during the session and their observations during the field work/training work of Lok Adalats, Legal Aid Camps, Legal Literacy Camps etc. organized by the Law Faculty of the college and attended by them. The sessional diary shall carry 40 marks and shall be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Annual Practical Examination. 40 marks are assigned for the legal field work assigned by his subject teacher/supervisor and carried on by the student during the session. Such field work shall be evaluated by the Head / Senior Most Teacher of the Deptt. and the supervisor jointly. The marks earned by the student for the legal field work during the session shall be conveyed to the University by the Board of Examiners. 20 marks are assigned for the Viva Voce in this paper by the Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical Examination.

GUIDE LINES :

It is advisable that the Law Faculty of the College should start Legal-Aid Clinics and the students should participate in its deliberations in convenient groups. Legal Aid-Camps, Legal Awareness-Camps and Legal-Literacy Camps, should be organized in such a number that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate attends at least two such field assignments. Short duration Legal Symposiums and Legal Seminars should also be held and law students should be encouraged to actively participate in its organization and deliberations and to submit and read papers in it. Similarly, attempt should be made to bring out a Law Magazine / Journal. Active participation of the student and submission by him of a legal paper/article in a Symposium or Seminar or Law Magazine / Journal in or out of college shall count while assigning marks for the practical training in this course.

It is also advisable that the Law College should have a chamber in the local court compound with the approval of the concerned authority/authorities to monitor the participation of Law students in the Court proceedings.